**Each** **adj.**

P. and V. ἕκαστος.

*Each of two:* Ar. and P. ἑκάτερος.

*Each one:* P. and V. πᾶς τις.

*From each of two sides:* P. ἑκατέρωθεν.

*In each of two directions:* P. ἑκατέρωσε.

*Each time:* Ar. and P. ἑκάστοτε.

*From each place:* P. ἐκασταχόθεν.

*To each place:* P. ἑκασταχοῖ, ἑκασταχόσε.

*Each other:* P. and V. ἀλλήλους (acc. pl.).

**Eager** **adj.**

P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*), θερμός, ἔντονος, σύντονος, ὀξύς, Ar. and V. θούριος, V. θοῦρος, αἴθων (rare P.), Ar. and P. ἰταμός, P. σφοδρός.

*Be eager,* v. intrans.: P. and V. σπεύδειν, σπουδάζειν, προθυμεῖσθαι, ὁρμᾶσθαι, V. μαίεσθαι, ἐκπροθυμεῖσθαι (all also used with infin. following); see *desire.*

*Be eager for:* P. and V. σπουδάζειν (acc.), σπεύδειν (acc.); see *desire.*

*Eager for,* adj.: V. λελιμμένος (gen.), μαιμῶν (gen.).

*Unhesitating:* P. and V. ἄοκνος ; see *unhesitating.*

**Eagerly** **adv.**

P. and V. σπουδῇ, προθύμως, P. σπουδαίως, ἐντόνως, συντόνως.

*Pursue, eagerly labour at,* v.: P. and V. σπουδάζειν (acc.), σπεύδειν (acc.).

**Eagerness** **subs.**

P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ, ὁρμή, ἡ.

**Eagle** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀετός, ὁ (Plat.).

*Sea-eagle:* Ar. and V. ἁλιάετος, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Ear** **subs.**

P. and V. οὖς, τό.

*Hearing:* P. and V. ἀκοή, ἡ.

*Give ear,* v.: P. παρέχειν τὰ ὦτα.

*Give ear to:* P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι (acc. or absol.), P. ὑποδέχεσθαι (acc.), V. ἀκοὴν διδόναι (dat.); see *hear.*

*He is within earshot:* V. σύμμετρος γὰρ ὡς κλύειν (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 84).

*To within earshot:* P. εἰς ἐπήκοον (Xen.).

*Riding up to within earshot:* P. προσελάσαντες ἐξ ὅσου τις ἔμελλεν ἀκούσεσθαι (Thuc. 7, 73).

*Wishing to hear with their own ears:* P. αὐτήκοοι βουληθέντες γένεσθαι (Thuc. 1, 133).

*Leaning forward a litlle to catch my ear:* P. προσκύψας μοι σμικρὸν πρὸς τὸ οὖς (Plat., *Euthyd.* 275E). *Set by the ears,* v. trans.: Ar. and P. διιστάναι, P. διασπᾶν, πρὸς αὑτοὺς ταράσσειν.

*Box on the ear,* subs.: Ar. and P. κόνδυλος, ὁ.

*Give* (*a person*) *a box on the ear:* P. ἐπὶ κόρρης τύπτειν (acc.).

**Ear** **subs.**

*Of corn:* Ar. and V. σταχύς, ὁ, κάλυξ, ἡ.

*Be in the ear,* v.: P. ἐν ἀκμῇ εἶναι, ἀκμάζειν.

*In the sprouting of the ear:* P. κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασι (Æsch., *Ag.* 1392).

*About the time when the corn puts forth ears:* P. περὶ σίτου ἐκβολήν (Thuc. *4, 1*).

**Early** **adj.**

*In the morning:* P. and V. ἑωθινός (Eur., *Rhes.* 771, *and* Soph., *Frag.*), V. ἑῷος, Ar. and P. ὄρθριος.

*Premature:* P. and V. ἄωρος.

*Of crops, etc.*: Ar. πρῷος.

*It is early:* P. πρῴ ἐστι.

*Belonging to former times:* P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, παλαιός, V. παλαίφατος, Ar. and V. παλαιγενής.

*From the earliest times:* P. ἐκ τοῦ ἐπὶ πλεῖστον (Thuc. *1, 2*), ἐκ παλαιτάτου (Thuc. 1, 18).

*Earlier, former:* P. and V. πρότερος.

**Early** **adv.**

*In the morning:* Ar. and P. πρῴ, ἕωθεν, ἐξ ἑωθινοῦ.

*In the year:* Ar. and P. πρῴ.

*Prematurely:* P. and V. πρῴ.

*So early:* P. τηνικάδε.

**Earn** **v. trans.**

*As pay:* Ar. and P. μισθοφορεῖν (acc. or absol.), P. and V. μισθαρνεῖν (absol.).

*Generally*; V. ἄρνυσθαι (Plat. but rare P.), ἐκπονεῖν, ἀλφάνειν ; see *win.*

*Procure for oneself:* P. περιποιεῖσθαι, P. and V. πορίζεσθαι, εὑρίσκεσθαι (or mid.); see *procure.*

*Incur:* P. and V. ὀφλισκάνειν.

**Earnest** **adj.**

P. and V. σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*) *,* ἔντονος, σύντονος *,* see *eager.*

*Be earnest,* v.: P. and V. σπουδάζειν (Eur., *Hec.* 337).

*To speak not in earnest, but in jest:* P. εἰπεῖν οὐ σπουδάζων ἀλλὰ παίζων (Lys. 170).

*Importunate:* P. and V. λιπαρής.

**Earnest** **subs.**

*Earnest-money:* P. ἀρραβών, ὁ. πρόδοσις, ἡ, Ar. and P. θέσις, ἡ.

*Pledge:* P. and V. ἐγγυή, ἡ, πίστις, ἡ, V. ῥύσιον, τό ; see *pledge.*

*Specimen:* P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό, δείγμα, τό.

*Assurance:* P. and V. πίστις, ἡ.

**Earnestly** **adv.**

P. σπουδαίως, ἐντόνως, συντόνως ; see *eagerly.*

*Importunately:* P. λιπαρῶς.

*Beg earnestly.* v.: P. and V. λιπαρεῖν (acc.).

**Earnestness** **subs.**

P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ ; see *eagerness.*

**Earnings** **subs.**

P. and V. μισθός, ὁ.

**Earring** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἑλικτήρ, ὁ, V. ἐνώτιον, τό (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Earshot** **subs.**

See under *ear.*

**Earth** **subs.**

P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, Ar. and V. γαῖα, ἡ, χθών, ἡ, πέδον, τό, V. οὖδας, τό, αἶα, ἡ ; see also *ground.*

*From the earth:* V. γῆθεν,

*To the earth:* V. ἔραζε (Æsch., *Frag.*); see under *ground.*

*Soil,* subs.: P. and V. γῆ, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἄρουρα, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Clay:* P. and V. πηλός, ὁ.

*Potter's earth:* P. κεραμός, ὁ, P. and V. πηλός, ὁ.

*The inhabited world:* P. ἡ οἰκουμένη; see *world.*

*On earth, in this world,* adv.: P. and V. ἄνω, V. ἄνωθεν ; see under *world.*

*Where on earth are they?* V. οἱ δʼ εἰσὶ ποῦ γῆς; (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 108).

*Planted in the earth,* adj.: P. ἔγγειος (Plat.).

*Treading the earth:* V. χθονοστιβής, πεδοστιβής.

*Made of earth:* see *earthen.*

**Earthborn** **adj.**

P. and V. γηγενής (Plat.).

**Earthen** **adj.**

P. κεραμεοῦς, πήλινος, γήϊνος, V. πηλόπλαστος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Earthenware** **subs.**

Ar. κεραμός, ὁ.

*Of earthenware,* adj.: see *earthen.*

**Earthly** **adj.**

*Terrestrial:* P. ἐπίγειος.

*Human:* P. and V. ἀνθρώπειος, P. ἀνθρώπινος, V. βρότειος, βροτήσιος.

**Earthquake** **subs.**

P. and V. σεισμός, ὁ, γῆς σεισμός, ὁ, V. σεισμὸς χθονός, ὁ.

*Suffer from a shock of earthquake:* P. σείεσθαι, κινεῖσθαι, V. σεισθῆναι σάλῳ (Eur., *I T.* 46).

*There was an earthquake:* P. ἔσεισε (absol.).

**Earthwork** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔρυμα, τό, V. ἕρκη, τά; see *defences.*

*Mound:* P. χῶμα, τό, χοῦς, ὁ, πρόσχωσις, ἡ.

**Earthy** **adj.**

P. γεώδης ; see *earthen.*

**Ease** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κουφίζειν, ἐπικουφίζειν, ἀπαντλεῖν, V. ἐξευμαρίζειν.

**Ease** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐμάρεια, ἡ (Plat.).

*Comfortable circumstances:* P. and V. εὐμάρεια, ἡ (Plat.), P. εὐπάθεια, ἡ (Plat.).

*Leisure:* P. and V. σχολή, ἡ, P. ῥᾳστώνη, ἡ.

*Peace of mind:* Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ ; see *peace.*

*At ease:* P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος, P. ἡσύχιος, V. ἕκηλος.

*Be at ease,* v.: P. and V. ἡσυχάζειν, V. ἡσύχως ἔχειν.

*With ease,* adv.: V. διʼ εὐπετείας, P. μετʼ εὐπετείας (Plat.); see *easily.*

**Easily** **adv.**

P. and V. ῥᾳδίως, εὐμαρῶς (Plat.), εὐπετῶς, V. κούφως, διʼ εὐπετείας, P. μετʼ εὐπετείας (Plat.).

*Without trouble:* P. ἀπόνως, V. ἀμοχθί.

*Quietly:* P. and V. ἀπραγμόνως (Eur., *Frag.*); see *quietly.*

**Easiness** **subs.**

See *ease.*

**East** **subs.**

V. ἡλίου ἀντολαί, αἱ, P. and V. ἕως, ἡ.

*Concretely, Eastern peoples:* use P. and V. οἱ βάρβαροι, τὸ βάρβαρον.

*I will watch this path to the east:* V. τρίβον τόνδʼ ἐκφυλάξω τὸν πρὸς ἡλίου βολάς (Eur., *Or.* 1258).

**Eastern** **adj.**

V. ἀντήλιος.

*Barbaric:* P. and V. βάρβαρος, P. βαρβαρικός.

*An Eastern woman:* V. ἠπειρῶτις, ἡ (Eur., *And.* 159, 652).

**Eastwards** **adv.**

V. ἡλίου πρὸς ἀντολάς, πρὸς ἡλίου βολάς, P. πρὸς ἥλιον ἀνίσχοντα, πρὸς ἕω.

**East wind** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπηλιώτης (Eur., *Cycl.* 19).

**Easy** **adj.**

P. and V. ῥᾴδιος, εὐπετής (Plat.), εὔπορος, V. εὐμαρής.

*Light:* P. and V. κοῦφος, ἐλαφρός.

*Easy to carry:* V. εὐάγκαλος.

*Untroubled:* P. and V. ἄπονος.

*In easy circumstances:* Ar. and P. εὔπορος.

*Easy in one's mind:* P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος, P. ἡσύχιος, V. ἕκηλος.

*Be easy* (*in one's mind*), v.: P. and V. ἡσυχάζειν.

*Easy victory:* P. ἀκονιτὶ νίκη (Thuc. 4, 73).

*I shall feel easier when I have told you the pitiful story of my many misfortunes:* P. ἐγὼ τῶν γεγενημένων ἀποδυράμενος τὰ πλεῖστα ὥσπερ ῥᾴων ἔσομαι (Dem. 1118).

**Easy-tempered** **adj.**

V. *and* V. ἀπράγμων (Eur., *Frag.*), P. ῥᾴθυμος, Ar. and P. εὔκολος.

**Eat** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐσθίειν, κατεσθίειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 341), P. καταβιβρώσκειν, V. δάπτειν, βιβρώσκειν, Ar. and V. βρύκειν, Ar. δαρδάπτειν ; see also *feed.*

*Munch:* Ar. and P. τρώγειν, Ar. κατατρώγειν.

*Something to eat:* P. ἐδώδιμόν τι (Thuc. 7, 78).

*Leave* (*one*) *to be eaten by dogs:* V. ἐᾶν (τινά) πρὸς κυνῶν ἐδεστόν (Soph., *Ant.* 206).

*Eat away* (*as a disease does*): V. ἐξεσθίειν.

Met., *wear away:* P. and V. τρίβειν, Ar. and P. κατατρίβειν.

*Eat* (*take food*) *together:* Ar. and P. συσσιτεῖν (dat. or absol.).

*Eal up* ( Met., *consume*): P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν ; see *consume.*

*Teams of horses eating their heads off:* P. ζεύγη ἵππων ἀδηφαγούντων (Isoc. 127C).

**Eatable** **adj.**

P. ἐδώδιμος, V. βρώσιμος.

**Eatables** **subs.**

P. and V. σῖτος, ὁ, P. τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, ἐδώδιμα, τά ; see *food.* *provisions.*

**Eating** **subs.**

P. βρῶσις, ἡ, ἐδωδή, ἡ (Plat.).

**Eaves** **subs.**

Use *roof.*

**Eavesdropper** **subs.**

*Spy:* P. and V. κατάσκοπος, ὁ.

*Be an eavesdropper,* v.: P. ὠτακουστεῖν.

**Ebb** **v. intrans.**

*Flow back:* use P. and V. πάλιν ῥεῖν.

Met., *fall away:* P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν.

*When the blood has ebbed in painless death:* V. αἱμάτων εὐθνησίμων ἀπορρυέντων (Æsch., *Ag.* 1293).

**Ebb** **subs.**

V. παλίρροια, ἡ, or παλιρροία, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Tossed by the constant ebb and flow of the tide:* V. πολλοῖς διαύλοις κυμάτων φορούμενος (Eur., *Hec.* 29).

*In Peparethus too there was a strong ebb tide, but no inundation occurred:* P. ἐγένετο δὲ καὶ ἐν Πεπαρήθῳ κύματος ἐπαναχώρησίς τις οὐ μέντοι ἐπέκλυσέ γε (Thuc. 3, 89).

*Be at a low ebb,* v.: Met., use P. μοχθηρῶς διακεῖσθαι.

**Ebbing** **adj.**

V. παλίρρους.

**Ebony** **subs.**

P. ἔβενος, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Ebullient** **adj.**

Met., *hot:* P. and V. θερμός.

*Be ebullient, boil,* v.: P. and V. ζεῖν.

**Ebullition** **subs.**

*Boiling:* Met., P. ζέσις, ἡ (Plat.); see also *fit.*

**Eccentric** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*). *Eccentrically,* adv. P. ἀτόπως.

**Eccentricity** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

**Echo** **subs.**

P. and V. ἠχώ, ἡ ; see *noise.*

**Echo** **v. trans.**

*A sound:* V. ἀντιφθέγγεσθαι, ἀνταλαλάζειν.

*Give back:* P. and V. ἀποδιδόναι; see *repeat.*

*Echo* (*a sentiment*): P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν ; see *approve, support.*

V. intrans. P. and V. ἐπηχεῖν (Plat.), V. ἀντικλάζειν ; see *resound.*

*So that the earth echoed:* V. ὥσθʼ ὑπηχῆσαι χθόνα (Eur., *Supp.* 710).

**Echoing** **adj.**

See *loud.*

**Eclipse** **subs.**

P. ἔκλειψις, ἡ.

*Be eclipsed* (*of the sun, moon, etc.*): P. ἐκλείπειν.

*There was a partial eclipse of the sun:* P. τοῦ ἡλίου ἐκλιπές τι ἐγένετο (Thuc. 4, 52).

*The moon was eclipsed:* Ar. ἡ σελήνη ἐξέλιπε τὰς οδούς (*Nub.* 584).

*Darkness:* P. and V. σκότος, ὁ or τό.

**Eclipse** **v. trans.**

*Surpass:* P. and V. ὑπερφέρειν (gen.), προὔχειν (gen.), ὑπερέχειν (gen.), P. περιεῖναι (gen.), Ar. and P. περιγίγνεσθαι (gen.); see *sur*pass.

*Be eclipsed:* see under *eclipse,* subs.

**Economic** **adj.**

*Connected with the household:* P. οἰκονομικός.

**Economical** **adj.**

*Frugal:* Ar. and P. φειδωλός.

*Cheap:* P. εὐτελής, εὔωνος ; see *cheap.*

**Economically** **adv.**

*Frugally:* P. φειδωλῶς.

*Cheaply:* P. εὐτελῶς (Xen.), μετʼ εὐτελείας ; see *cheaply.*

**Economise** **v. trans.**

*Cut down:* P. and V. συντέμνειν. Absol.

*Cut down expenses:* P. δαπάνας συντέμνειν (Xen.).

**Economist** **subs.**

*One who manages a household:* P. οἰκονόμος, ὁ.

**Economy** **subs.**

*Management of a household:* P. οἰκονομία, ἡ, ἡ οἰκονομική.

*Frugality:* Ar. and P. φειδωλία, ἡ.

*Cheapness:* Ar. and P. εὐτέλεια, ἡ.

*Retrenching generally with a view to economy:* P. τὰ ἄλλα συστελλόμενοι εἰς εὐτέλειαν (Thuc. *8, 4*).

*Constitution, composition:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ, κατασκευη, ἡ (Eur. but rare V.).

*Political economy:* use P. ἡ πολιτική.

**Ecstasy** **subs.**

*Of joy:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.). χάρμα, τό ; see *joy.*

*Possession* (*by a god*): P. κατοκωχή, ἡ. ἐνθουσιασμός, ὁ.

*Eagerness:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

**Ecstatic** **adj.**

*Pleased:* P. and V. περιχαρής ; see *joyful.*

*Eager:* P. and V. πρόθυμος.

*Inspired:* P. and V. ἔνθεος.

**Ecstatically** **adv.**

*Eagerly:* P. and V. προθύμως, σπουδῇ; see *joyfully.*

**Eddy** **subs.**

P. and V. δίνη, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.; also Ar.).

**Eddy** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. δινεῖσθαι (Plat. but rare P.).

**Edge** **subs.**

*Of a weapon:* V. ἀκμή, ἡ.

*Of a sword:* V. κνώδων, ὁ.

*Of an axe:* V. γένυς, ἡ, γνάθος, ἡ.

*Brink:* P. χεῖλος, τό ; see *border.*

*Brim:* V. κρᾶτα (acc. sing.) (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 473); see *li*p.

*The edge of:* use P. and V., adj., ἄκρος (*agreeing with subs.*); *e.* *g., the edge of the cup:* P. and V. ἄκρος κύλιξ.

*Brow of a hill:* V. ὀφρύη, ἡ, P. and V. κορυφή, ἡ ; see *brow.*

*Extreme point:* P. and V. τὰ ἔσχατα.

*At the edge of the camp:* V. πρὸς κρασπέδοισι στρατοπέδου (Eur., *Supp.* 661).

*Edge of the sea:* see *coast.*

*Take the edge off,* v.: Met.. P. and V. ἀμβλύνειν, ἀπαμβλύνειν, V. καταμβλύνειν.

*They took the edge off operations in the field:* P. τὰ ἐν τῷ στρατοπέδῳ ἀμβλύτερα ἐποίουν (Thuc. 2, 65).

*Having lost its edge,* adj.: P. and V. ἀμβλύς (Thuc. 3, 38).

*Worn down:* V. προστετριμμένος (perf. part. pass. of προστρίβειν).

**Edge** **v. intrans.**

*Edge away:* P. ὑπεξέρχεσθαι.

*It is edged with snakes like the aegis:* V. κεκρασπέδωται δʼ ὄφεσιν αἰγίδος τρόπον (Eur., *Ion,* 1423).

**Edged** **adj.**

See *sharp.*

**Edgewise** **adv.**

*Slip in* (*a word*) *edgewise:* P. παρείρειν (Xen.).

**Edible** **adj.**

See *eatable.*

**Edict** **subs.**

*Decree:* P. and V. ψήφισμα, τό, ψῆφος, ἡ.

*Word of command:* P. παράγγελμα, τό.

*Proclamation:* P. and V. κήρυγμα, τό.

*Issue an edict:* P. and V. παραγγέλλειν (absol.); see *command, proclaim.*

**Edification** **subs.**

*Admonition:* P. and V. νουθέτησις, ἡ, νουθέτημα, τό.

*Instruction:* Ar. and P. παίδευσις, ἡ.

**Edifice** **subs.**

P. οἰκοδόμημα, τό, κατασκεύασμα, τό ; see *house.*

**Edify** **trans.**

*Admonish:* P. and V. νουθετεῖν.

*Instruct:* P. and V. διδάσκειν, παιδεύειν ; see *instruct.*

**Edit** **v. trans.**

P. ἐκδιδόναι.

**Educate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παιδεύειν, ἐκπαιδεύειν (Plat.), διδάσκειν, ἐκδιδάσκειν, τρέφειν (or mid.), ἐκτρέφειν ; see *instruct.*

*Train:* P. and V. γυμνάζειν, παιδαγωγεῖν.

*To have* (*one*) *educated:* P. and V. διδάσκεσθαι (acc.), V. ἐκδιδάσκεσθαι (acc.), P. παιδεύεσθαι (acc.).

**Educated** **adj.**

P. πεπαιδευμένος.

*Refined:* P. and V. μουσικός, Ar. and P. φιλόμουσος.

**Education** **subs.**

Ar. and P. παίδευσις, ἡ, P. and V. παιδεία, ἡ, τροφή, ἡ.

*Instruction:* P. μάθησις, ἡ.

*The art of education:* P. ἡ παιδευτική.

*Time is the fullest education:* V. ὁ γὰρ χρόνος δίδαγμα ποικιλώτατον (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Educator** **subs.**

P. and V. δίδάσκαλος, ὁ or ἡ, P. παιδευτής. ὁ.

**Eel** **subs.**

Ar. ἔγχελυς, ἡ.

*Congereel:* Ar. and V. μύραινα, ἡ.

**Efface** **v. trans.**

*Blot out:* P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν, ἀφανίζειν, καθαιρεῖν.

*Remove from oneself:* P. ἀποτρίβεσθαι, ἀπολύεσθαι.

*Undo:* P. and V. λύειν.

*I could not efface your sad plight from my mind:* V. τὸ σὸν . . . πάθος οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἐξαλείψασθαι φρενός (Eur., *Hec.* 589).

**Effaceable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔκπλυτος (Plat.).

**Effect** **subs.**

*Virtue, operativeness:* P. δύναμις, ἡ.

*Result:* P. and V. τέλος, τό, ἔργον, τό.

*That which happens:* P. τὰ ἀποβαίνοντα, τὰ ἐκβαίνοντα.

*Produce an effect, do good* (of persons), v.: P. and V. πλέον πράσσειν, V. πλέον ἐργάζεσθαι, P. πλέον ποιεῖν.

*I produce no effect by my counsel:* V. παραινουσʼ οὐδὲν εἰς πλέον ποιῶ (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 918).

*Have effect:* P. προὔργου εἶναι, P. and V. ὠφελεῖν.

*Have no effect:* P. οὐδὲν προὔργου εἶναι, P. and V. οὐκ ὠφελεῖν.

*Of no effect,* adj.: P. and V. μάταιος ; see *vain.*

*To no effect,* adv.: P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως, V. ματαίως ; see *in vain,* under *vain.*

*Have the effect of, bring it about that,* v.: P. and V. πράσσειν ὥστε (infin.).

*Take effect:* use P. ἐνεργὸς εἶναι.

(*Speak*) *to this effect:* P. and V. τοιαῦτα or τοιάδε λέγειν.

**Effect** **v. trans.**

*Accomplish:* P. and V. ἀνύτειν, κατανύτειν, πράσσειν, διαπράσσειν (or mid. in P.), ἐργάζεσθαι, κατεργάζεσθαι, ἐπεργάζεσθαι; see *accomplish.*

*Bring it about that:* P. and V. πράσσειν ὥστε (infin.), V. ἐκπράσσειν ὥστε (infin.); see also *see to it that.*

*Effect a landing:* P. ἀπόβασιν ποιεῖσθαι.

**Effective** **adj.**

*Hitting the mark:* P. επιτυχής.

*Accomplish its object:* P. and V. δραστήριος, V. πρακτήριος.

*Fit for action:* P. ἐνεργός, δυνατός.

*Authoritative:* P. and V. κύριος.

**Effectively** **adv.**

P. ἐπιτυχῶς.

*Securely:* P. and V. βεβαίως, ἀσφαλῶς, V. ἐμπέδως.

**Effects** **subs.**

*Belongings:* Ar. and P. χρήματα, τά, σκευή, τά, P. τὰ ὑπάρχοντα; see *property.*

**Effectual** **adj.**

P. ἀνύσιμος ; see *effective.*

**Effectually** **adv.**

P. ἀνυσίμως ; see *effectively.*

**Effeminacy** **subs.**

P. μαλακία, ἡ, P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, ἀνανδρία, ἡ ; see *unmanliness.*

**Effeminate** **adj.**

Ar. and P. μαλακός, τρυφερός, P. ἄνανδρος, P. and V. γυναικεῖος, Ar. and V. μαλθακός (also Plat. but rare P.), V. γυναικόμιμος, γυναικόφρων (Eur., *Frag.*), θηλύνους, Ar. θηλύφρων.

*Woman-shaped:* V. θηλύμορφος, γυναικόμορφος.

*Be effeminate,* v.: P. and V. τρυφᾶν.

*Whence comes this effeminate creature?* V. ποδαπὸς ὁ γύννις; (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Effeminately** **adv.**

Ar. and P. μαλακῶς, P. γυναικεῖος, ἀνάνδρως, Ar. and V. μαλθακῶς.

**Effervesce** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ζεῖν ; see *boil.*

**Effervescence** **subs.**

*Foam:* P. and V. ἀφρός, ὁ (Plat.), V. πέλανος, ὁ.

*Spray:* P. and V. ζάλη. ἡ (Plat.).

*Boiling:* P. ζέσις, ἡ.

**Effete** **adj.**

*Worn-out:* P. ἀπειρηκώς.

*Old-fashioned:* P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, παλαιός, P. ἀρχαιότροπος.

*Stale:* P. ἕωλος.

*Be effete,* v.: P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν.

*Be relaxed:* P. and V. ἀνίεσθαι.

**Efficacious** **adj.**

See *effective.*

**Efficaciously** **adv.**

See *effectively.*

**Efficacy** **subs.**

P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ.

*Of drugs, etc.*: V. δύνασις, ἡ, ἰσχύς, ἡ.

**Efficiency** **subs.**

*He impaired the efficiency of their navy:* P. τὴν ἀκμὴν τοῦ ναυτικοῦ αὐτῶν ἀφείλετο (Thuc. 8, 46).

**Efficient** **adj.**

See *effective.*

**Efficiently** **adv.**

See *effectively.* *well.*

**Effigy** **subs.**

P. and V. εἰκών, ἡ. ἄγαλμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀνδριάς, ὁ.

*Of a god:* Ar. *add* V. βρέτας, τό, P. and V. ἄγαλμα, τό.

**Effluence** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀπορροή, ἡ.

**Effort** **subs.**

*Labour:* P. and V. πόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ ; see *work.*

*Zeal:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*Attempt:* P. and V. πεῖρα, ἡ, ἐγχείρημα, τό, P. ἐπιχείρημα, τό ; see *attempt.*

*With great effort* (*with difficulty*): P. and V. μόλις, μόγις, Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, P. μετὰ πολλοῦ πόνου, V. πολλῷ πόνῳ; see *with difficulty,* under *difficulty.*

*Without effort:* P. ἀπόνως, V. ἀμοχθί; see *easily.*

*Make an effort,* v.: P. and V. τείνειν, P. συντείνειν (or pass.), διατείνεσθαι, V. ἐντείνειν.

**Effrontery** **subs.**

P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, ἀναίδεια, ἡ, θράσος, τό, P. θρασύτης, ἡ ; see *shamelessness.*

**Effulgence** **subs.**

See *brightness.*

**Effulgent** **adj.**

See *bright.*

**Effusion** **subs.**

*Eagerness:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*Effusion of blood:* V. αἵματος ἀπορροαί, αἱ; see *bloodshed.*

**Effusive** **adj.**

P. and V. πρόθυμος.

**Effusively** **adv.**

P. and V. σπουδῇ, προθύμως.

**Egg** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ᾠόν, τό.

**Egg on** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπικελεύειν, ἐγκελεύειν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), P. κατεπείγειν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Egg-shell** **subs.**

Ar. λεπίς, ἡ, V. ὄστρακος τό (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*A white egg-shell:* V. τεῦχος νεοσσῶν λευκόν (Eur., *Hel.* 258).

**Egotistical** **adj.**

See *selfish.*

**Egregious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. θαυμάσιος, ἀμήχανος.

**Egregiously** **adv.**

Ar. and P. θαυμασίως, P. ἀμηχάνως.

**Egress** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*By sea:* P. and V. ἔκπλους, ὁ.

**Eight** **adj.**

P. and V. ὀκτώ.

**Eighth** **adj.**

P. and V. ὄγδοος (Soph., *El.* 706).

**Eightfold** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ὀκταπλάσιος.

**Eight hundred** **adj.**

P. ὀκτακόσιοι.

**Eighty** **adj.**

P. ὀγδοήκοντα.

**Either** **adj.**

*Of two:* Ar. and P. ἑκάτερος, P. ὁπότερος.

*If you reject either of these courses, I fear the expedition may be useless to you:* P. εἰ θατέρου τούτων ὀλιγωρήσετε ὀκνῶ μὴ μάταιος ὑμῖν ἡ στρατεία γένηται (Dem. 14).

**Either** **conj.**

*Either . . .* or: P. and V. ἢ . . . ἤ.

*With emphasis on the first alternative:* P. and V. ἤ τοι . . . ἤ (Thuc. 2, 40, *and 6, 38*; Dem. 603; Plat., *Prot.* 331B).

**Ejaculate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν ; see *utter.*

**Ejaculation** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγος, ὁ ; see *word.*

**Eject** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν, ἀπελαύνειν, ἐξελαύνειν, ἐξωθεῖν, ἀνιστάναι, ἐξανιστάναι.

*Be ejected:* P. and V. ἐκπίπτειν.

*Dismiss:* P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν.

*Law term:* P. ἐξάγειν.

**Ejectment** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐκβολή, ἡ.

*Law term:* P. ἐξαγωγή, ἡ.

*Action for ejectment:* P. ἐξούλης δίκη, ἡ.

**Eke** **adv.**

P. and V. καί.

*Besides:* καὶ πρός, πρός (rare P.); see *besides.*

**Eke cut** **v. trans.**

*Prolong:* P. and V. ἐκτείνειν. μηκύνειν, τείνειν. P. ἀποτείνειν.

*Eke out a livelihood:* V. συλλέγειν βίον (Eur., *El.* 81).

*He shall eke out a life of misery:* V. λυπρὸν ἀντλήσει βίον (Eur., *Hipp.* 898).

*I eked out a precarious existence:* Ar. ἡμικάκως ἐβοσκόμην (*Thesm.* 449).

*The luckless Orestes ekes out a poor subsistence:* V. τλήμων *Ὀ*ρέστης δυστυχῆ τρίβει βίον (Soph., *El.* 602).

**Elaborate** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος.

**Elaborate** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι, P. and V. ἐκπονεῖν, σπουδάζειν.

**Elaborately** **adv.**

Ar. and V. ποικίλως. *Taking up such poems of theirs as seemed to me to have been most elaborately treated:* P. ἀναλαμβάνων αὐτῶν τὰ ποιήματα ἅ μοι ἐδόκει μάλιστα πεπραγματεῦσθαι αὐτοῖς (Plat., *A*p. 22B).

**Elaboration** **subs.**

P. ἀπεργασία, ἡ.

**Elapse** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. παρέρχεσθαι, διέρχεσθαι.

*Intervene:* P. διαγίγνεσθαι, ἐγγίγνεσθαι; see pass.

**Elastic** **adj.**

*Pliant:* P. and V. ὑγρός.

**Elasticity** **subs.**

P. ὑγρότης, ἡ.

**Elate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπαίρειν, θρασύνειν, θαρσύνειν ; see *encourage.*

*Be elated:* also P. and V. ἐξαίρεσθαι, Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦσθαι (also Xen.), V. ἐξογκοῦσθαι, αἴρεσθαι.

**Elation** **subs.**

*Joy:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.).

*Pride:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ (Plat.).

*Cheerfulness:* P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Elbow** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀγκών, ὁ (Dem. 1259; Eur., *Cycl.* 563).

**Elbow one's way** **v.**

Ar. ὠστίζεσθαι; see *jostle.*

**Eld** **subs.**

See *old age.*

**Elder** **adj.**

P. and V. πρεσβύτερος.

*Be elder,* v.: P. and V. πρεσβεύειν.

**Elderly** **adj.**

Use P. πορρὼ τῆς ἡλικίας ; see *advanced.*

**Elders** **subs.**

P. and V. οἱ πρεσβύτεροι, οἰ γέροντες, οἱ γεραίτεροι.

*Ye elders of Argos:* V. πρέσβος Ἀργείων τόδε (Æsch., *Ag.* 855).

**Eldest** **adj.**

P. and V. πρεσβύτατος, V. προφέρτατος, πρέσβιστος.

Fem. adj., Ar. and V. πρέσβειρα (*of a goddess*).

*Because he was his eldest son:* P. διὰ τὸ πρεσβεύειν ἀπʼ αὐτοῦ (Thuc. 6, 55).

*The share of the eldest* (*in inheritance*): P. πρεσβεῖον, τό.

**Elect** **v. trans.**

*Choose:* P. and V. αἱρεῖσθαι.

*Elect to office:* P. and V. αἱρεῖσθαι, Ar. and P. χειροτονεῖν, P. προχειρίζεσθαι.

*Select:* P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖν (or mid.). αἱρεῖσθαι, ἐκκρίνειν, προκρίνειν. Ar. and P. ἐκλέγειν (or *mid* ), ἀπολέγειν (or mid.), P. ἐπιλέγεσθαι, V. κρίνειν.

*Be elected to the senate:* P. εἰς τὴν γερουσίαν ἐγκρίνεσθαι (Dem. 489).

**Elect** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔκκριτος, ἐξαίρετος. V. κριτός, λεκτός ; see *chosen.*

**Election** **subs.**

*Choice:* P. and V. αἵρεσις, ἡ.

*Election to office:* P. χειροτονία, ἡ, αἵρεσις, ἡ, ἀρχαιρεσίαι. αἱ.

*Election by lot:* P. *and* V., κλήρωσις, ἡ.

**Elective** **adj.**

P. αἱρετός, χειροτονητός.

**Elegance** **subs.**

*Beauty:* P. and V. κάλλος, τό ; see *beauty.*

*Grace:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

*Luxury:* P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Love of art:* P. φιλοτεχνία, ἡ.

**Elegant** **adj.**

P. and V. καλός ; see *beautiful.*

*Graceful:* Ar. and P. χαρίεις.

*Dainty, refined:* P. and V. κομψός, Ar. and P. ἀστεῖος.

*Luxurious:* Ar. and P. τρυφερός.

*Artistic:* P. φιλόκαλος, φιλότεχνος ; see *artistic.*

*Accomplished:* P. and V. μουσικός.

**Elegantly** **adv.**

*Gracefully:* P. χαριέντως.

*Daintily:* Ar. and P. κομψῶς.

*Artistically:* Ar. and P. μουσικῶς.

*Beautifully:* P. and V. καλῶς.

**Elegiac poem** **subs.**

P. ἐλεγεῖον, τό.

**Elegy** **subs.**

P. and V. θρῆνος. ὁ (Plat.), P. θρηνῳδία, ἡ (Plat.), V. θρηνήματα, τά.

*Sing an elegy,* v.: P. and V. θρηνεῖν ; see *dirge.*

**Element** **subs.**

*Part:* P. *and V* μέρος, τό.

*Germ:* P. and V. σπέρμα, τό.

*Beginning, origin:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, ῥίζα, ἡ, πηγή, ἡ.

*Be in one's element, enjoy onesolf* v.: P. εὐπαθεῖν, P. and V. εὐφραίνεσθαι.

*The Elements,* subs.: P. τὰ γένη.

*The primed elements:* P. τὰ πρῶτα (Plat., *Theaet.* 205C).

*The Elements personified:* use P. and V. οἱ θεοί (*the gods*).

*There being four elements of which the body is compacted, earth, air, fire, and water:* P. τεσσάρων ὄντων γενῶν ἐξ ὧν συμπέπηγε τὸ σῶμα, γῆς, πυρὸς, ὕδατός τε καὶ ἀέρος (Plat., *Tim.* 81E).

*I show that of the two elements appointed for the useof man, namely, sea and land, of the one you are complele masters:* P. ἐγὼ ἀποφαίνω δύο μερῶν εἰς χρῆσιν φανερῶν, γῆς καὶ θαλάσσης, τοῦ ἑτέρου ὑμᾶς παντὸς κυριωτάτους ὄντας (Thuc., 2, 62).

**Elemental** **adj.**

*Simple:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς.

**Elementary** **adj.**

*Easy:* P. and V. ῥᾴδιος.

*Simple:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς.

*Primal:* P. and V. πρῶτος.

**Elephant** **subs.**

P. ἐλέφας, ὁ (Plat., *Criti.* 114E).

**Elevate** **v. trans.**

*Raise:* P. and V. αἴρειν, ἐπαίρειν, ἐξαίρειν, ἀνάγειν, ἀνέχειν ; see *raise.*

*Heighten:* P. and V. αἴρειν, Ar. and P. μετεωρίζειν ; see *heighten.*

Met., *exalt:* P. and V. αἴρειν, ἐπαίρειν, ἐξαίρειν, αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦν, πυργοῦν, V. ἀνάγειν ; see *exalt.*

*Prefer to honour:* P. and V. προτιμᾶν.

*Elevate* (*the voice*): P. ἐπαίρειν, ἐντείνεσθαι.

*Elevate* (*the mind*), *instruct:* P. and V. παιδεύειν.

*Civilise:* P. and V. ἡμεροῦν, V. ἐξημεροῦν.

**Elevated** **adj.**

*Raised in air:* Ar. and P. μετέωρος, Ar. and V. μετάρσιος ; see *high.*

*High-minded:* P. μεγαλόψυχος, μεγαλόφρων.

**Elevation** **subs.**

*Height:* P. and V. ὕψος, τό.

*Elevation of mind:* P. μεγαλοψυχία, ἡ, μεγαλοφροσύνη, ἡ.

*Appointment:* see *appointment.*

**Eleven** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἕνδεκα.

**Eleventh** **adj.**

P. ἑνδέκατος.

*Or she shall learn even at the eleventh hour that 'tis labour lost to honour what is dead:* ἢ γνώσεται γοῦν ἀλλὰ τηνικαῦθʼ ὅτι πόνος περισσός ἐστι τἀν ᾍδου σέβειν (Soph., *Ant.* 779).

**Elf** **subs.**

Use perhaps P. and V. Πάν, ὁ ; or if a feminine noun serves, use P. and V. νύμφη, ἡ.

**Elicit** **v. trans.**

*Learn* (*from some one*): P. and V. πυνθάνεσθαί (τινός τι), Ar. and V. ἐκπυνθάνεσθαί (τινός τι), V. πεύθεσθαί (τινός τι).

*Evoke, call forth:* P. and V. ἐκκαλεῖσθαι, V. ἐξάγειν (Eur., *Supp.* 770).

**Eligible** **adj.**

P. and V. αἱρετός.

*Suitable:* P. and V. ἐπιτήδειος, σύμφορος.

**Eliminate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀφαιρεῖν, ἐξαιρεῖν.

**Ell** **subs.**

P. and V. πῆχυς, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.*); see *cubit.*

**Elm** **subs.**

Ar. πτελέα, ἡ.

**Elocution** **subs.**

P. φωνασκία, ἡ.

*Practise elocution,* v.: P. φωνασκεῖν.

**Elongate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκτείνειν, μηκύνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν.

**Elongation** **subs.**

P. ἔκτασις, ἡ.

**Elope** **v. intrans.**

Use Ar. and P. ἀποδιδράσκειν ; see *run away.*

*Elope with, carry off:* P. and V. ἁρπάζειν.

**Elopement** **subs.**

*Rape:* P. and V. ἁρπαγή, ἡ ; see *rape.*

**Eloquence** **subs.**

P. δεινότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. εὐγλωσσία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Persuasion:* P. and V. πειθώ, ἡ.

*Oratory:* P. ῥητορική, ἡ, ῥητορεία, ἡ.

**Eloquent** **adj.**

*Of persons:* P. and V. δεινὸς λέγειν, Ar. and V. εὔγλωσσος.

*Persuasive:* P. and V. πιθανός.

**Else** **adv.**

*Other:* use P. and V. ἄλλος, ἕτερος.

*From no one else:* P. οὐδαμόθεν ἄλλοθεν.

*Otherwise:* P. and V. ἄλλως.

**Else** **conj.**

Use P. and V. εἰ δὲ μή, or *sometimes* ἐπεί.

*One who is blind in his seer-craft.*

*Else tell me where you show yourself a true prophet:* V. ὅστις . . . τὴν τέχνην ἔφυ τυφλός. ἐπεὶ, φέρʼ εἰπέ, ποῦ σὺ μάντις εἶ σαφής (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 389).

*This seems to me to be the case with this man, else how is it just* . . .? P. ὅπερ καὶ οὗτος ἐμοί γε δοκεῖ πάσχειν· ἐπεὶ, φέρε, πῶς ἐστι δίκαιον . . .; (Dem. 879).

*You had no better advice to offer, else they would not have followcd mine:* P. σὺ οὐχ ἕτερα εἶπες βελτίω τούτων· οὐ γὰρ τούτοις ἂν ἐχρῶντο (Dem. 294).

*I love my own children, else were I mad:* φιλῶ ἐμαυτοῦ τέκνα· μαινοίμην γὰρ ἄν (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 1256).

HEC. *Did not* (*the god*) *prophesy to you any of the woes you now endure?*

POLY. *No.* *Else you would not have trapped me thus by stratagem.*

ἙΚ. σοὶ δʼ οὐκ ἔχρησεν οὐδὲν ὧν ἔχεις πόνων;

ΠΟΛΥ. οὐ γάρ ποτʼ ἂν σύ μʼ εἷλες ὧδε σὺν δόλῳ.(Eur., *Hec.* 1268).

**Elsewhere** **adv.**

P. and V. ἄλλοθι (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 647), ἄλλῃ, V. ἀλλαχοῦ (also Xen.), P. ἑτέρωθι, Ar. and P. ἀλλαχῆ (Xen.).

*From elsewhere:* P. and V. ἄλλοθεν, P. ἀλλαχόθεν, ἑτέρωθεν.

**Elsewhither** **adv.**

P. and V. ἄλλοσε, Ar. ἑτέρωσε.

**Elucidate** **v. trans.**

*Make clear:* P. and V. σαφηνίζειν (Xen.), διασαφεῖν (Plat.).

*Clear up:* P. and V. λύειν, P. διαλύειν.

**Elucidation** **subs.**

P. λύσις, ἡ.

**Elude** **v. trans.**

*Escape notice of:* P. and V. λανθάνειν (acc.), V. λήθειν (acc.).

*Evade:* P. διακρούεσθαι, ἐκκρούειν, Ar. and P. διαδύεσθαι.

*Escape:* P. and V. φεύγειν, ἐκφεύγειν, διαφεύγειν, ὑπεκφεύγειν ; see *escape.*

*Steal a march on:* P. and V. παρέρχεσθαι (acc.).

*Slip out of:* P. and V. ἐκδύεσθαι (gen.), V. ὑπεκδύεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., *Cycl.*).

*Philip was in fear lest his object should elude him:* P. ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος ἐν φόβῳ . . . μὴ . . . ἐκφύγοι τὰ πράγματα αὐτόν (Dem. 236).

**Emaciated** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἰσχνός, λεπτός ; see *thin.*

**Emaciation** **subs.**

P. λεπτότης, ἡ.

**Emanate** **v. intrans.**

*Come into being:* P. and V. γίγνεσθαι, φαίνεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀναφαίνεσθαι; see *appear.*

**Emanation** **subs.**

P. ἀπορροή, ἡ (Plat.).

**Emancipate** **v. trans.**

*Manumit:* P. ἀπελευθεροῦν.

*Generally:* P. and V. ἐλευθεροῦν, λύειν, ἀφιέναι, ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἐκλύειν, ἀπολύειν, ἐξαιρεῖσθαι; see *free.*

*An emancipated slave,* subs.: P. ἀπελεύθερος, ὁ, ἀπελευθέρα, ἡ.

**Emancipation** **subs.**

*Freeing:* P. ἐλευθέρωσις, ἡ, ἀπόλυσις, ἡ. P. and V. ἀπαλλαγή, ἡ, λύσις, ἡ, V. ἔκλυσις. ἡ ; see also *freedom.*

**Emasculate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκτέμνειν.

**Emasculation** **subs.**

P. ἐκτομή, ἡ.

**Embalm** **v. trans.**

P. ταριχεύειν.

**Embank** **v. trans.**

P. and V. χοῦν, P. προσχωννύναι, προσχοῦν ; see *bank.*

**Embankment** **subs.**

P. and V. χῶμα, τό, P. χοῦς, ὁ.

**Embark** **v. trans.**

P. εἰσβιβάζειν. ἐπιβιβάζειν, ἐμβιβάζειν, ἐντιθέναι, P. and V. εἰστίθεσθαι (Xen.). Also in V. use ἐμβήσειν (*fut.* act.), ἐμβῆσαι (1st aor. act. of ἐμβαίνειν). V. intrans. P. and V. ἐμβαίνειν, εἰσβαίνειν, ἐπεμβαίνειν.

*Embark on:* P. and V. ἐμβαίνειν (εἰς, acc., or V. acc. alone), εἰσβαίνειν (εἰς, acc.; V. also acc. alone), Ar. and P. ἀναβαίνειν ἐπί (acc.); Met.: see *enter on.*

*Embark with a person:* P. and V. συνεισβαίνειν (εἰς πλοῖον) (with dat.).

**Embarkation** **subs.**

P. εἴσβασις, ἡ.

**Embarrass** **v. trans.**

*Trouble:* P. and V. ὄχλον παρέχειν, Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.).

*Impede:* P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν.

*Confuse, perplex:* P. and V. ταράσσειν, συνταράσσειν, ἐκπλήσσειν, θράσσειν (Plat. but rare P.).

*Be embarrassed:* P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, V. ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.).

*Hesitate:* P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κατοκνεῖν.

**Embarrassing** **adj.**

P. and V. ὀχληρός, βαρύς, ἄπορος, P. πραγματώδης.

*Put in an embarrassing position:* P. ἀπόρως διατιθέναι (acc.).

*Be in an embarrassing position:* P. ἀπόρως διακεῖσθαι.

**Embarrassingly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀπόρως.

**Embarrassment** **subs.**

*Trouble*, *bother:* P. and V. ὄχλος, ὁ.

*Perplexity:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

*Hesitation:* P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ.

*Confusion of face:* V. σύγχυσις, ἡ ; see *shame.*

*Pecuniary embarrassment:* see *poverty.*

**Embassy** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πρεσβεία, ἡ.

*Go on an embassy,* v.: Ar. and P. πρεσβεύειν.

*Go on an embassy with others:* P. συμπρεσβεύειν (dat.).

*Send an embassy:* Ar. and P. πρεσβεύεσθαι.

*Send a counter-embassy:* P. ἀντιπρεσβεύεσθαι.

*Join in an embassy:* P. συμπρεσβεύεσθαι (absol.).

*Concretely, of the ambassadors:* P. and V. πρέσβεις, οἱ, V. πρεσβεύματα, τά, Ar. and P. πρεσβεία, ἡ.

*Sacred embassy to shrine:* P. θεωρία, ἡ ; see *envoy.*

**Embattled** **adj.**

*Furnished with battlements:* Ar. and V. καλλίπυργος.

*Armed:* V. ἔνοπλος, τευχεσφόρος, P. and V. ὡπλισμένος.

*Drawn up in line:* Ar. and P. παρατεταγμένος, P. and V. συντεταγμένος.

**Embellish** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κοσμεῖν, V. ἀγάλλειν, ἀσκεῖν, ἐξασκεῖν.

*Diversify:* P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. καταποικίλλειν ; see *adorn.*

*Embellish a story:* P. and V. κοσμεῖν, ποικίλλειν.

**Embellishment** **subs.**

P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ. Met., P. ποικιλία, ἡ (Dem. 844).

*Ornament:* V. ἄγαλμα, τό, P. καλλωπισμός, ὁ ; see *adornment.*

**Embers** **subs.**

P. and V. τέφρα, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 641), V. σποδός, ἡ.

*Hot embers:* Ar. φέψαλοι. οἱ.

*Embers of charcoal:* Ar. μαρίλη, ἡ.

**Embezzle** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ὑφαιρεῖν (or mid.), P. and V. κλέπτειν.

*Embezzle public money:* P. παρεκλέγειν τὰ κοινά (Dem. 435).

**Embezzlement** **subs.**

P. and V. κλοπή, ἡ.

*Those guilty of embezzlement:* P. οἱ τὰ κοινὰ ὑφαιρούμενοι (Dem. 613).

*Be accused of embezzlement:* P. εὐθύνας ὀφλισκάνειν.

**Embezzler** **subs.**

P. and V. κλέπτης, ὁ.

**Embitter** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παροξύνειν, V. ὀξύνειν, ἀγριοῦν (also Ar. and Xen. in pass.), ἐξαγριοῦν (also Plat. in pass.), θήγειν.

**Embittered** **adj.**

P. and V. πικρός.

*Embittered words:* V. λόγοι τεθηγμένοι.

**Emblazon** **v. trans.**

Use *adorn.*

**Emblazoner** **subs.**

V. σηματουργός, ὁ.

**Emblem** **subs.**

*Badge, crest:* Ar. and V. σημεῖον, τό, V. σῆμα, τό, ἐπίσημα, τό.

*Sign, token:* P. and V. σημεῖον, τό, τεκμήριον. τό, σύμβολον, τό, V. τέκμαρ, τό.

*Image, representation:* P. and V. εἰκών. ἡ.

**Emblematically** **adv.**

*Figuratively:* P. διʼ εἰκόνων (Plat., *Rep.* 487E).

**Embodiment** **subs.**

*Organisation:* P. σύνταξις, ἡ.

*Example, specimen:* P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό.

**Embody** **v. trans.**

*Organise:* Ar. and P. συνιστάναι.

*Bring together:* P. and V. συνάγειν.

*Embody in writing:* P. συγγράφειν ; see *write.*

**Embolden** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θαρσύνειν, θρασύνειν, P. ἐπιρρωνύναι, παραθαρσύνειν.

**Embossed** **adj.**

V. ἔκκρουστος.

**Embowered** **adj.**

V. ὑπόσκιος ; see *bowery.*

**Embrace** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀσπάζεσθαι, V. περιπτύσσειν (Plat. also but rare P.), προσπτύσσειν (or mid.), ἀμφιβάλλειν, περιβάλλειν, ἀμπίσχειν, Ar. and P. περιλαμβάνειν.

*Cling to:* P. and V. ἔχεσθαι (gen.), ἀντέχεσθαι (gen.), λαμβάνεσθαι (gen.), ἀντιλαμβάνεσθαι (gen.).

*Clasp in one's arms:* V. ὑπαγκαλίζεσθαι.

Met., *embrace* (*opportunity, etc.*): P. and V. λαμβάνειν.

*Embrace* (*the cause of some one*): P. and V. φρονεῖν τά (τινος).

*Practise:* see *practise.*

*Include:* P. and V. ἔχειν, συλλαμβάνειν, P. περιέχειν, περιλαμβάνειν ; see *include.*

*So they embraced all these matters in one decree:* P. διόπερ ἅπαντα ταῦτα εἰς ἓν ψήφισμα συνεσκεύεσαν (Dem. 358).

**Embrace** **subs.**

V. ἀσπάσματα, τά, ἀμφιπτυχαί, αἱ, περιπτυχαί, αἱ, P. and V. περιβολαί, αἱ (Xen.).

*O sweet embrace:* V. ὦ γλυκεῖα προσβολή (Eur., *Med.* 1074).

*Lying in each other's embrace:* V. ἐπʼ ἀλλήλοισιν ἀμφικείμενοι (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 1620).

**Embroider** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. καταποικίλλειν.

Met., P. and V. ποικίλλειν, κοσμεῖν.

**Embroidered** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος, ὑφαντός (Thuc. 2, 97).

**Embroiderer** **subs.**

P. ποικιλτής, ὁ

**Embroidery** **subs.**

P. ποικιλία, ἡ, P. and V. ποίκιλμα, τό. Met., P. ποικιλία, ἡ.

**Embroil** **trans.**

*Bring into conflict:* Ar. and P. διιστάναι, V. συνάπτειν (Eur., *Supp.* 480); see *set at variance,* under *variance.*

*To embroil Philip with the Olynthians:* P. *Ὀ*λυνθίους ἐκπολεμῆσαι Φιλίππῳ (Dem. 11).

*Confound:* P. and V. ταράσσειν, συνταράσσειν, συγχεῖν.

*Be embroiled in:* P. and V. ἐμπλέκεσθαι (dat.), V. συζυγῆναι (dat.) (2nd aor. pass. of συζευγνύναι).

*If you are come not to embroil, but to help unravel:* V. εἰ μὴ συνάψων ἀλλὰ συλλύσων πάρει (Soph., *Aj.* 1317).

**Embryo** **subs.**

*Unborn babe:* P. κύημα, τό, V. κῦμα, τό.

**Emendation** **subs.**

P. ἐπανόρθωμα, τό.

**Emerald** **subs.**

P. σμάραγδος, ἡ (Plat.).

**Emerge** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐκδύεσθαι, ἐκβαίνειν, P. ἐξαναδύεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀνακύπτειν, Ar. ἀναδύεσθαι.

*So we have emerged from this difficculty with an effort:* P. ταῦτα ἄρα . . . μόγις διανενεύκαμεν (διανεῖν) (Plat., *Rep.* 441C).

**Emergency** **subs.**

P. and V. καιρός, ὁ.

*In case of emergency:* Ar. and P. ἤν τι δέῃ.

*To provide for the emergency:* P. περὶ τῶν παρόντων προβουλεύειν (Thuc. *8, 1*).

*In this emergency:* P. and V. οὕτως ἐχόντων (lit., *things being thus*).

**Emigrant** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἄποικος,

**Emigrate** **v. intrans.**

P. ἀποικεῖν, ἀποικίζεσθαι, μετανίστασθαι, ἐξοικεῖν, Ar. ἐξοικίζεσθαι, P. and V. ἐκδημεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀποδημεῖν.

**Emigration** **subs.**

P. μετανάστασις, ἡ, μετοικία. ἡ, ἀποδημία, ἡ, P. and V. ἐκδημία, ἡ.

**Eminence** **subs.**

*Distinction:* P. and V. τίμη, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό, δόξα, ἡ, εὐδοξία, ἡ, κλέος, τό (rare P.), Ar. and V. εὔκλεια, ἡ, V. κληδών, ἡ ; see *fame.*

*Hill:* P. and V. λόφος, ὁ ; see *hill.*

**Eminent** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔδοξος, περίβλεπτος, διαπρεπής, ἐκπρεπής, ὀνομαστός, λαμπρός, ἐπίσημος, P. ἀξιόλογος, ἐπιφανής, εὐδόκιμος, ἔνδοξος, διαφανής, ἐλλόγιμος, Ar. and V. κλεινός (Plat. also but rare P.), V. εὐκλεής.

*Pre-eminent:* V. ἔξοχος ; see *pre-eminent, superior.*

**Eminently** **adv.**

P. and V. μάλιστα, οὐχ ἥκιστα, P. διαφερόντως, ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα, V. ἐξόχως.

**Emissary** **subs.**

*Messenger:* P. and V. ἄγγελος, ὁ or ἡ. V. πομπός, ὁ ; see also *ambassador.*

*Go-between:* P. διάγγελος, ὁ.

*Spy:* P. and V. κατάσκοπος, ὁ, σκοπός, ὁ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. ὀπτήρ, ὁ, κατοπτήρ, ὁ, κατόπτης, ὁ.

**Emit** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀνιέναι, ἀναδιδόναι (Eur., *Frag.*), ἐξιέναι, ἀφιέναι, ἐκβάλλειν, V. μεθιέναι, προπέμπειν, ἐκπέμπειν, ἐξανιέναι.

**Emolument** **subs.**

P. and V. μισθός, ὁ ; see *reward.*

**Emotion** **subs.**

P. πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό.

*Disturbance of the mind:* P. and V. ἔκπληξις, ἡ, P. ταραχή, ἡ, V. ἀνακίνησις φρενῶν ; see also *distress.*

**Emotional** **adj.**

*Excitable:* P. σφοδρός.

**Emperor** **subs.**

Use *king.*

**Emphasis** **subs.**

*Since he lays such emphasis on the past:* P. ἐπειδὴ πολὺς τοῖς συμβεβηκόσιν ἔγκειται (Dem. 294).

**Emphasise** **v. trans.**

*Lay stress on:* P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι περί (gen.), ἐγκεῖσθαι (dat.) .

**Emphatic** **adj.**

P. ἰσχυρός.

*Vehement:* P. σφοδρός.

*Self-opinionated:* P. and V. αὐθάδης.

**Emphatically** **adv.**

P. ἰσχυρῶς, P. and V. σφόδρα.

*Assert emphatically,* v.: P. ἰσχυρίζεσθαι, διισχυρίζεσθαι.

*Expressly,* adv.: P. διαρρήδην.

**Empire** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.

*Sovereignty:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό.

**Empirically** **adv.**

*To produce health and strength, not empirically, but on scientific principles:* P. μὴ τριβῇ μόνον καὶ ἐμπειρίᾳ ἀλλὰ τέχνῃ . . . ὑγίειαν καὶ ῥώμην ἐμποιεῖν (Plat., *Phaedr.* 270B).

**Empiricism** **subs.**

P. ἐμπειρία, ἡ.

**Employ** **v. trans.**

Use: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Practise:* Ar. and P. μελετᾶν, ἐπασκεῖν, P. and V. ἀσκεῖν. ἐπιτηδεύειν.

*Employ* (*one's time*): P. and V. διάγειν, τρίβειν, Ar. and P. διατρίβειν.

*Employ oneself:* Ar. and P. διατρίβειν (absol.), P. πραγματεύεσθαι (absol.).

*Apply, bring into use:* P. and V. προσφέρειν, προστιθέναι, προσβάλλειν, προσαγειν, ἐπιφέρειν.

*Hire:* Ar. and P. μισθοῦσθαι.

**Employment** **subs.**

*Use made of anything:* P. χρῆσις, ἡ.

*Application:* P. πρόσθεσις, ἡ, προσφορά, ἡ, P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ.

*Business:* P. ἐπιτήδευμα, τό, πραγματεία, ἡ, ἐργασία. ἡ ; see *business.*

*Trade:* P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ.

**Emporium** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐμπόριον, τό.

**Empower** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. ἐξουσίαν διδόναι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπειν ; see *allow.*

*I am empowered to:* P. and V. ἔξεστί μοι (infin.).

**Empress** **subs.**

See *queen.*

**Emprise** **subs.**

See *enterprise.*

**Emptiness** **subs.**

*Desolation:* P. and V. ἐρημία, ἡ.

*Want of men:* V. κενανδρία, ἡ, P. ὀλιγανθρωπία, ἡ.

*A being empty:* P. κένωσις, ἡ ; see also *vanity.*

**Empty** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κενοῦν, ἐκκενοῦν (Plat.), ἐρημοῦν, ἐξερημοῦν, V. ἐκκεινοῦν.

*Drain* (*a cup, etc.*): P. and V. ἐκπίνειν (Plat., *Sym.* 214A; Soph., *Frag.*), Ar. ῥοφεῖν.

*Empty over one:* Ar. and P. κατασκεδαννύναι (τί τινος or τι κατά τινος), καταχεῖν (τί τινος); see *pour.*

V. intrans. *Empty itself* (*of a river*): P. ἐκβάλλειν, ἐξιέναι (ἐξίημι).

*Empty itself into:* P. ἐμβάλλειν εἰς (acc.).

**Empty** **adj.**

P. and V. κενός, P. διάκενος.

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος. *Vain, useless:* P. and V. μάταιος, κενός, ἀνωφελής, V. ἀνωφέλητος (also Xen.); see *vain.*

*Empty of:* P. and V. κενός (gen.), ἐρῆμος (gen.).

*Empty of men:* V. κένανδρος.

**Empty-handed** **adj.**

P. and V. κενός (Plat., *Rep.* 370E).

*I will not send you from the land empty-handed:* V. καί σʼ οὐ κεναῖσι χερσὶ γῆς ἀποστελῶ (Eur., *Hel.* 1280).

**Empty-headed** **adj.**

P. and V. νωθής, V. κενόφρων ; see *stupid.*

**Empyreal** **adj.**

Use *celestial.*

**Empyrean** **subs.**

Use *heaven.*

**Emulate** **v. trans.**

*Emulate a person:* P. and V. ζηλοῦν (acc.), ἀγωνίζεσθαι. (dat. or πρός, acc.), ἐρίζειν (dat.), ἁμιλλᾶσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), V. ἐξαγωνίζεσθαι (dat.) , ἐξαμιλλᾶσθαι (dat.), P. ζηλοτυποῦν (acc.), φιλονεικεῖν (dat. or πρός, acc.).

*Equal:* P. and V. ἰσοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξισοῦσθαι (dat.).

*Imitate:* P. and V. μιμεῖσθαι, ἐκμιμεῖσθαι (Xen., also Ar.).

**Emulation** **subs.**

P. and V. ζῆλος, ὁ, P. φιλονεικία, ἡ, ζηλοτυπία, ἡ. ζηλώματα, τά, ζήλωσις. ἡ ; see *rivalry.*

*Contest:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, ἅμιλλα, ἡ. ἔρις, ἡ.

**Emulator** **subs.**

P. ζηλωτής, ὁ ; see *rival.*

**Emulous** **adj.**

P. φιλόνεικος.

**Emulously** **adv.**

P. φιλονείκως.

**Enable** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξουσίαν διδόναι (dat.).

*I am enabled to:* P. and V. ἔξεστί μοι (infin.).

*This boon enabled you to triumph over the Æginetans:* P. ἡ εὐεργεσία αὕτη . . . πάρεσχεν ὑμῖν Αἰγινητῶν ἐπικράτησιν (Thuc. 1, 41).

**Enact** **v. trans.**

*With law-giver as subject:* P. and V. τιθέναι.

*With whole people as subject:* P. and V. τίθεσθαι. Absol.

*Frame laws:* P. νομοθετεῖν.

*Give orders:* P. and V. κελεύειν ; see *command.*

**Enactment** **subs.**

*Law:* P. and V. νόμος, ὁ, P. νομοθέτημα, τό.

*Vote of the people:* P. and V. ψήφισμα, τό, ψῆφος, ἡ.

**Enamoured of** **adj.**

V. εὐφιλής (gen.).

*Be enamoured of,* v.: P. and V. ἐρᾶν (gen.), Ar. and V. ἔρασθαι (gen.).

**Encamp** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καθίζειν (Eur., *Heracl.* 664), P. ἱδρύειν (Thuc. 4, 104).

V. intrans. P. and V. ἱδρύεσθαι, P. στρατοπεδεύεσθαι, ὅπλα τίθεσθαι; see *bivouac.*

*Encamp against:* P. ἀντιστρατοπεδεύεσθαι (dat. or absol.), ἀντικαθέζεσθαι (absol.).

*Encamp in* (*a place*): P. ἐνστρατοπεδεύειν (absol.), ἐγκαθέζεσθαι (absol.), ἐναυλίζεσθαι (absol.) (act. used once in V.).

*Be encamped:* P. and V. καθῆσθαι, P. καθέζεσθαι.

**Encampment** **subs.**

P. and V. στρατόπεδον, τό, σκηναί, αἱ (*Xen,.* also Ar.), P. τὰ ὅπλα.

*Formation of a camp:* P. στρατοπέδευσις, ἡ (Plat.).

**Enchain** **v. trans.**

See *bind.*

Met., P. and V. κατέχειν.

**Enchant** **v. trans.**

P. γοητεύειν, κατεπᾴδειν, Ar. and P. φαρμάσσειν.

*Charm:* P. and V. κηλεῖν, θέλγειν (Plat. but rare P.), P. κατακηλεῖν (Plat.).

*Delight:* P. and V. τέρπειν, εὐφραίνειν.

*Please:* P. and V. ἀρέσκειν (acc. or dat.), V. ἁνδάνειν (dat.).

*Gratify:* P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.).

**Enchanted** **adj.**

*Pleased:* P. and V. ἡδύς.

*Be enchanted,* v.: P. and V. ἥδεσθαι, P. ἀρέσκεσθαι.

*Magic:* P. μαγευτικός ; see *magic.*

**Enchanter** **subs.**

P. and V. φαρμακεύς, ὁ, μάγος, ὁ, γόης. ὁ, ἐπῳδός, ὁ (Plat.), V. ἀοιδός, ὁ ; see *charmer.*

**Enchanting** **subs.**

*Act of enchanting:* P. κήλησις, ἡ (Plat.).

**Enchanting** **adj.**

P. and V. ἡδύς, τερπνός, V. χαρτός (Plat. also but rare P.), θυμηδής, ἐφίμερος, Ar. and V. γλυκύς, Ar. and P. χαρίεις, ἀστεῖος, P. ἐπαφρόδιτος, εὔχαρις, ἐπίχαρις.

**Enchantingly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἡδέως, P. χαριέντως.

**Enchantment** **subs.**

*Charm:* P. and V. φάρμακον, τό, ἐπῳδή, ἡ, V. φίλτρον, τό (in P. only *love-charm*), κήλημα, τό, θέλκτρον, τό, θέλγητρον, τό, θελκτήριον, τό, κηλητήριον, τό, μαγεύματα, τά ; see *charm.*

*Act of enchanting:* P. κήλησις, ἡ.

*Attraction, grace:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

*Pleasure:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ ; see *pleasure.*

**Enchantress** **subs.**

V. ἀοιδός, ἡ, Ar. φαρμακίς, ἡ.

*Beloved:* P. and V. ἡ ἐρωμένη.

**Encircle** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι, περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμπέχειν, ἀμπίσχειν, περιπτύσσειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν ; see *surround.*

*Be spread round:* V. ἀμφιβαίνειν (acc.).

*Stand round:* P. and V. περιίστασθαι (Eur., *Bacch.* 1106), V. ἀμφίστασθαι.

*Be round:* P. περιεῖναι (acc.), περιέχειν ; see *enclose.*

*We are encircled all round by brazen arms:* V. κύκλῳ γὰρ εἱλισσόμεθα παγχάλκοις ὅπλοις (Eur., *Or.* 444).

*Encircle* (*an enemy*): P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι, P. περικλῄειν (or mid.); see also *besiege.*

**Encircling** **adj.**

*Encircling walls:* V. τειχέων περιπτυχαί, αἱ, ἀμφίβληστρα τοίχων, τά.

*Encircling arms:* V. χειρῶν περιβολαί, αἱ.

*Encircling movement* (in military or naval sense): P. κύκλωσις, ἡ.

**Enclose** **v. trans.**

*Shut in:* P. and V. εἴργειν, κατείργειν, ἐγκλῄειν, V. συνείργειν, Ar. and P. κατακλῄειν, P. περικλῄειν.

*Hedge round:* P. and V. φράσσειν, P. ἐμφράσσειν, ἀποφράσσειν.

*Encompass:* P. περιέχειν, Ar. and P. περιείργειν ; see *encircle.*

*Enclose with a wall:* P. περιοικοδομεῖν (acc.).

**Enclosure** **subs.**

P. τόπος περιβεβλημένος (Dem. 1077), P. and V. περίβολος, ὁ.

*Sacred enclosure:* P. and V. τέμενος, τό, ἄλσος, τό (Plat.), V. σηκός, ὁ, σήκωμα, τό.

*Here is the enclosure surrounding the Achaean ships:* V. αἱδʼ Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι περιπτυχαί (Eur., *Hec.* 1015).

**Encomium** **subs.**

See *praise.*

**Encompass** **v. trans.**

P. περιέχειν, Ar. and P. περιλαμβάνειν, V. ἀμφιβαίνειν ; see *encircle, enclose.*

**Encore** **interj.**

P. αὖθις (Xen., *Sym*p. 9).

**Encounter** **trans.**

*Meet persons:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), συντυγχάνειν (dat., V. gen.), ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), ἀπαντᾶν (dat.), συναντᾶν (dat.) (Xen., also Ar.), P. περιτυγχάνειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτυγχάνειν (dat. or gen.), V. ἀντᾶν (dat.), συναντιάζειν (dat.), ὑπαντιάζειν (dat.), ἀντικυρεῖν (dat.), συνάντεσθαι (dat.); see *meet.*

*Encounter* (*things*): P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), ἐμπίπτειν (εἰς, acc.), περιπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. κυρειν (gen.), V. συγκυρεῖν (dat.), ἀντᾶν (dat.).

*Experience:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Face:* P. and V. ὑπέχειν, ὑφίστασθαι; see *face.*

*Encounter in battle:* P. and V. ἀπαντᾶν (dat.), συμφέρεσθαι (dat.), συμβάλλειν (dat.), ἀντιτάσσεσθαι (dat.), V. συμβάλλειν μάχην (dat.); see also *engage.*

**Encounter** **subs.**

*Meeting:* V. ἀπάντημα, τό, συνάντησις, ἡ.

*Coming together:* P. and V. ὁμιλία, ἡ, συνουσία, ἡ.

*Conflict:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, μάχη, ἡ, ἅμιλλα, ἡ, V. ἀγωνία, ἡ, ἆθλος, ὁ, πάλαισμα, τό, συμβολή, ἡ, Ar. and P. σύνοδος, ἡ.

**Encourage** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θαρσύνειν, θρασύνειν, ἐπαίρειν, παρακαλεῖν, P. ἐπιρρωννύναι, παραθαρσύνειν, Ar. and P. παραμυθεῖσθαι; see *exhort.*

*Be encouraged:* also P. and V. ἐξαίρεσθαι, θαρσεῖν.

*Cheer on:* P. and V. ἐπικελεύειν, ἐγκελεύειν, ὁρμᾶν, ἐξορμᾶν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), P. κατεπείγειν, V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), ὀρνύναι; see *urge.*

*Help in encouraging:* P. συμπαρακελεύεσθαι.

*Encourage one another:* P. παρακελεύεσθαι.

*Encourage* (*things*): P. ἐνάγειν ; see *promote.*

**Encouragement** **subs.**

*Boldness:* P. and V. θράσος, τό, θάρσος, τό.

*Exhortation:* P. παρακέλευσις, ἡ, παράκλησις, ἡ, ἐπικέλευσις, ἡ, διακελευσμός, ὁ, V. παρακέλευσμα, τό.

**Encouraging** **adj.**

*Hopeful:* P. and V. εὔελπις.

*Encouraging words:* P. παρακέλευσις, ἡ, V. παρακέλευσμα, τό.

**Encroach** **v. intrans.**

*Go beyond bounds:* P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν, P. πλεονάζειν ; see *trespass.*

*Encroach on* (*any one's land*): P. ἐπεργάζεσθαι (acc.); see *trespass.*

Met., *overstep:* P. and V. ὑπερβαίνειν (acc.).

*Take advantage of:* see under *advantage.*

**Encroachment** **subs.**

P. ἐπεργασία, ἡ.

*Taking advantage:* P. πλεονεξία, ἡ.

*Charging the Megarians with encroachments on the sacred land:* P. ἐπικαλοῦντες ἐπεργασίαν Μεγαρεῦσι τῆς γῆς τῆς ἱερᾶς (Thuc. 1, 139).

**Encumber** **v. trans.**

*Hinder:* P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν.

*Trouble, weigh down:* P. and V. πιέζειν.

*Be encumbered: alsc* P. and V. βαρύνεσθαι; see *burden.*

**Encumbrance** **subs.**

*Burden:* P. and V. ἄχθος, τό, Ar. and V. βάρος, τό, V. βρῖθος, τό, φόρημα, τό ; see *burden.*

*Hindrance:* P. ἐμπόδισμα, τό.

*Used of a person:* P. and V. ἄχθος, τό. V. βάρος, τό, ἐφολκίς, ἡ.

Met., *of anything that gives trouble* . Ar. and P. φορτίον, τό, V. ἄχθος, τό, βάρος. τό, φόρτος, ὁ.

**End** **subs.**

*Conclusion:* P. and V. τέλος, τό, τελευτή, ἡ, πέρας, τό, καταστροφή, ἡ (Thuc.), V. τέρμα, τό, τέρμων, ὁ.

Met., *death:* P. and V. θάνατος, ὁ, τελεστή, ἡ.

*About the end of the year:* P. περὶ λήγοντα τὸν ἐνιαυτόν (Dem. 731).

*End of anything that has been cut:* P. and V. τομή, ἡ.

*Extreme point:* P. and V. τὸ ἔσχατος or use adj., ἔσχατος, agreeing with substantive; e. g., *the end of the line:* P. and V. τάξις ἐσχάτη.

*Point:* Ar. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ ; see *point.*

*Their line had now all but passed the end of the Athenian wall:* P. ἤδη ὅσον οὐ παρεληλύθει τὴν τῶν Ἀθηναίων τοῦ τείχους τελευτὴν ἡ ἐκείνων τείχεσις (Thuc. *7, 6*).

*They at once closed the great harbour with triremes set end to end:* P. ἔκλῃον τὸν λιμένα εὐθὺς τὸν μέγαν . . . τριήρεσι πλαγίαις (Thuc. 7, 59).

*Aim, object:* P. προαίρεσις, ἡ.

*Purpose:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ, βούλευμα, τό.

*For personal ends:* P. διʼ ἴδια κέρδη.

*Come to an end:* P. and V. τέλος ἔχειν, τέλος λαμβάνειν ; see *end,* v.

*Where the construction of both walls came to an end:* P. ᾗπερ τῶν τειχῶν ἀμφοτέρων αἱ ἐργασίαι ἔληγον (Thuc. *7, 6*).

*Come to an end at a place:* P. τελευτᾶν ἐπί (acc.) (Thuc. 8, 90).

*This is the action of an unscrupulous trickster who will come to a bad end:* P. πονηροῦ ταῦτʼ ἐστι σοφιστοῦ καὶ οἰμωξομένου (Dem. 937).

*In the end, at last:* P. and V. τέλος ; see *at last,* under *last.*

*Put an end to:* P. τέλος ἐπιτιθέναι (dat.); see *end,* v.

*Stand on end:* P. ὀρθὸς ἵστασθαι (Plat.), V. ὄρθιος ἑστηκέναι.

**End** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παύειν, περαίνειν, λύειν, Ar. and P. διαλύειν, καταλύειν, καταπαύειν.

*Conclude:* P. τελεοῦν, V. τελειοῦν, τελεῖν (rare P.), τελευτᾶν, ἐκτελευτᾶν ; see *conclude.*

*End one's life:* P. and V. τελευτᾶν (*with* βίον or absol.).

*End* (*a speech*): P. and V. τελευτᾶν (acc. or gen.).

*Night ended the action:* P. νύξ ἐπεγένετο τῷ ἔργῳ (Thuc. 4, 25).

*Night having ended the action:* P. ἀφελομένης νυκτὸς τὸ ἔργον (Thuc. 4, 134).

V. intrans. P. and V. τέλος ἔχειν, τέλος λαμβάνειν, τελευτᾶν, V. ἐκτελευτᾶν.

*Lapse, expire:* P. and V. ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐξήκειν.

*Cease:* P. and V. παύεσθαι, λήγειν (Plat.); see *cease.*

*End in:* P. and V. τελευτᾶν εἰς (acc.).

*End off in:* P. ἀποτελευτᾶν εἰς (acc.).

**Endanger** **v. trans.**

P. εἰς κίνδυνον καθιστάναι, Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν (dat. or περί, gen.). V. κινδύνῳ βάλλειν.

*Hazard:* Ar. and P. παραβάλλεσθαι, V. παραρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν, P. ὑποτιθέναι.

*Be endangered:* P. κινδυνεύεσθαι (pass.).

**Endear oneself to** **v.**

*Win over:* P. and V. προσποιεῖσθαι (acc.), προστίθεσθαι (acc.).

*Be dear to:* P. and V. φίλος εἶναι (dat.).

**Endearing** **adj.**

V. φίλος (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 1222).

*Call by endearing names:* Ar. and V. ὑποκορίζεσθαι (acc.).

**Endearments** **subs.**

V. ἀσπάσματα, τά, θωπεύματα, τά ; see *caress.*

*Term of endearment:* P. ὑποκόρισμα, τό.

**Endeavour** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἐπιχειρεῖν, ἐγχειρεῖν, πειρᾶν (or mid.).

*Exert oneself:* P. and V. σπουδάζειν, P. διατείνεσθαι.

**Endeavour** **subs.**

P. and V. πεῖρα. ἡ, ἐγχείρημα, τό, P. ἐπιχείρημα, τό, ἐπιχείρησις, ἡ, ἐπιβολή, ἡ.

*Daring deed:* P. and V. τόλμημα. τό, κινδύνευμα, τό, V. τόλμα, ἡ.

**Ending** **subs.**

See *end.*

*Putting an end to:* P. and V. διάλυσις, ἡ.

*End letters of words:* P. τὰ τελευταῖα (Hdt.).

**Endless** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀπέραντος. P. and V. ἄπειρος, V. ἀτέρμων.

*Of a circle:* V. ἀπείρων (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Continuous:* P. συνεχής, ἐνδελεχής.

*Frequent:* P. and V. πυκνός. Ar. and P. συχνός.

*Incessant:* V. διατελής.

*Eternal:* P. αἰώνιος. ἀΐδιος.

**Endlessly** **adv.**

*Frequently:* P. and V. πολλάκις, θάμα (Plat.), Ar. and V. πολλά, P. συχνόν.

*Continuously:* P. συνεχῶς, ἐνδελεχῶς, V. διανεκῶς (Æsch., *Ag.* 319); see *continually.*

*Eternally:* P. εἰς πάντα χρόνον, V. εἰς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου; see *eternally.*

**Endorse** **v. trans.**

*Approve:* P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν ; see *approve, agree with.*

*Confirm:* P. βεβαιοῦν.

**Endorsement** **subs.**

See *approval, consent, confirmation.*

**Endow** **v. trans.**

*Enrich:* P. and V. πλουτίζειν (Xen.).

*Equip:* P. and V. παρασκευάζειν, P. κατασκευάζειν ; see *equip.*

*Endow with, produce in a person:* P. ἐμποιεῖν (τί τινι); see *engender.*

**Endowed with** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπήβολος (gen.) (Plat.).

**Endowment** **subs.**

*Natural ability:* P. and V. δύναμις, ἡ ; see *ability.*

**Endue** **v. trans.**

See *endow.*

**Endurable** **adj.**

P. and V. φορητός, ἀνεκτός (*generally negatived*), P. οἰστός (Thuc.); see *tolerable.*

**Endurably** **adv.**

P. ἀνεκτῶς (Isoc. 208).

**Endurance** **subs.**

P. καρτερία, ἡ, καρτέρησις, ἡ.

*Forbearance:* P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἡ.

**Endure** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φέρειν, ἀνέχεσθαι, ὑπέχειν, πάσχειν. ὑφίστασθαι, P. ὑπομένειν, V. καρτερεῖν, Ar. and V. τλῆναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν) (Isoc. also but rare P.), ἐξανέχεσθαι, ἀνατλῆναι (2nd aor. of ἀνατλᾶν) (Plat. also but rare P.).

*Endure to the end:* P. and V. διαφέρειν, V. ἀντλεῖν, ἐξαντλεῖν, διαντλεῖν, ἐκκομίζειν.

*Help to endure:* P. and V. συμφέρειν (τινί τι), συνεκκομίζειν (τινί τι).

V. intrans. *Hold out:* P. and V. ἀντέχειν, καρτερεῖν ; with infin. following: P. and V. ἀνέχεσθαι (part.), Ar. and V. τλῆναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν) (infin.), ἐξανέχεσθαι (part.).

*Acquiesce:* P. and V. στέργειν, ἐπαινεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀγαπᾶν, V. αἰνεῖν.

*Last:* P. and V. μένειν, παραμένειν, ἀντέχειν, P. συμμένειν, διαμένειν, V. ζῆν.

*Hold good:* P. and V. ἐμμένειν.

**Enduring** **adj.**

*Patient:* V. τλήμων ; see *patient.*

*Unchanging:* P. μόνιμος.

*Secure:* P. and V. βέβαιος, V. ἔμπεδος.

*Enduring long:* P. and V. χρόνιος, P. πολυχρόνιος (Plat.).

**Enemy** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. πολέμιος, ἐχθρός, ἐναντίος, Ar. and V. δάϊος, δᾷος, δυσμενής.

**Energetic** **adj.**

P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*), δραστήριος, ἔντονος, σύντονος, ὀξύς, P. σφοδρός.

**Energetically** **adv.**

P. and V. προθύμως, σπουδῇ, σφόδρα, P. σπουδαίως, ἐντόνως, συντόνως.

**Energy** **subs.**

P. and V. προθυμία, ἡ, σπουδή, ἡ, P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

**Enervate** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. θρύπτειν (*rare in* act.), P. διαθρύπτειν.

*Corrupt:* P. and V. διαφθείρειν.

*Be enervated:* Ar. and P. θρύπτεσθαι, P. διαθρύπτεσθαι, ἀποθρύπτεσθαι, μαλακίζεσθαι.

**Enfeeble** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. θρύπτειν (*rare in* act.), P. διαθρύπτειν, P. and V. τήκειν.

*Be enfeebled:* Ar. and P. θρύπτεσθαι, P. διαθρύπτεσθαι, παραλύεσθαι.

**Enfeebled** **adj.**

P. ἐκνενευρισμένος, ἄρρωστος, P. and V. ἀσθενής.

**Enfeeblement** **subs.**

*Weakness:* P. and V. ἀσθένεια, ἡ (rare V.), P. ἀρρωστία, ἡ.

**Enfold** **v. trans.**

P. and V. περιβάλλειν, V. περιπτύσσειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν ; see *embrace.*

**Enfolding** **adj.**

V. περιπτυχής.

**Enfolding** **subs.**

V. περιπτυχαί, αἱ, P. and V. περιβολαί, αἱ (Xen.).

**Enforce** **v. trans.**

*Put into execution:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Confirm:* P. βεβαιοῦν.

*Compel:* see *compel, requisition.*

**Enforced** **adj.**

*Done* under *compulsion:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος, P. βίαιος.

*Enforced contributions:* P. βίαιοι εἰσφοραί, αἱ.

**Enfranchise** **v. trans.**

Use Ar. and P. ἐπίτιμον ποιεῖσθαι (acc.).

**Enfranchised** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἐπίτιμος.

**Enfranchisement** **subs.**

*Rights of a citizen:* P. ἐπιτιμία, ἡ.

**Engage** **v. trans.**

*Hire:* Ar. and P. μισθοῦσθαι.

*Engage* (*the attention*): P. and V. κατέχειν.

*Attack:* P. and V. εἰς χεῖρας ἔρχεσθαι (dat.), συμβάλλειν (dat.), πόλεμον συνάπτειν (dat. or πρός, acc.), Ar. and V. συνίστασθαι (dat.), V. μάχην συμβάλλειν (dat.), μάχην συνάπτειν (dat.), εἰς ἀγῶνα συμπίπτειν (dat.); see *encounter.*

*It happened in many places that two, or* *at some parts even more ships were perforce engaged with one:* P. συνετύγχανε πολλαχοῦ . . . δύο περὶ μίαν καὶ ἔστιν ᾗ καὶ πλείους ναῦς κατʼ ἀνάγκην συνηρτῆσθαι (Thuc. 7, 70).

*Bring into conflict:* P. συμβάλλειν, V. συνάγειν, συνάπτειν, συμφέρειν, P. and V. ἀντιτάσσειν, Ar. and V. ἀντιτιθέναι.

*Betroth:* see *betroth.*

V. intrans. *Promise, undertake:* P. and V. ὑπισχνεῖσθαι, ὑφίστασθαι, ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι, V. ὑπίσχεσθαι, P. ὑποδέχεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι; see *promise.*

*Engage in, be engaged in:* Ar. and P. πραγματεύεσθαι (acc., or περί, acc. or gen.). διατρίβειν (περί, acc. or gen., or πρός, acc.), P. and V. σπουδάζειν (acc., or περί, acc. or gen.).

*Engage in an enterprise:* P. and V. ὁμιλεῖν (dat.), ἅπτεσθαι (gen.); see *share.*

*I am engaged:* P. ἀσχολία μοί ἐστι.

*Manage:* P. and V. πράσσειν.

**Engaged** **adj.**

*Busy:* P. and V. ἄσχολος (Eur. but rare V.); see *busy.*

**Engagement** **subs.**

*Business:* P. πραγματεία, ἡ. ἀσχολία, ἡ, ἐργασία, ἡ ; see *business.*

*Betrothal:* see *betrothal.*

*Conflict:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ, μάχη, ἡ, ἅμιλλα, ἡ, V. συμβολή, ἡ, ἀγωνία, ἡ, ἆθλος. ὁ, Ar. and P. σύνοδος. ἡ.

*In the heat of the engagement they deserted to the Lacedaemonians:* P. μετέστησαν ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ παρὰ τούς Λακεδαιμονίους (Thuc. 1, 107).

*Promise:* P. and V. ὑπόσχεσις, ἡ.

*Agreement, covenant:* P. and V. σύμβασις, ἡ, συνθῆκαι, αἱ, σύνθημα, τό, P. σιιμβόλαιον, τό.

**Engaging** **adj.**

Ar. and P. χαρίεις, ἀστεῖος ; see *attractive.*

**Engender** **v. trans.**

*Produce:* P. and V. γεννᾶν, τίκτειν ; see *beget.*

*Produce in persons* or *things:* P. and V. ἐντίκτειν (Plat.) (τινί τι), ἐντιθέναι (τινί τι), ἐμβάλλειν (τινί τι), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τινί τι), ἐνεργάζεσθαί (τινί τι), V. ἐνορνύναι (τινί τι), ἐνιέναι (τι).

*Be engendered in:* P. and V. ἐμφύεσθαι (τινι) (Plat.).

**Engine** **subs.**

*Engine of war:* P. and V. μηχανή, ἡ. P. μηχάνημα, τό (Dem. 115, 124, *etc.*).

*Battering ram:* P. κριός, ὁ. *For reference to military engines,* see Thuc. 2, 76; 4, 100 and 115.

**Engineer** **subs.**

*Maker of engines of war:* Ar. and P. μηχανοποιός, ὁ.

*Generally:* use P. τεχνίτης, ὁ.

**Engineer** **v. trans.**

Met., P. κατασκευάζειν ; see *contrive.*

**Engineering** **subs.**

*Good at military engineering:* P. τειχομαχεῖν δυνατοί (Thuc. 1, 102).

**Engraft** **v. trans.**

See *ingraft.*

**Engrave** **v. trans.**

Ar. and V. γλύφειν.

*Engrave on:* P. ἀναγράφειν (τι εἴς τι or ἔν τινι), P. and V. ἐγγράφειν (τι εἴς τι or ἔν τινι).

Met., *engrave on the memory:* V. ἐγγράφεσθαι, γράφεσθαι, δελτοῦσθαι.

**Engross** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κατέχειν.

*Be engrossed in:* P. and V. προσκεῖσθαι (dat.).

*Engrossed in:* P. ὅλος πρός (dat.), V. ἀνειμένος εἰς (acc.).

**Engulf** **v. trans.**

*Swallow down:* P. and V. καταπίνειν (Eur., *Cycl.*; also Ar.) .

*Overwhelm with deluge:* P. and V. κατακλύζειν.

**Enhance** **v. trans.**

*Increase:* P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν.

*Exalt:* P. and V. μεγαλύνειν (Eur., *Bacch.* 320); see *exalt.*

*Exaggerate:* P. and V. κοσμεῖν, Ar. and V. πυργοῦν ; see *exaggerate.*

**Enhancement** **subs.**

*Increase:* P. αὔξησις, ἡ.

*Exaggeration:* P. δείνωσις, ἡ (Plat.).

**Enigma** **subs.**

P. and V. αἴνιγμα, τό, αἰνιγμός, ὁ (Plat.).

*Speak in enigmas,* v.: P. and V. αἰνίσσεσθαι.

**Enigmatical** **adj.**

P. and V. αἰνιγματώδης (Plat.); see *obscure.*

**Enigmatically** **adv.**

V. αἰνικτηρίως ; see *obscurely.*

**Enjoin** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κελεύειν (τινά τι), ἐπισκήπτειν (τινί τι), ἐπιτάσσειν (τινί τι), προστάσσειν (τινί τι), ἐπιστέλλειν (τινί τι), Ar. and V. ἐφίεσθαι (τινί τι); see *command, requisition.*

**Enjoy** **v. trans.**

*Have useof:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Have benefit of:* P. and V. ἀπολαύειν (gen.) (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1224), καρποῦσθαι (acc.), ἐκκαρποῦσθαι (acc.), V. ἐπαυρέσθαι (2nd aor. mid. of ἐπαυρίσκειν) (*gen*), καρπίζεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., *Hipp.* 432).

*Have one's joy of:* Ar. and V. ὄνασθαι (1st aor. mid. of ὀνινάναι) (gen.).

*Take pleasure in:* P. and V. ἥδεσθαι (dat.), χαίρειν (dat. or ἐπί, dat.), τέρπεσθαι (dat.), εὐφραίνεσθαι (dat.).

*Enjoy* (*doing a thing*): P. and V. ἥδεσθαι (part.), χαίρειν (part.).

*Enjoying the draught* (*of wine*): V. ἀποκερδαίνων ποτοῦ (Eur., *Cycl.* 432).

*Enjoy oneself:* P. and V. εὐφραίνεσθαι, V. εὐθυμεῖν (Eur., *Cycl.* 530), P. εὐπαθεῖν.

**Enjoyable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἡδύς, τερπνός, V. χαρτός (Plat. also but rare P.).

**Enjoyably** **adv.**

P. and V. ἡδέως.

**Enjoyment** **subs.**

*Act of enjoying:* P. and V. ἀπόλαυσις, ἡ (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1370).

*Pleasure:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), χάρμα, τό.

*Comfort:* P. εὐπάθεια, ἡ.

*Profit, advantage:* P. and V. ὄνησις, ἡ ; see *advantagc.*

*Cheerfulness:* P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Enlarge** **v. trans.**

*Increase:* P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν.

*Enlarge upon, exalt:* P. and V. μεγαλύνειν (acc.); see *exalt.*

*Exaggerate:* P. ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον δεινοῦν, τῷ λόγῳ αἴρειν, P. and V. κοσμεῖν.

*Speak at length:* P. μακρολογεῖν, P. and V. μακρηγορεῦν.

**Enlargement** **subs.**

*Increase:* P. αὔξησις, ἡ.

**Enlighten** **v. trans.**

*Instruct:* P. and V. διδάσκειν ; see *instruct.*

**Enlightened** **adj.**

*Cultured:* P. and V. μουσικός, Ar. and P. φιλόμουσος, P. φιλόκαλος, φιλότεχνος, πεπαιδευμένος ; see also *wise.*

**Enlightenment** **subs.**

P. διδαχή, ἡ.

*Culture:* Ar. and P. παιδεία, ἡ, παίδευσις, ἡ.

*Refinement:* P. φιλοτεχνία, ἡ.

*Wisdom:* P. and V. σοφία, ἡ.

**Enlist** **v. trans.**

*Enlist soldiers:* Ar. and P. καταλέγειν ; see *collect.*

*Bring over to one's side:* P. and V. προσάγεσθαι, προσποιεῖσθαι, προστίθεσθαι.

V. intrans. *Go for a soldier:* P. and V. στρατεύειν.

**Enlistment** **subs.**

*Collection:* P. συλλογή, ἡ (Xen.).

*List of troops for service:* Ar. and P. κατάλογος, ὁ.

**Enliven** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εὐφραίνειν, τέρπειν, V. εὐθυμεῖν (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Enmity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό (Thuc.), δυσμένεια, ἡ, P. ἀπέχθεια. ἡ ; see *hatred.*

*Disaffection:* P. and V. δύσνοια, ἡ, P. κακόνοια, ἡ.

*Be at enmity with,* v.: V. διʼ ἔχθρας μολεῖν (dat.), εἴς ἔχθος ἐλθεῖν (dat.), P. ἐλθεῖν εἰς ἔχθραν (dat.), διαφόρως ἔχειν (dat.), Ar. διʼ ἔχθρας γίγνεσθαι (dat.).

*Be at enmity:* P. διίστασθαι, Ar. and P. στασιάζειν, διαφέρεσθαι, V. διχοστατεῖν, διʼ ἔχθρας ἀφικνεῖσθαι; see under *variance.*

**Ennoble** **v. trans.**

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμᾶν, προτιμᾶν, Ar. and V. γεραίρειν, V. τιμαλφεῖν, τίειν, ἐκτιμᾶν.

*Exalt:* P. and V. αἴρειν, αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦν, πυργοῦν, V. ἀνάγειν.

**Ennui** **subs.**

*Satiety:* P. and V. κόρος, ὁ (Plat.), πλησμονή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Lassitude:* P. and V. κόπος, ὁ.

**Enormity** **subs.**

P. δεινότης, ἡ, P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

**Enormous** **adj.**

P. and V. μέγας, μέγιστος, ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγεθής ; see *huge, excessive, vast.*

**Enormously** **adv.**

P. and V. μέγα, μέγιστα, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς.

*In an extraordinary degree:* V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν ; see *hugely, excessively, vastly.*

**Enough** **adv.**

P. and V. ἅλις, ἅδην (Plat.), ἀρκούντως, P. ἱκανῶς, ἀποχρώντως, Ar. and P. ἐξαρκούντως.

**Enough** **adj.**

P. and V. ἱκανός, ἀρκῶν, P. διαρκής, V. ἐξαρκής.

*Be enough,* v.: P. and V. ἀρκεῖν, ἐξαρκεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀποχρῆν, V. ἀπαρκεῖν, καταρκεῖν.

*Have had enough of:* P. ἅδην ἔχειν (gen.), P. and V. πλησθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of πιμπλάναι) (gen.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. κορεσθῆναι (1st aor. pass. of κορεννύναι) (gen.).

**Enquire** **v.**

See *inquire.*

**Enrage** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παροξύνειν, ὀργίζειν (Plat.), V. ἐξαγριοῦν (also Plat. in pass.), ἀγριοῦν (also Ar. *and* Xen. in pass.), ὀργαίνειν, ὀξύνειν, θήγειν.

**Enrapture** **v. trans.**

See *delight.*

**Enraptured** **adj.**

P. and V. περιχαρής.

**Enrich** **v. trans.**

πλουτίζειν (Xen.).

Met., of the soil: P. and V. πιαίνειν (Plat. in pass.).

**Enrol** **v. trans.**

P. ἀναγράφειν.

*Enlist:* Ar. and P. καταλέγειν.

*Enrol as citizens:* P. ἐπιγράφεσθαι πολίτας.

*Enrol among.* *— Enrol me also among your pupils:* P. ἕνα τῶν μαθητῶν . . . καὶ ἐμὲ γράφου (Plat., *Crat.* 428B).

*Be enrolled among:* P. and V. τελεῖν εἰς (acc.), P. συντελεῖν εἰς (acc.).

*Be enrolled among the townsmen:* P. ἐγγράφεσθαι εἰς τοὺς δημότας (Dem. 314; *of.* Ar., *Eq.* 925–926).

**Enrolment** **subs.**

P. ἀναγραφή, ἡ.

*List of troops for service:* Ar. and P. κατάλογος, ὁ.

*Collecting of troops:* P. συλλογή, ἡ (Xen.).

**Ensample** **subs.**

See *example.*

**Ensconce oneself** **v.**

Ar. and V. δύεσθαι, Ar. and P. καταδύεσθαι; see *hide.*

**Enshrine** **v. trans.**

Met., *store up:* Ar. and P. κατατίθεσθαι; see *store, consecrate.*

*Their memory is enshrined in the hearts of each one:* P. μνήμη παρʼ ἑκάστῳ . . . ἐνδιαιτᾶται (Thuc. 2, 43).

**Ensign** **subs.**

P. σημεῖον, τό (Xen.).

*Officer:* see *officer.*

**Enslave** **v. trans.**

P. and V. δουλοῦν (or mid.). P. καταδουλοῦν (or mid.), ἀνδραποδίζειν (or mid.).

*Subjugate:* P. and V. καταστρέφεσθαι.

*Help to enslave:* P. συγκαταδουλοῦν (τινί τινα or absol.).

**Enslavement** **subs.**

P. δούλωσις, ἡ, καταδούλωσις, ἡ, ἀνδραποδισμός, ὁ.

*Subjugation:* P. καταστροφή, ἡ.

**Ensnare** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἱρεῖν, P. συμποδίζειν ; see *deceive, snare.*

**Ensue** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. ἐπιγίγνεσθαι; see *happen.*

**Entail** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φέρειν, V. εἰσφέρειν, ἐφέλκειν (or mid.).

**Entangle** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐμπλέκειν, P. συμποδίζειν. Met., see *snare.*

*He is entangled in the pierced straps:* V. σὺν δʼ ἑλίσσεται τμητοῖς ἱμᾶσι (Soph., *El.* 746).

*Be entangled with:* Met., P. and V. συμπλέκεσθαι (dat.), ἐμπλέκεσθαι (dat.), V. συζυγῆναι (2nd aor. pass. of συζευγνύναι).

**Entanglement** **subs.**

*Difficulty:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

**Enter** **v. trans. or** **absol.**

*Go into:* P. and V. εἰσέρχεσθαι (εἰς, acc.; V. also acc. alone), ἐπεισέρχεσθαι (εἰς, acc.; V. acc. alone or dat. *alone*), V. παρέρχεσθαι (acc.). εἰσβάλλειν (acc.), Ar. and V. δύεσθαι (acc.), εἰσβαίνειν (absol. or acc.).

*Sail into:* P. and V. εἰσπλεῖν (εἰς, acc. or acc. alone).

*Enter a ship:* see *embark.*

*Enter with another:* P. and V. συνεισέρχεσθαι (εἰς, acc. or V. also acc. alone).

*Enter violently:* P. and V. εἰσπίπτειν (P. εἰς, acc.; V. dat. *alone*); see *dash into.*

*Enter the mind, occur to one:* P. and V. εἰσέρχεσθαι (acc.), ἐπέρχεσθαι (acc. or dat.); see *occur.*

*Enter public life:* P. πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ προσέρχεσθαι (Dem. 312).

*Register:* P. ἀπογράφειν, Ar. and P. ἐγγράφειν.

*Give in, have registered:* P. ἀποφέρειν.

*Enter in one's account:* P. εἰς τὸν λόγον ἐγγράφειν (Lys. 211).

*Enter* (*put down*) *for a competition:* P. καθιέναι.

*Enter for a competition,* v. intrans.: P. and V. εἰσέρχεσθαι.

*Enter into* (*a discussion, etc.*): P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), ἐμπίπτειν (εἰς, acc.).

*Enter into* (*a feeling*): see *sympathise with, understand.*

*Enter into possession of:* see under *possession.*

*Enter on office, etc.*: P. εἰσέρχεσθαι (acc.).

*Embark on:* P. and V. ἐμβαίνειν (εἰς, acc.), ἅπτεσθαι (gen.).

*Take in hand:* P. and V. ἐπιχειρεῖν (dat.), ἐγχειρεῖν (dat.).

*Begin:* P. and V. ἄρχεσθαι (gen.).

**Enterprise** **subs.**

*Zeal:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*Attempt:* P. and V. πεῖρα, ἡ, ἐγχείρημα, τό, P. ἐπιχείρημα, τό, ἐπιχείρησις, ἡ, ἐπιβολή, ἡ.

*Bold enterprise:* P. and V. τόλμημα, τό, κινδύνευμα, τό, V. τόλμα, ἡ.

**Enterprising** **adj.**

P. and V. τολμηρός.

**Entertain** **v. trans.**

*Receive hospitably:* P. and V. δέχεσθαι, ξενίζειν (Dem.), ξενοδοκεῖν (Plat.) (absol.), Ar. and P. ὑποδέχεσθαι, V. ξενοῦσθαι (mid.).

*Feast:* P. and V. ἑστιᾶν, εὐωχεῖν (Eur., *Cycl.* 346), V. δαινύναι, θοινᾶν.

*Amuse:* P. and V. τέρπειν.

*Entertain* (*a feeling*): P. and V. ἔχειν, τρέφειν (Plat.), φυλάσσειν.

*Entertain a proposal:* P. and V. δέχεσθαι, προσδέχεσθαι, P. ὑποδέχεσθαι.

**Entertainer** **subs.**

P. and V. γελωτοποιός, ὁ. See also *host.*

**Entertaining** **adj.**

P. and V. γέλοιος.

**Entertainingly** **adv.**

P. γελοίως.

**Entertainment** **subs.**

P. and V. ξένια, τά.

*Entertaining:* P. ξένισις, ἡ, ξενισμός, ὁ.

*Welcome:* P. and V. ὑποδοχή, ἡ.

*Feast:* P. and V. ἑστίαμα, τό (Plat.), θοίνη, ἡ (Plat.), δαῖς, ἡ (Plat.), P. ἑστίασις, ἡ.

*Feeding, board:* Ar. and P. σίτησις, ἡ, P. and V. δίαιτα, ἡ, τροφή, ἡ.

*Amusement:* P. and V. παιδιά, ἡ, διατριβή, ἡ.

*Laughter:* P. and V. γέλως, ὁ.

**Enthral** **v. trans.**

See *inthral.*

**Enthusiasm** **subs.**

P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

**Enthusiastic** **adj.**

P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Enthusiastically** **adv.**

P. and V. σπουδῇ, προθύμως, P. σπουδαίως.

**Entice** **v. trans.**

*Attract:* P. and V. ἐφέλκεσθαι, ἐπισπᾶσθαι, ἕλκειν, προσάγεσθαι.

*Lead on:* P. and V. ἐπάγειν, προάγειν ; see *persuade, induce.*

*Talk over:* V. παρηγορεῖν.

*Charm:* P. and V. κηλεῖν.

*Entice as with a bait:* P. δελεάζειν.

**Enticement** **subs.**

P. ἐπαγωγή, ἡ.

*Bait:* Met., P. and V. δέλεαρ, τό.

*Charm, grace:* P. and V. χάρίς, ἡ.

**Enticing** **adj.**

P. ἐπαγωγός, προσαγωγός, ἐφολκός.

*Charming:* Ar. and P. χαρίεις, P. εὔχαρις, ἐπίχαρις.

*Delightful:* P. and V. τερπνός, ἡδύς.

**Enticingly** **adv.**

P. χαριέντως.

*Delightfully:* P. and V. ἡδέως.

**Entire** **adj.**

*Whole:* P. and V. ὅλος.

*All:* P. and V. πᾶς, ἅπας, V. πρόπας.

*All together:* P. and V. σύμπας, P. συνάπας (Plat.).

*Complete, perfect:* P. and V. τέλειος, τέλεος, παντελής, ἐντελής, P. ἐπιτελής.

*Full:* P. and V. πλήρης.

*Pure, unmixed:* P. εἰλικρινής, ἁπλοῦς. ἄκρατος.

*Untouched, uninjured:* P. and V. ἀκέραιος, P. ἀνέπαφος ; see *untouched, intact.*

**Entirely** **adv.**

P. and V. πάντως, πάντη, παντελῶς, Ar. and P. πάνυ, ἀτεχνῶς, P. παντάπασι, κατὰ πάντα, ὅλως, V. εἰς τὸ πᾶν, τὸ πάμπαν, παμπήδην.

*From top to bottom:* P. and V. κατʼ ἄκρας.

*Utterly:* P. and V. ἄρδην.

**Entitle** **v. trans.**

*Call:* P. and V. καλεῖν, ὀνομάζειν, ἐπονομαζειν, ἀνακαλεῖν ; see *call.*

*Give permission:* P. and V. ἐξουσίαν διδόναι (dat.).

*I am entitled to:* P. and V. ἔξεστί μοι (infin.).

*He urges that the boy is entitled to half the estate:* P. ἰσχυρίζεται τῷ παιδὶ τοῦ ἡμικληρίου προσήκειν (*Isae.* 83).

*Entitled to:* use adj., P. and V. κύριος (infin.), δίκαιος (infin.).

**Entomb** **v. trans.**

P. and V. θάπτειν, γῇ κρύπτειν (Thuc. 2, 34), P. καταθάπτειν ; see *bury.*

**Entombed** **adj.**

V. τυμβήρης.

**Entombment** **subs.**

*Burial:* P. and V. τάφος, ὁ, ταφή, ἡ, V. κατασκαφαί, αἱ.

**Entrails** **subs.**

P. and V. σπλάγχνα, τά (Plat.), ἔντερα, τά (Plat.).

**Entrance** **subs.**

*Going in:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ.

*Way in:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ, εἰσβολή, ἡ, V. εἴσβασις, ἡ.

*Entrance to a harbour, etc.*: P. εἴσπλους, ὁ.

*Mouth:* P. and V. στόμα, τό, στόμιον, τό.

**Entrance** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κηλεῖν ; see *bewitch, delight.*

**Entrance-gates** **subs.**

Ar. and P. προπύλαια, τά, V. πρόπυλα, τά.

**Entrancement** **subs.**

*Act of bewitching:* P. κήλησις, ἡ (Plat.).

*Pleasure, delight:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (also Plat. but rare P.), χάρμα, τό.

**Entrap** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἱρεῖν, P. συμποδίζειν.

*Lead on treacherously:* P. and V. ὑπάγειν.

*Lie in wait for:* P. ἐνεδρεύειν (acc.), ἐλλοχᾶν (acc.), V. λοχᾶν (acc.); see *inveigle.*

**Entreat** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἰτεῖν, παραιτεῖσθαι, ἱκετεύειν, δεῖσθαι (gen.), λιπαρεῖν, Ar. and P. ἀντιβολεῖν, V. λίσσεσθαι, ἀντιάζειν, προσπίτνειν, προστρέπειν, προστρέπεσθαι, ἐξικετεύειν, Ar. and V. ἱκνεῖσθαι, ἄντεσθαι.

*Entreat the gods:* see *supplicate, pray.*

*Ask for:* P. and V. αἰτεῖν (acc.) (or mid.), ἀπαιτεῖν (acc.), V. ἐξαιτεῖν (acc.).

*As a favour:* P. and V. παραιτεῖσθαι (acc.), προσαιτεῖν (acc.), ἐπαιτεῖν (acc.).

*Entreat something of a person:* P. and V. αἰτεῖν (τινά τι) (or mid.), παραιτεῖσθαί (τινά τι), ἀπαιτεῖν (τινά τι), δεῖσθαί (τινός τι), προσαιτεῖν (τινά τι), V. ἐξαιτεῖν (τινά τι), καθικετεύειν (τινός τι); see *ask.*

*Join in entreating:* P. συνδεῖσθαί (τινι, also τινός τι).

*Entreat in return:* P. ἀντιδεῖσθαί (τινός τι).

**Entreaty** **subs.**

P. and V. προστροπή, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.), ἱκεσία, ἡ, V. λιταί, αἱ, P. δέησις, ἡ, ἀντιβολία, ἡ, ἀντιβόλησις, ἡ, ἱκετεία, ἡ.

*Entreaty made to the gods:* see *prayer.*

*Request:* P. αἴτησις, ἡ, αἴτημα. τό, P. and V. χρεία, ἡ, Ar. δέημα, τό.

**Entrench** **v. trans.**

*Fortify:* Ar. and P. τειχίζειν, διατειχίζειν, ἐκτειχίζειν.

*Dig trench round:* P. περιταφρεύειν (Xen.), ἀποταφρεύειν (Xen.).

*Surround with a palisade:* P. ἀποσταυροῦν, σταυροῦν, περισταυροῦν.

**Entrenchment** **subs.**

*Ditch:* P. and V. τάφρος, ἡ.

*Fort:* P. τείχισμα, τό, P. and V. ἔρυμα, τό, τεῖχος, τό.

*Palisade:* P. σταύρωμα, τό, χάρκωμα, τό.

*Act of fortifying:* P. τείχισις, ἡ, τειχισμός, ὁ, σταύρωσις, ἡ.

*Digging of entrenchments:* P. ταφρεία, ἡ.

**Entrust** **v. trans.**

See *intrust.*

**Entry** **subs.**

See *entrance.*

*Right of entry:* P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ.

*No entry was made* (*in the account books*) *for shoes:* P. εἰς ὑποδήματα . . . οὐκ ἦν γεγραμμένα (Lys. 210).

**Entwine** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐμπλέκειν, συμπλέκειν, πλέκειν, V. ἑλίσσειν, εἱλίσσειν ; see *twine.*

*Entwine one's arms about:* see *embrace.*

**Enumerate** **v. trans.**

*Count up:* P. and V. ἀριθμεῖν, διαριθμεῖν (mid. in P.), P. καταριθμεῖσθαι, ἀναριθμεῖσθαι; see *count, reckon.*

*Narrate:* P. and V. ἐξηγεῖσθαι, διέρχεσθαι, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, Ar. and P. διηγεῖσθαι, διεξέρχεσθαι.

**Enumeration** **subs.**

*Calculation:* Ar. and P. λογισμός, ὁ.

*Narration:* P. διήγησις, ὁ.

**Enunciate** **v. trans.**

*Announce, declare:* P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, P. ἀποδείκνυσθαι; see *declare.*

**Enunciation** **subs.**

P. ἀπόδειξις, ἡ.

**Enure** **v. trans.**

See *inure.*

**Envelop** **v. trans.**

*Shut in:* P. and V. εἴργειν, κατείργειν, ἐγκλῄειν, V. συνείργειν.

*Surround:* P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι, περιβάλλειν, V. ἀμπέχειν, ἀμφιβάλλειν, περιπτύσσειν.

*Envelop* (*an enemy*): P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι, P. περικλῄειν (or mid.).

*Cover:* Ar. and V. καλύπτειν, V. συγκαλύπτειν (rare P.). πυκάζειν, P. and V. περικαλύπτειν ; see *cover.*

*Enveloped in a cloak:* Ar. and P. ἀμπεχόμενος.

*Enveloping garment:* V. ἐνδυτὴρ πέπλος, ὁ.

**Envelopment** **subs.**

*Envelopment* (*of an enemy*): P. κύκλωσις, ἡ.

**Envenom** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παροξύνειν ; see *embitter.*

**Envenomed** **adj.**

P. and V. πικρός.

**Enviable** **adj.**

P. and V. ζηλωτός, Ar. and P. μακαριστός, V. ἐπίζηλος ; see *happy.*

*Enviable fortune:* V. ζηλώματα, τά.

**Envied** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπίφθονος.

**Envious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπίφθονος, φθονερός.

**Enviously** **adv.**

P. ἐπιφθόνως, φθονερῶς.

**Environment** **subs.**

Use P. τὰ περιόντα.

**Environs** **subs.**

*Surrounding country:* use P. ἡ περιοικίς.

**Envoy** **subs.**

*Ambassador:* P. πρεσβευτής, ὁ, Ar. and V. πρέσβυς, ὁ.

*Envoys:* P. and V. πρέσβεις. οἱ, V. πρεσβεύματα, τά.

*Messenger:* P. and V. ἄγγελος, ὁ or ἡ, V. πομπός, ὁ.

*Envoy sent to consult an oracle* or *to a festival:* P. and V. θεωρός, ὁ, V. θεοπρόπος, ὁ.

*Go as envoy to a shrine* or *festival,* v.: P. θεωρεῖν (Thuc., 5, 18).

*Sending of envoys to a shrine:* P. θεωρία, ἡ.

*Go between:* P. διάγγελος. ὁ.

**Envy** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φθονεῖν (dat. of *pers.,* gen. of *thing*), P. ζηλοτυπεῖν (acc. of *pers.*); see *grudge.*

*Not in had sense:* P. and V. ζηλοῦν (acc. of *pers.,* gen. of *thing*).

*Think happy:* P. and V. εὐδαιμονίζειν, Ar. and P. μακαρίζειν, Ar. and V. ὀλβίζειν.

**Envy** **subs.**

P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. ζηλοτυπία, ἡ.

*Emulation:* P. and V. ζῆλος, ὁ.

**Ephemeral** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐφήμερος (Plat.).

*Short-lived:* P. βραχύβιος (Plat.).

*Lasting a short time:* P. ὀλιγοχρόνιος.

*Fleeting:* P. and V. πτηνός (Plat.).

**Ephor** **subs.**

P. ἔφορος, ὁ.

*Be ephor,* v.: P. ἐφορεύειν.

**Epic poem** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἔπη, τά.

**Epicure** **subs.**

See *gourmand.*

**Epidemic** **subs.**

*Plague:* P. and V. νόσος, ἡ, νόσημα, τό, λοιμός, ὁ.

Met., *bad habit:* use P. τὸ κακόηθες (Plat.).

**Episode** **subs.**

*Event:* P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, P. συντυχία, ἡ.

*Digression:* P. and V. ἐκτροπή, ἡ.

*Something secondary:* P. and V. πάρεργον, τό.

**Epistle** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπιστολή, ἡ, or pl., γράμματα, τά, γραφή, ἡ, or pl.

**Epitaph** **subs.**

P. ἐπιγραφή, ἡ, P. and V. ἐπίγραμμα, τό, γράμμα, τό, γραφή, ἡ.

**Epitome** **subs.**

P. κεφάλαιον, τό.

**Epitomise** **v. trans.**

*Cut short:* P. and V. συντέμνειν.

*Give an epitome of:* P. ἐν κεφαλαίῳ εἰπεῖν (acc.), διὰ βραχέων εἰπεῖν (acc.).

**Epoch** **subs.**

*Time, season:* P. and V. χρόνος, ὁ.

**Epoch-making** **adj.**

Use *important.*

**Equability** **subs.**

*Equability of temper:* P. εὐκολία, ἡ, Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἡσυχαῖον.

*Equability of temperature:* P. εὐκρασία, ἡ.

**Equable** **adj.**

*Of temper:* P. and V. ἥσυχος, ἡσυχαῖος, P. ἡσύχιος, Ar. and P. εὔκολος.

*Of temperature:* P. εὐκράς (Plat.; also Met., Eur., *Frag.*), V. εὔκρατος (Eur., *Frag.*); see *climate.*

**Equably** **adv.**

*Calmly:* P. and V. ἡσυχῆ, ἡσύχως, P. εὐκόλως, Ar. and P. ἠρέμα.

**Equal** **adj.**

P. and V. ἴσος, V. ἰσήρης.

*Equal in number:* P. ἰσοπληθής, ἰσάριθμος.

*Nearly equal:* P. παραπλήσιος.

*They were found nearly equal in the voting:* P. ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ χειροτονίᾳ ἀγχώμαλοι (Thuc. 3, 49).

*Equal to, worth:* see *equivalent to.*

*Equally matched:* P. and V. ἰσόρροπος, P. ἰσοπαλής, ἀντίπαλος.

*Equal to meeting danger:* P. ἰσοκίνδυνος.

*Equal to, a match for:* P. ἀξιόμαχος (dat.), ἱκανός (dat.); see *match.*

*Competent to:* P. and V. ἱκανός (infin.), ἀξιόχρεως (infin.) (rare V.).

*On equal terms:* P. ἀπὸ τοῦ ἴσου, ἐξ ἴσου.

**Equal** **subs.**

*One's equal* (*in age*): Ar. and P. ἡλικιώτης, ὁ, P. and V. ἧλιξ, ὁ or ἡ, V. ὁμῆλιξ, ὁ or ἡ, συνῆλιξ, ὁ or ἡ.

*One's equals in rank:* P. οἱ ἐξ ἵσου.

**Equal** **v. trans.**

*Be equal to:* P. and V. ἰσοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξισοῦσθαι (dat.), P. ἰσάζεσθαι (dat.).

*Be like:* P. and V. ὁμοιοῦσθαι (dat.), ἐξομοιοῦσθαι (dat.).

*Be equivalent to:* Ar. and P. δύνασθαι (acc.).

*Make equal:* see *equalise.*

**Equalise** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξισοῦν, P. ἐπανισοῦν.

*Make like:* P. and V. ὁμοιοῦν, ἐξομοιοῦν.

**Equality** **subs.**

P. ἰσότης, ἡ.

*Political equality:* P. and V. ἰσότης, ἡ, τὸ ἴσον (Eur., *Phoen.* 538), P. ἰσονομία, ἡ, ἰσηγορια, ἡ.

*Be on an equality with the multitude:* P. μετὰ πολλῶν ἰσονομεῖσθαι (Thuc. 6, 38).

**Equally** **adv.**

P. and V. ἴσως, ἐξ ἴσου, P. ἀπὸ τῆς ἴσης.

*Alike:* P. and V. ὁμοῖα, ὁμοίως.

*Together, at the same time:* P. and V. ὁμοῦ, ἅμα, V. ὁμῶς.

**Equanimity** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἡσυχία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἡσυχαῖον.

*Bear with equanimity:* P. and V. ῥᾳδίως φέρειν (acc.), V. κούφως φέρειν (acc.).

**Equerry** **subs.**

*Squire:* P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, ὑπασπιστής, ὁ (Xen.), V. ὀπάων, ὁ, ὀπαδός, ὁ, ὑπασπιστήρ, ὁ.

**Equestrian** **adj.**

P. and V. ἱππικός, Ar. and V. ἵππιος.

*Mounted on horseback:* P. and V. ἔφιππος.

**Equestrian** **subs.**

P. *and V* ἱππεύς, ὁ, V. ἱππότης, ὁ, ἱππηλάτης, ὁ.

**Equilateral** **adj.**

P. ἰσόπλευρος.

**Equilibrium** **subs.**

*Equipoise:* P. ἰσορροπία, ἡ (Plat.), τὸ ἀντίπαλον.

**Equine** **adj.**

P. and V. ἱππικός, Ar. and V. ἵππιος.

**Equip** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σκευάζειν, παρασκευάζειν, στέλλειν (rare P.), ἐξαρτύειν, V. ὁπλίζειν, ἐξοπλίζειν, ἐκστέλλειν, P. κατασκευάζειν.

*Equipped,* adj.: also use V. ἐστολισμένος.

*Equipped with:* use adj., V. κατήρης (dat.).

*Well equipped:* P. and V. εὐσταλής.

*Be well equipped,* v.: V. εὐσκευεῖν (Soph., *Aj.* 823).

**Equipment** **subs.**

Ar. and P. παρασκευή, ἡ (rare V.), P. κατασκευή. ἡ.

*Dress:* P. and V. σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.), V. στόλισμα, τό ; see *dress.*

*Armour, etc.*: V. σαγή, ἡ ; see *arms, armour.*

*Equipment of shield:* V. φεράσπιδες σαγαί (Æsch., *Pers.* 240).

**Equipoise** **subs.**

P. ἰσορροπία, ἡ.

**Equipoised** **adj.**

P. and V. ἰσόρροπος.

**Equitable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἴσος, ἐπιεικής.

*Just:* P. and V. δίκαιος, ὀρθός, ἔνδικος.

**Equitably** **adv.**

P. ἴσως, ἐπιεικῶς.

*Justly:* P. and V. δικαίως, ὀρθῶς, ἐνδίκως ; see *justly.*

**Equity** **subs.**

P. ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. τοὐπιεικές ; see *justice.*

**Equivalent to** **adj.**

*Equal to in worth:* P. ἀντάξιος (gen.).

*Equal to:* P. and V. ἴσος (dat.); see *equal.*

*Be equivalent to, amount to:* Ar. and P. δύνασθαι (acc.).

**Equivocal** **adj.**

P. ἀμφίβολος, V. ἀμφίλεκτος, διχόμυθος.

*Not clear:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἄδηλος.

**Equivocally** **adv.**

P. ἀσαφῶς, V. ἀμφιλέκτως.

**Equivocate** **v. intrans.**

*Shuffle:* P. διακρούεσθαι.

**Equivocation** **subs.**

*Want of clearness:* P. ἀσάφεια, ἡ.

*Prevarication:* P. διάκρουσις, ἡ.

**Era** **subs.**

*Time:* P. and V. χρόνος, ὁ.

**Eradicate** **v. trans.**

*Annihilate:* P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν, V. ἐκτρίβειν ; see also *destroy.*

*Eradicate from the mind:* P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν.

**Erase** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν, P. ἐκκολάπτειν, ἀπαλείφειν.

*Make to disappear:* P. and V. ἀφανίζειν, καθαιρεῖν.

*Erase from the mind:* P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν.

*Cross out:* Ar. and P. διαγράφειν.

*Hard to erase,* adj.: P. δυσέκνιπτος, V. δύσνιπτος.

**Ere** **conj.**

P. and V. πρίν, Ar. and P. πρότερον ἤ . . ., πρότερον . . . πρίν.

**Ere** **prep.**

P. and V. πρό (gen.).

*Ere long:* P. and V. ἐν τάχει, V. οὐ μακράν ; see *soon.*

*Ere now:* P. and V. ἤδη, πρὸ τοῦ, ποτέ; see *formerly.*

**Erebus** **subs.**

Ar. Ἔρεβος, τό.

**Erect** **v. trans.**

*Set upright:* P. and V. ἱστάναι, ἀνιστάναι.

*Raise:* P. and V. ὀρθοῦν (rare P.).

*Set up, establish:* P. and V. καθιστάναι.

*Build:* Ar. and P. οἰκοδομεῖν, P. κατασκευάζειν, V. τεύχειν.

*Found:* P. and V. κτίζειν.

*Erect* (*a statue, temple, etc.*): P. and V. ἱδρύειν (or mid.), V. καθιδρύεσθαι; see *set u*p.

*Erect* (*a trophy*): P. and V. ἱστάναι (or mid.).

**Erect** **adj.**

P. and V. ὀρθός, V. ὄρθιος ; see *upright.*

*Standing erect,* adv.: V. ὀρθοστάδην.

*Sit erect:* V. σταδαῖος ἧσθαι (Æsch., *Theb.* 513).

**Erection** **subs.**

*Setting up, establishment:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

*Act of building:* P. οἰκοδομία, ἡ, οἰκοδόμησις, ἡ.

*Building erected:* P. οἰκοδόμημα, τό, κατασκεύασμα, τό.

**Erectly** **adv.**

V. ὀρθοστάδην.

**Erectness** **subs.**

P. ὀρθότης, ἡ (Xen.).

**Erotic** **adj.**

P. ἐρωτικός.

**Err** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξαμαρτάνειν, σφάλλεσθαι, πλημμελεῖν, P. πταίειν, διαμαρτάνειν, V. ἀμπλακεῖν (2nd aor.); see *mistake.*

*Wander:* P. and V. πλανᾶσθαι; see *wander.*

**Errand** **subs.**

*Mission:* Ar. and V. στόλος, ὁ.

*Message:* P. and V. ἄγγελμα, τό, Ar. and P. ἀγγελία. ἡ.

*Business:* P. and V. ἔργον, τό, P. πραγματεία, ἡ.

*Go on an errand,* v.: V. στέλλεσθαι, P. and V. πέμπεσθαι.

**Errant** **adj.**

*Wandering:* V. διάδρομος, φοιτάς, πολύδονος, πλανήτης, P. πλανητός, Ar. and V. νομάς.

**Erratic** **adj.**

P. ἀκατάστατος.

*Not to be depended on:* Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος.

*Changeable* (*of persons*): Ar. μετάβουλος, V. κουφόνους.

**Erratically** **adv.**

P. ἀκαταστάτως.

*At random:* P. and V. εἰκῆ.

**Erroneous** **adj.**

P. and V. ψευδής, οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

**Erroneously** **adv.**

P. and V. ψευδῶς, οὐκ ὀρθῶς.

**Error** **subs.**

P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, σφάλμα, τό, P. ἁμάρτημα, τό, διαμαρτία, ἡ, V. ἐξαμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό.

*Be in error,* v.: see *be mistaken.*

*Error of judgment:* P. γνώμης ἁμάρτημα (Thuc. 2, 65).

**Erst** **adv.**

P. and V. ποτέ, πάλαι ποτέ, ἤδη ποτέ, πρόσθεν, πρότερον, πρίν, V. ποτʼ ἤδη; see *formerly.*

**Erudite** **adj.**

Ar. and P. πολυμαθής, P. and V. σοφός ; see *learned.*

**Eruditely** **adv.**

P. and V. σοφῶς.

**Erudition** **subs.**

P. πολυμαθία, ἡ, P. and V. σοφία, ἡ ; see *learning.*

**Eruption** **subs.**

*Eruption of a volcano* *— This eruption is said to have occurred fifty years after the former one:* P. λέγεται δὲ πεντηκοστῷ ἔτει ῥυῆναι τοῦτο μετὰ τὸ πρότερον ῥεῦμα (Thuc. 3, 116).

*In this very spring there was an eruption of lava from Etna:* P. ἐρρύη περὶ αὐτὸ τὸ ἔαρ τοῦτο ὁ ῥύαξ τοῦ πυρὸς ἐκ τῆς Αἴτνης (Thuc. 3, 116).

*Eruption of the skin:* V. λειχήν, ὁ, P. ἕλκος, τό.

*Break out into eruptions:* P. ἕλκεσιν ἐξανθεῖν (*Thuc* 2, 49).

**Escapade** **subs.**

P. and V. τόλμημα, τό, κινδύνευμα, τό. V. τόλμα, ἡ.

**Escape** **v. trans. or** **absol.**

P. and V. φεύγειν, ἐκφεύγειν, διαφεύγειν, ἀποφεύγειν, παρέρχεσθαι, ἐκδιδράσκειν (Eur., *Heracl.* 14) (absol.), Ar. and P. ἀποδιδράσκειν, διαδιδράσκειν (absol.), V. φυγγάνειν, ἐκφυγγάνειν, ἀλύσκειν, ἐξαλύσκειν, ὑπεκτρέχειν, ἐκκυλίνδεσθαι (gen.) (also Xen.).

*Escape notice of:* P. and V. λανθάνειν (acc.), V. λήθειν (acc.), P. διαλανθάνειν (acc.).

*Slip through the fingers:* see under *slip.*

*It escapes my memory:* P. διαφεύγει με.

*Slip out of:* P. and V. ἐκδύεσθαι (acc. or gen.), V. ὑπεκδύεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., *Cycl.*); see also *back out.* V. intrans. *Get off:* P. and V. ἀπαλλάσσειν, ἐξαπαλλάσσεσθαι.

*Escape in safety to:* P. and V. σώζεσθαι εἰς (acc.), V. ἐκσώζεσθαι εἰς (acc.).

*Escape privily:* P. and V. ὑπεκφεύγειν.

**Escape** **subs.**

P. and V. φυγή, ἡ, P. διαφυγή, ἡ, ἀποφυγή. ἡ.

*Way of escape:* P. and V. ἀποστροφή, ἡ, ἔξοδος, ἡ, V. ἐκτροπή, ἡ, ἄλυξις, ἡ, ἔκβασις, ἡ.

*Have a narrow escape:* see under *narrow.*

*Escape is not easy:* V. ἐστὶ δʼ οὐκ εὐέξοδον (Æsch., *Pers.* 688).

**Eschew** **v. trans.**

See *avoid.*

**Escort** **v. trans.**

P. and V. προπέμπειν, πέμπειν.

*Lead:* P. and V. ἄγειν, ἡγεῖσθαι (dat.); see *guide.*

*Accompany:* P. and V. ἕπεσθαι (dat.), συνέπεσθαι (dat.), ὁμιλεῖν (dat.); see *accompany.*

*Attend as bodyguard:* P. δορυφορεῖν (acc.).

*Guard on the way* (*of a large boat escorting a smaller one*): Ar. *and P* παραπέμπειν, P. συμπροπέμπειν.

**Escort** **subs.**

*Guidance:* P. ὑφήγησις, ἡ. V. πομπή, ἡ (Eur., *I.*

*A.* 351).

*Guide:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ or ἡ, V. πομπός, ὁ, πρόπομπος, ὁ, P. ἀγωγός, ὁ.

*Bodyguard:* P. and V. δορύφοροι, οἱ.

*Attendant:* V. ὀπαδός, ὁ, ὀπάων, ὁ.

**Escorting** **adj.**

V. πομπαῖος, πόμπιμος, εὔπομπος, ὠκύπομπος.

**Escutcheon** **subs.**

Ar. and V. σημεῖον, τό, V. σῆμα, τό, ἐπίσημα, τό.

**Especial** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐξαίρετος, V. ἔξοχος ; see *special.*

**Especially** **adv.**

P. διαφερόντως, ἐν τοῖς μάλιστα, P. and V. μάλιστα, οὐχ ἥκιστα, V. ἐξόχως.

*With a clausefollowing:* P. and V. ἄλλως τε καί, V. ἄλλως τε πάντως καί.

**Espionage** **subs.**

P. and V. κατασκοπή, ἡ.

**Espousal** **subs.**

*Betrothal:* P. ἔκδοσις, ἡ, ἐγγύη, ἡ, ἐγγύησις, ἡ, V. μνηστεύματα, τά.

*Marriage:* P. and V. γάμος, ὁ, V. νυμφεῖα, τά, νύμφευμα, τό, εὐνεύματα, τά, Ar. and V. ὑμεναῖος, ὁ ; see *marriage.*

**Espouse** **v. trans.**

*Betroth:* P. and V. ἐκδίδοναι (or mid.), συνοικίζειν, ἐγγυᾶν. V. κατεγγυᾶν, νυμφεύειν, μνηστεύειν ; see *betroth.*

*Marry: of the man,* P. and V. γαμεῖν, ἄγεσθαι; *of the woman,* P. and V. γαμεῖσθαι, V. νυμφεύειν (or pass.) (dat.); see *marry.*

Met., *espouse a cause:* see *side with.*

**Espy** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὁρᾶν, ἐφορᾶν, καθορᾶν, σκοπεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν, V. εἰσορᾶν (or mid.) (rare P.); see *see, look at.*

*Spy out:* P. and V. κατασκοπεῖν, κατοπτεύειν (Xen.), V. παπταίνειν.

**Esquire** **subs.**

*Attendant:* P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ, ὑπασπιστής, ὁ (Xen.), V. ὀπαδός, ὁ, ὀπάων, ὁ, ὑπασπιστήρ, ὁ.

*Serve as esquire to,* v.: V. ὑπασπίζειν (dat.).

**Essay** **subs.**

*Attempt:* P. and V. πεῖρα, ἡ, ἐγχείρημα, τό, P. ἐπιχείρημα, τό, ἐπιβολή, ἡ ; see *attempt.*

*Essay* (*in literary sense*): use P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.

**Essay** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπιχειρεῖν (dat.), ἐγχειρεῖν (dat.), ἅπτεσθαι (gen.), γεύεσθαι (gen.).

*With* infin.: P. and V. ἐπιχειρεῖν (infin.), ἐγχειρεῖν (infin.), πειρᾶν (or mid.) (infin.).

**Essence** **subs.**

*That which constitutes the nature of anything:* P. οὐσία. ἡ (Plat.).

*Unguent:* P. and V. μύρον, τό.

*Jar for essences:* V. μυρηρὸν τεῦχος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Essential** **adj.**

*Necessary:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

**Essentially** **adv.**

*Necessarily:* P. and V. ἀναγκαίως.

*By nature:* P. and V. φύσει.

**Establish** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καθιστάναι, ἱστάναι, ἱδρύειν, ποιεῖν, τιθέναι, προτιθέναι (or mid.).

*There is an honoured court which Zeus once established for Ares:* V. ἔστιν γὰρ ὁσία ψῆφος *ἣ*ν Ἄρει ποτέ Ζεὺς εἵσατο (aor. mid. ἵζειν) (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 945).

*Found* (*colonies, etc.*): P. and V. κτίζειν, οἰκίζειν, κατοικίζειν ; see *found.*

*Ratify:* P. and V. κυροῦν, ἐπικυροῦν.

*Establish the truth of:* P. βεβαιοῦν (acc.), ἐπαληθεύειν.

*Establish by evidence:* see *prove.*

*Make to dwell:* P. and V. οἰκίζειν, ἱδρύειν, καθιδρύειν, κατοικίζειν.

*Establish* (*one*) *in a place:* P. and V. ἐγκαθιστάναι (acc. or dat.).

*Establish oneself settle:* P. and V. ἱδρύεσθαι; see *settle oneself.*

*In military sense:* P. and V. ἱδρύεσθαι, καθῆσθαι, P. καθίζεσθαι.

*Be established* (*of law, custom, etc.*): P. and V. κεῖσθαι.

*The established laws:* P. and V. οἱ νόμοι οἱ κείμενοι.

*Established, customary:* P. and V. καθεστώς, καθεστηκώς, νόμιμος.

*The established government:* P. τὰ καθεστηκότα πράγματα.

**Establishment** **subs.**

*Setting up:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

*Founding:* P. κτίσις, ἡ, οἴκισις, ἡ, κατοίκισις, ἡ.

*Confirmation:* P. βεβαίωσις, ἡ.

*Household:* P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ.

*Run two establishments:* P. δυʼ οἰκίας οἰκεῖν (Dem. 1002).

**Estate** **subs.**

*Position, rank:* P. and V. τάξις, ἡ.

*Man's estate, manhood:* Ar. and P. ἡλικία, ἡ, P. and V. ἥβη, ἡ ; see *manhood.*

*Land:* P. χώρα, ἡ (Xen.), P. and V. ἀγρός, ὁ, or pl.

*Small estate:* Ar. and P. χωρίον, τό, γῄδιον, τό (Xen.).

*Inhabited properly:* P. and V. οἶκος, ὁ.

*Property for inheritance:* P. and V. κλῆρος, ὁ.

*Claim an estate:* P. ἐπιδικάζεσθαι κλήρου.

*Property in real estate:* P. οὐσία ἔγγειος. ἡ.

**Esteem** **v. trans.**

*Prize:* P. and V. τιμᾶν, ἐπιστρέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.), κήδεσθαι (gen.) (rare P.). V. προκήδεσθαι (gen.), ἐναριθμεῖσθαι.

*Value:* P. and V. τιμᾶν, ἀξιοῦν.

*Value highly:* P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι, περὶ παντὸς ἡγεῖσθαι, V. πολλῶν ἀξιοῦν (Æsch., *Supp.* 490).

*Esteem not at all:* P. περὶ οὐδένος ἡγεῖσθαι; see also *slight.*

*Consider:* P. and V. νομίζειν, ἡγεῖσθαι, ἄγειν, V. νέμειν.

*Be esteemed, considered:* P. and V. δοκεῖν.

*Be highly esteemed:* Ar. and P. εὐδοκιμεῖν.

**Esteem** **subs.**

*Account:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμή, ἡ. ἀξίωμα, τό.

*Reputation:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ.

**Esteemed** **adj.**

P. εὐδόκιμος, P. and V. εὔδοξος.

**Estimable** **adj.**

P. and V. χρηστός,. ἀγαθός, καλός.

**Estimably** **adv.**

P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς.

**Estimate** **v. trans.**

*Make a valuation of:* P. τιμᾶν (acc.).

*Calculate:* P. and V. λογίζεσθαι, P. διαλογίζεσθαι; see *reckon.*

**Estimate** **subs.**

P. and V. τίμημα, τό.

*Act of estimating:* P. τίμησις, ἡ.

*Calculation:* P. λογισμός, ὁ.

*Judgment, opinion:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ.

**Estimation** **subs.**

*Account:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.

*Opinion:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ.

*Reputation:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό.

**Estrange** **v. trans.**

*Make hostile:* P. ἀλλοτριοῦν, ἀπαλλοτριοῦν, πολεμοῦσθαι (mid.).

*Set at variance:* Ar. and P. διιστάναι.

*Estranged from:* P. ἀλλότριος (dat.).

**Estrangement** **subs.**

P. ἀλλοτρίωσις, ἡ.

*Hostility:* P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό, δυσμένεια, ἡ.

*What is the meaning of this estrangement:* V. τίς ὁ τρόπος ξενώσεως τῆσδε (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 965).

**Estuary** **subs.**

*Gulf:* P. and V. κόλπος, ὁ.

*Mouth* (*of a river, etc.*): P. and V. στόμα, τό.

**Eternal** **adj.**

P. αἰώνιος, ἀΐδιος, V. ἀείζως, ἀείζωος.

*Immortal:* P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἄφθιτος ; see *immortal.*

*Continuous:* P. συνεχής, V. διατελής.

**Eternally** **adv.**

*For ever:* P. and V. ἀεί, Ar. and V. αἰέν, V. εἰσαεί, ἐσαεί, εἰς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου, διʼ αἰῶνος, τὸν διʼ αἰῶνος χρόνον, P. εἰς πάντα χρόνον, εἰς ἀΐδιον.

*Continuously:* P. συνεχῶς.

*Eternally remembered,* adj.: P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.

**Eternity** **subs.**

V. μυρίος χρόνος, ὁ, or use P. and V. ὁ πᾶς χρόνος (Plat., *A*p. 40E), ὁ ἀεὶ χρόνος.

**Etesian winds** **subs.**

P. ἐτησίαι, οἱ.

**Ether** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰθήρ, ὁ ; see *air.*

**Ethereal** **adj.**

*Divine:* P. and V. θεῖος, Ar. and P. δαιμόνιος, V. δῖος.

*Airy:* Ar. and V. αἰόλος

**Ethical** **adj.**

See *moral.*

**Ethics** **subs.**

*Conduct:* P. and V. πρᾶξις, ἡ.

**Etiquette** **subs.**

*Propriety:* P. and V. τὸ κόσμιον, τὸ πρέπον.

**Eulogise** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν, P. ἐγκωμιάζειν, Ar. and V. εὐλογεῖν, V. αἰνεῖν (also Plat., *Rep.* 404D, but rare P.).

**Eulogy** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔπαινος, ὁ, Ar. and P. ἐγκώμιον, τό, εὐλογία, ἡ, V. ἐπαίνεσις, ἡ, αἶνος, ὁ.

**Eunuch** **subs.**

Ar. and P. εὐνοῦχος, ὁ.

**Euphemism** **subs.**

P. εὐφημία, ἡ.

*Call by a euphemism,* v. trans.: Ar. and P. ὑποκορίζεσθαι (acc.).

**Euphony** **subs.**

P. εὐστομία, ἡ.

**Evacuate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐρημοῦν, P. ἀπανίστασθαι (ἐκ, gen., or gen. *alone*); see also *leave.*

**Evacuation** **subs.**

P. ἀπόλειψις, ἡ.

**Evade** **v. trans.**

P. ἐκκρούειν, διακρούεσθαι, Ar. and P. διαδύεσθαι.

*Escape:* P. and V. φεύγειν, ἐκφεύγειν, ἀποφεύγειν, διαφεύγειν, παρέρχεσθαι; see *escape.*

**Evanescent** **adj.**

*Short-lived:* P. and V. ἐφήμερος, P. βραχύβιος.

*Lasting a short time:* P. ὀλιγοχρόνιος.

*Fleeting:* P. and V. πτηνός (Plat.).

**Evaporate** **v. intrans.**

*Dry up:* P. and V. ξηραίνεσθαι. Met., P. and V. ἀπορρεῖν, διαρρεῖν.

**Evasion** **subs.**

*Excuse:* P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ.

*Shift, artifice:* P. and V. στροφή, ἡ, P. διαδύσεις, αἱ.

*Putting off* (*of punishment*): P. διάκρουσις, ἡ.

*Practice evasions,* v.: P. διακρούεσθαι.

*Make excuses:* Ar. and P. προφασίζεσθαι.

**Evasive** **adj.**

*Not clear:* P. and V. ἀσαφής.

*Obscure:* V. δυσμαθής, ἄσημος, ἀξύμβλητος, δυστόπαστος, ἄσκοπος.

*Ambiguous:* P. ἀμφίβολος, V. ἀμφίλεκτος, διχόμυθος.

**Evasively** **adv.**

P. ἀσαφῶς.

*Ambiguously:* V. ἀμφιλέκτως.

**Eve** **subs.**

See *evening.*

*The day before:* P. ἡ προτεραία (gen. or absol.).

Met., *be on the eve of:* P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.).

**Even** **adj.**

*Equal:* P. and V. ἴσος.

*Level:* P. ὁμαλός, ἐπίπεδος, V. λευρός.

*Straight:* P. and V. ὀρθός.

*Evenly contested* (*of a battle*): P. and V. ἰσόρροπος, P. ἀγχώμαλος.

*Even* (*number*): P. ἄρτιος.

*Smooth:* P. and V. λεῖος.

*Cyclopean walls, made even by plumb-line and chisel:* V. τὰ Κυκλώπων βάθρα . . . κανόνι καὶ τύκοις ἡρμοσμένα (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 944).

**Even** **adv.**

P. and V. καί.

*Even as:* P. and V. ὥσπερ, ὡς.

*Not even:* P. and V. οὐδέ, μηδέ.

*Even so, yes:* P. and V. ναί, ναιχί; see *yes.*

**Evening** **subs.**

P. and V. ἑσπέρα, ἡ.

*Late afternoon:* P. and V. δείλη, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*); see *night.*

*Late in the evening:* P. ὀψὲ τῆς ἡμέρας ; see *late.*

*Of evening,* adj.: V. ἕσπερος.

**Evening-star** **subs.**

V. *῞*Εσπερος, ὁ.

**Evenly** **adv.**

P. ὁμαλῶς.

*Smoothly:* P. λείως.

**Evenness** **subs.**

P. τὸ ὁμαλόν, P. and V. λειότης, ἡ.

**Event** **subs.**

P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἡ.

*Issue, result:* P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, τέλος, τό ; see *result.*

*He will wait the turn of events:* P. προσεδρεύσει τοῖς πράγμασι (Dem. 14).

*The future:* P. and V. τὸ μέλλον.

*At all events:* P. and V. γε, γοῦν, γε μήν, πάντως, V. ἔμπας.

*In the event of:* use *if.*

**Eventful** **adj.**

P. ἀξιόλογος.

**Eventuality** **subs.**

P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, P. συντυχία, ἡ.

**Eventually** **adv.**

*In time:* P. and V. χρόνῳ, διὰ χρόνου, V. χρόνῳ ποτέ, σὺν χρόνῳ, ἐν χρόνῳ; see *hereafter.*

*At last:* P. and V. τέλος.

**Ever** **adv.**

*At any time:* P. and V. ποτέ.

*Always:* P. and V. ἀεί, Ar. and V. αἰέν.

*With relatives:* P. and V. ποτέ, δή, P. δήποτε, δηποτοῦν.

*Whosoever:* Ar. and P. ὀστισοῦν ; see *whoever.*

*Ever yet:* P. and V. πώποτε.

*For ever:* P. and V. ἀεί, διὰ τέλους, V. εἰσαεί, ἐσαεί, εἰς τὸ πᾶν χρόνου, διʼ αἰῶνος, τὸν διʼ αἰῶνος χρόνον, P. εἰς πάντα χρόνον, εἰς ἀΐδιον, Ar. and V. αἰέν.

*Be bolder than ever:* P. αὐτοὶ ἑαυτῶν θαρραλεώτεροι εἶναι (Plat., *Prot.* 350D).

**Everlasting** **adj.**

*Eternal:* P. αἰώνιος, ἀΐδιος, V. ἀείζως, ἀείζωος.

*Immortal:* P. and V. ἀθάνατος, Ar. and V. ἄφθιτος.

*Ageless:* P. and V. ἀγήρως.

*Ceaseless:* Ar. and P. ἀπέραντος, V. διατελής.

**Everlastingly** **adv.**

See *for ever,* under *ever.*

*Continuously:* P. συνεχῶς.

**Ever-memorable** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀείμνηστος.

**Evermore** **adv.**

See *for ever,* under *ever.*

**Ever since** **conj.**

P. and V. ἐξ οὗ, ἀφʼ οὗ, ἐξ ὅτου, V. ἀφʼ οὗπερ, ἐξ οὗτε, ἐπεί, Ar. and V. ἐξ οὗπερ, P. ἐπειδήπερ; see *since.*

**Every** **adj.**

P. and V. πᾶς, ἕκαστος.

*At every tenth battlement were large towers:* P. διὰ δέκα ἐπάλξεων πύργοι ἦσαν μεγάλοι (Thuc. 3, 21).

*Twice every year:* P. δὶς τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ.

*Every fifth year:* P. διʼ ἐνιαυτοῦ πεμπτοῦ, Ar. διʼ ἔτους πεμπτοῦ (Pl. 584).

*Every day,* adv.: P. and V. καθʼ ἡμέραν, V. κατʼ ἧμαρ; see *daily*; *as* adj., *ordinary:* see *ordinary.*

*Of every kind,* adj.: P. and V. παντοῖος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

*Every time that, as often as:* P. ὁσάκις.

*Every time:* Ar. and P. ἑκάστοτε.

*In every way:* P. and V. πανταχῆ, P. πανταχῶς.

**Everybody** **subs.**

See *every one.*

**Every one** **subs.**

P. and V. πᾶς, πᾶς τις, ἕκαστος. οὐδεὶς ὅστις οὐ, V. οὐδεὶς ὃς οὐ.

**Everything** **subs.**

P. and V. πᾶν, πάντα.

*Euboea, now that Attica was cut off, was everything to them:* P. Εὔβοια αὐτοῖς ἀποκεκλῃμένης τῆς Ἀττικῆς πάντα ἦν (Thuc. 8, 95; *of.* also Dem. 240).

**Everywhere** **adv.**

P. and V. πανταχοῦ, πανταχῆ, Ar. and P. πάντη, P. ἑκασταχοῦ, V. ἁπανταχοῦ, ἁπανταχῆ.

*From everywhere:* P. and V. πάντοθεν (Plat., Andoc., *Isae.*), Ar. and P. πανταχόθεν.

*To everywhere:* P. πανταχόσε, Ar. and P. πανταχοῖ.

**Evict** **v. trans.**

P. ἐξάγειν ; see *eject.*

**Eviction** **subs.**

P. ἐξαγωγή, ἡ ; see *ejectment.*

**Evidence** **subs.**

*Testimony:* Ar. and P. μαρτυρία, ἡ, V. μαρτύρια, τά, μαρτύρημα, τό.

*Give evidence,* v.: P. and V. μαρτυρεῖν, ἐκμαρτυρεῖν.

*Proof* subs.: P. and V. σημεῖον, τό, τεκμήριον, τό, δεῖγμα, τό, V. τέκμαρ, τό, P. μαρτύριον, τό, ἔνδειγμα, τό.

*Give evidence of* v.: P. δεῖγμα ἐκφέρειν (gen.) (Dem. 679), P. and V. ἐνδείκνυσθαι (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι (acc.) , see *show.*

*Be in evidence:* P. ἐπιπολάζειν (Dem. 117).

**Evident** **adj.**

P. and V. δῆλος, ἐναργής, σαφής, λαμπρός, ἔνδηλος, φανερός, ἐμφανής, ἐκφανής, διαφανης, περιφανής, Ar. and P. εὔδηλος, P. ἐπιφανής, καταφανής, V. σαφηνής, τορός. τρανής ; see *clear.*

**Evidently** **adv.**

P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς, δηλαδή, λαμπρῶς, περιφανῶς, Ar. and P. φανερῶς, καταφανῶς, P. διαφανῶς, ἐπιφανῶς, V. σαφηνῶς ; see *clearly.*

**Evil** **adj.**

*Wicked:* P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, μοχθηρός, πάγκακος, πανοῦργος, φαῦλος, φλαῦρος, ἀνόσιος ; see *wicked.*

*Unfortunate:* P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δυσδαίμων, ἀτυχής (rare V.), Ar. and V. δύσποτμος ; see *unfortunate.*

*Unjust:* P. and V. ἄδικος, ἄνομος, παράνομος, V. ἔκδικος.

*Sorry, mean:* P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός, Ar. and P. μοχθηρός, Ar. and V. δείλαιος (rare P.).

**Evil** **subs.**

P. and V. κάκη, ἡ, πονηρία. ἡ, πανουργία, ἡ, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ, μοχθηρία, ἡ, P. κακότης, ἡ ; see *wickedness.*

*Calamity:* P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, κακόν, τό, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, σφάλμα, τό, P. ἀτύχημα, τό, ἀτυχία, ἡ.

*Sin:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, ἀδικία, ἡ, ἀδίκημα, τό, V. ἀμπλάκημα, τό ; see *wrong.*

*Speak evil of:* P. and V. κακῶς λέγειν (acc.); see *ab*use.

*Be spoken evil of:* P. and V. κακῶς ἀκούειν, V. κακῶς κλύειν.

**Evil-doer** **subs.**

P. and V. κακοῦργος, ὁ or ἡ ; see *sinner.*

**Evilly** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, ἀδίκως, P. ἀνόμως, V. ἐκδίκως, παγκάκως ; see *wickedly.*

*Evilly entreat,* v.: P. and V. κακῶς ποιεῖν (acc.), κακῶς δρᾶν (acc.).

*Be evilly entreated:* P. and V. κακῶς πάσχειν.

*Unfortunately*, adv.: P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς ; see *unfortunately.*

**Evilly-disposed** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσνους, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κακόνους, V. κακόφρων.

**Evil-minded** **adj.**

P. and V. δύσνους, δυσμενής, Ar. and P. κακόνους, V. κακόφρων.

**Evil-speaking** **subs.**

See *abuse.*

**Evince** **v. trans.**

*Show, give proof of:* P. and V. παρέχειν (or mid.), ἐνδείκνυσθαι, προτίθεσθαι, V. τίθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι; see *show.*

**Evoke** **v. trans.**

*Elicit:* P. and V. ἐκκαλεῖσθαι, V. ἐξάγειν (Eur., *Supp.* 770).

*Excite, arouse:* P. and V. ἐγείρειν, κινεῖν, ἐξεγείρειν.

*Evoke* (*the dead*): Ar. and P. ψυχαγωγεῖν, P. and V. ἀνάγειν (Soph., *Frag.*), V. ἀνιστάναι, ἐξανισταναι; see *raise.*

**Evolve** **v. trans.**

*Disentangle:* P. and V. λύειν, V. ἐξελίσσειν, ἀναπτύσσειν.

*Produce:* P. and V. ἐκφέρειν.

*Devise:* P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι; see *devise.*

**Ewe** **subs.**

Ar. and V. οἶς, ἡ ; see *sheep.*

**Ewer** **subs.**

Ar. and V. πρόχους, ἡ (also, Xen.), V. κρωσσοί, οἱ; see *jar.*

**Exacerbate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παροξύνειν ; see *embitter.*

**Exact** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πράσσειν. ἐκπράσσειν, εἰσπράσσεσθαι, Ar. and P. πράσσεσθαι, ἀναπράσσειν, P. εἰσπράσσειν.

*Exact* (*something from a person*): Ar. and P. πράσσειν (or mid.) (τί τινα or τι ἀπό τινος or τι ἔκ τινος), P. εἰσπράσσειν (τί τινα or τι παρά τινος).

*Exact vengeance from:* see *take vengeance on,* under *vengeance.*

**Exact** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀκριβής. *Be exact* (*in definition, etc.*), v.: P. ἀκριβολογεῖσθαι.

*Make exact:* P. and V. ἀκριβοῦν, V. ἐξακριβοῦν.

**Exacter** **subs.**

P. and V. πράκτωρ, ὁ.

**Exacting** **adj.**

*Greedy:* P. πλεονεκτικός.

*Hard to please:* P. and V. δυσάρεστος ; see *peevish.*

*Unfeeling:* P. and V. ἀγνώμων.

*Unfeeling:* P. and V. ἀγνώμων.

*Be* *exacting*, v.: P. πλεονεκτεῖν.

*Difficalt to deal with:* Ar. and P. χαλεπός, P. and V. ἄπορος.

**Exaction** **subs.**

P. πρᾶξις, ἡ. εἴσπραξις, ἡ.

*Greed:* P. πλεονεξία, ἡ.

**Exactitude** **subs.**

P. ἀκρίβεια, ἡ.

**Exactly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀκριβῶ.

*Absolutely:* Ar. and P. ἀτεχνῶς, κομιδῇ.

*In answer to a question:* Ar. and P. ἀμέλει, κομιδῇ γε, πάνυ γε.

*Exactly ten years:* P. αὐτόδεκα ἔτη (Thuc. 5, 20).

**Exactness** **subs.**

P. ἀκρίβεια, ἡ.

**Exaggerate** **v. trans.**

P. τῷ λόγῳ αἴρειν, ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον δεινοῦν. ἄνω ἐξαίρειν, P. and V. κοσμεῖν, Ar. and V. πυργοῦν.

*Exalt:* P. and V. μεγαλύνειν ; see *exalt.*

*Exaggerate a petty smart:* V. τὸ μηδὲν ἄλγος εἰς μέγα φέρειν (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 638).

**Exaggerated** **adj.**

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός.

**Exaggeration** **subs.**

P. δείνωσις, ἡ.

*Extravagance:* P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

**Exalte** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἴρειν, αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, μεγαλύνειν (Eur., *Bacch.* 320), Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦν, πυργοῦν, V. ἀνάγειν, P. σεμνύνειν, ἐπαυξάνειν ; see also *puff u*p.

*Praise:* P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν, Ar. and V. εὐλογεῖν.

*Prefer to honour:* P. and V. προτιμᾶν.

*Honour a god:* Ar. and P. ἀγάλλειν (Plat.).

**Exaltation** **subs.**

See *excitement.*

*Dignity:* P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ. τὸ σεμνόν.

*Rank, position:* P. and V. τιμή, ἡ, ἀξίωμα, τό.

**Exalted** **adj.**

See *excited.* P. and V. ἐπίσημος, σεμνός ; see also *conspicuous, celebrated.*

*Honoured:* P. and V. ἔντιμος, τίμιος ; see *honoured.*

**Examination** **subs.**

P. and V. σκέψις, ἡ (Eur., *Hipp.* 1323), P. ζήτησις, ἡ, ἐξέτασις, ἡ, ἐπίσκεψις, ἡ, V. ἔρευνα, ἡ

*Examination as test of eligibility for office:* P. δοκιμασία, ἡ.

*Judicial:* P. γνῶσις, ἡ.

*Preliminary investigation* (*before trial*): P. ἀνάκρισις, ἡ, V. ἄγκρισις, ἡ.

*Cross-examination:* P. and V. ἔλεγχος,

**Examine** **v. trans.**

*Scrutinise:* P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, ζητεῖν, σκοπεῖν, διασκοπεῖν, περισκοπεῖν, ἀναθρεῖν, ἀποσκοπεῖν (εἰς, acc. or πρός, acc.), ἀποβλέπειν (εἰς, acc. or πρός, acc.), ἐπισκοπεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, P. διαθεᾶσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀναζητεῖν. Ar. διαθρεῖν.

*Examine with others:* P. συσκοπεῖν (τι), συνδιασκοπεῖν (τί τινι), συζητεῖν (τινι).

*Search:* P. and V. ἐρευνᾶν, V. ἐξερευνᾶν, P. διερευνᾶν.

*Examine* (*a place*): P. and V. ἐρευνᾶν (Eur., *Hec.* 1174).

*Examine* (*a place*) *beforehand:* V. προὐξερευνᾶν.

*Test as to eligibility for office:* Ar. and P. δοκιμάζειν.

*Test, cross-question:* P. and V. ἐλέγχειν, ἐξελέγχειν, ἐξετάζειν, Ar. and P. βασανίζειν.

*Examine as a preliminary to granting a trial:* P. ἀνακρίνειν (acc.).

**Examiner** **subs.**

P. δοκιμαστής, ὁ ; see *inspector.*

**Example** **subs.**

*Example* (*to follow* or *avoid*): P. and V. παράδειγμα, τό.

*Warning:* P. and V. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ.

*Specimen:* P. and V. δεῖγμα, τό, παράδειγμα, τό. P. ἐπίδειγμα, τό ; see *specimen.*

*Follow a person's example:* P. ἀκολουθεῖν (dat. of *pers.*) (Dem. 461).

*Make an example of a person:* P. παράδειγμα ποιεῖν τινά (Dem. 767), παράδειγμα καθιστάναι (τινά) (Thuc. 3, 40).

*Set an example:* P. παράδειγμα διδόναι.

*For example:* Ar. and P. αὐτίκα.

*I must not spurn the example of my lord:* V. ἐμοί τε μίμημʼ ἀνδρὸς οὐκ ἀπωστέον (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 294).

**Exasperate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὀργίζειν (Plat.), παροξύνειν, V. ὀξύνειν, ὀργαίνειν, ἐξαγριοῦν (also Plat. in pass.), ἀγριοῦν (also Xen. and Ar. in pass.), θήγειν ; see *embitter.*

**Exasperation** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ, P. παροξυσμός, ὁ.

**Excavate** **v. trans.**

*Hollow out:* P. κοιλαίνειν.

*Dig:* P. and V. ὀρύσσειν, σκάπτειν, Ar. and P. διορύσσειν.

**Excavated** **adj.**

P. and V. κοῖλος, V. κατασκαφής, κατῶρυξ.

**Excavation** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄρυγμα, τό.

**Exceed** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν, ὑπερέχειν (gen.), ὑπερφέρειν (acc. or gen.), P. ὑπερβαίνειν, ὑπεραίρειν ; see *surpass.*

*Exceed all limits, go too far:* P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν, ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, V. ἐκτρέχειν.

**Exceeding** **adj.**

V. ἔξοχος, ὑπέροχος, P. and V. ἀμήχανος.

**Exceedingly** **adv.**

P. and V. σφόδρα, μάλα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.), V. ἐξόχως, P. ὑπερβαλλόντως, διαφερόντως, ἀμηχάνως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς.

**Excel** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κρατεῖν, ὑπερβάλλειν, προὔχειν (gen.), ὑπερέχειν (gen.), ὑπερφέρειν (acc. or gen.), ὑπερθεῖν, P. διαφέρειν (gen.), περιεῖναι (gen.), ὑπεραίρειν, Ar. and P. περιγίγνεσθαι (gen.), V. ὑπερτρέχειν.

*Go beyond:* P. and V. παρέρχεσθαι (acc.). Absol. P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν, ὑπερφέρειν, προὔχειν, P. διαφέρειν, προφέρειν, ὑπεραίρειν.

**Excellence** **subs.**

*Of persons* or *things:* P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ.

*The excellence of the soil:* P. ἀρετὴ γῆς (Thuc. *1, 2*).

**Excellent** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀγαθός, χρηστός, καλός, ἄμεμπτος, σπουδαῖος ; see *good.*

**Excellently** **adv.**

P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς, ἀμέμπτως (*Xcn.*).

**Except** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖν, P. ὑπεξαιρεῖν.

*I except Socrates from the question:* P. Σωκράτη ἐξαιρῶ λόγου (Plat., *Sym*p. 176C).

**Except** **prep.**

P. and V. πλήν (gen.).

*Outside of:* P. ἔξω (gen.), ἐκτός (gen.), ἄνευ (gen.), P. and V. χωρίς (gen.), V. δίχα (gen.).

*Beside:* Ar. and P. παρά (acc.).

**Except** **conj.**

P. and V. πλήν, πλὴν εἰ, εἰ μή, P. ἀλλʼ ἤ, ὅτι μή.

*Except that:* Ar. and P. πλὴν ὅτι; see *unless.*

**Excepted** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐξαίρετος.

**Exception** **subs.**

*Make an exception of:* P. ἐξαίρετον ποιεῖσθαι (acc.) (Thuc. 3, 68), V. ἐξαίρετον διδόναι (acc.).

*Take exception to:* P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.); see *dislike, blame.*

**Exceptional** **adj.**

*Unusual:* P. ἀήθης.

*Novel:* P. and V. καινός, νέος.

*Different:* P. and V. διάφορος.

**Exceptionally** **adv.**

P. διαφερόντως.

*Unusually:* P. παρὰ τὸ εἰωθός.

**Excess** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ, τὸ λίαν.

*Superfluity:* Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ.

*Satiety:* P. and V. κόρος, ὁ (Plat.), πλησμονή, ἡ (Plat.).

*Go to excess,* v.: P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν, ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, V. ἐκτρέχειν.

*Excesses, licence,* subs.: P. ἀκολασία, ἡ, ἀκράτεια, ἡ, P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Indulge in excesses,* v.: P. and V. ὑβρίζειν, Ar. and P. ἀκολασταίνειν ; see *wanton.*

**Excessive** **adj.**

P. and V. περισσός, ὑπέρπολυς, P. ὑπέρμετρος.

*Very great:* P. and V. ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγεθής, ὑπέρογκος ; see *vast.*

**Excessively** **adv.**

P. and V. ἄγαν, λίαν. περισσῶς, πέρα (Plat.), V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν, ὑπέρφευ, ὑπερμέτρως (Eur. , *Frag.*), P. καθʼ ὑπερβολήν, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς ; see *vastly.*

**Exchange** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀλλάσσειν (or mid.), μεταλλάσσειν, ἀνταλλάσσειν (or mid.), ἀμείβειν (or mid.) (Plat. but rare P.), διαλλάσσειν, P. διαμείβειν (or. mid.).

*Take in exchange:* P. and V. μεταλαμβάνειν (Eur., *Bacch.* 302).

*Put in exchange:* V. ἀντιτιθέναι.

*Exchange one thing for another:* P. and V. ἀλλάσσειν (or mid.) (τί τινος or ἀντί τινος), ἀνταλλάσσειν (or mid.) (τί τινος or ἀντί τινος), διαλλάσσειν (P. τι ἀντί τινος, V. τί τινι).

*I will exchange my white dress for black:* V. πέπλων δε λευκῶν μέλανας ἀνταλλάξομαι (Eur., *Hel.* 1088).

*Exchange your tears for her wedding strains:* V. δάκρυα δʼ ἀνταλλάσσετε τοῖς τῆσδε μέλεσι . . . γαμηλίοις (Eur., *Tro.* 351).

**Exchange** **subs.**

P. ἀλλαγή, ἡ, μεταλλαγή, ἡ, V. διαλλαγή. ἡ, P. and V. ἀμοιβή, ἡ (Plat.).

*A taking in exchange:* P. ἀντίληψις, ἡ.

*Something taken in exchange:* V. ἀντάλλαγμα, τό.

*Numbers are but a poor exchange for a true friend:* V. ἀλόγιστον δέ τι τὸ πλῆθος ἀντάλλαγμα γενναίου φίλου (Eur., *Or.* 1156).

*They were liberated by an exchange of prisoners:* P. ἀνὴρ ἀντʼ ἀνδρὸς ἐλύθησαν (Thuc. 2, 103).

*Exchange of properly:* P. ἀντίδοσις, ἡ

(*There had been included in the bill*) *what the rate of exchange was:* P. (ἐγέγραπτο) ὁπόσου ἡ καταλλαγὴ ἦν τῷ ἀργυρίῳ (Dem. 1216).

*In exchange for,* prep.: P. and V. ἀντί (gen.).

*In exchange* (*in compounds*): P. and V. ἀντί ; e. g., *give in exchange:* V. *and* V. ἀντιδιδόναι.

**Exchequer** **subs.**

P. ταμιεῖον, τό.

*The public exchequer:* P. τὸ κοινόν, τὸ δημόσιον.

**Excise** **subs.**

*Tax:* Ar. and P. τέλος, τό.

**Excise-officer** **subs.**

*Tax-collector:* P. τελώνης, ὁ

**Excitability** **subs.**

P. σφοδρότης,

**Excitable** **adj.**

P. σφοδρός ; see *vehement.*

**Excite** **v. trans.**

*Excite persons* or *feelings:* P. and V. ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, κινεῖν, V. ἐξάγειν, ὀρνύναι. Ar. and V. ζωπυρεῖν ; see also *encourage, rouse.*

*Excite odium against:* P. συνάγειν φθόνον (dat.).

*Agitate:* P. and V. ἐπαίρειν, ἐξαίρειν (Plat.), ἀναπτεροῦν (Plat.); see *agitate.*

*Disturb:* P. and V. ταράσσειν, συνταράσσειν, ἐκπλήσσειν, θράσσειν (Plat. but rare P.); see *disturb.*

*Excite* (*in a person*): P. and V. ἐμβάλλειν (τί τινι), ἐντίκτειν (τί τινι) (Plat.), P. ἐμποιεῖν (τί τινι), V. ἐνορνύναι (τί τινι); see *engender.*

**Excited** **adj.**

P. μετέωρος, ὀρθός.

*Be excited,* v.; P. αἰωρεῖσθαι, P. and V. ἐπαίρεσθαι, ἀναπτεροῦσθαι (Xen., also Ar.), ἐξαίρεσθαι.

**Excitement** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔκπληξις, ἡ, P. ταραχή, ἡ, V. ταραγμός, ὁ, τάραγμα, τό.

*The city was full of excitement:* P. ἀνηρέθιστο (ἀνερεθίζειν) ἡ πόλις (Thuc. 2, 21).

**Exciting** **adj.**

*Terrible:* P. and V. δεινός.

*Dangerous:* P. ἐπικίνδυνος ; see *dangerous.*

*Noteworthy:* P. ἀξιόλογος.

*Vehement:* P. σφοδρός.

**Exclaim** **v. trans.**

*Cry out:* P. and V. βοᾶν, ἀναβοᾶν, φθέγγεσθαι, Ar. and V. θροεῖν, V. φωνεῖν ; see *cry.*

*Say:* P. and V. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, φάναι.

*Exclaim against:* P. καταβοᾶν (gen.).

**Exclamation** **subs.**

*Shout:* P. and V. βοή, ἡ ; see *cry.*

*Voice:* P. and V. φωνή, ἡ. φθέγμα, τό (rare P.

*Word:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.

**Exclude** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εἴργειν, ἐξείργειν, ἀπείργειν, ἐκκλῄειν, ἀποκλῄειν.

*Drive away:* P. and V. ἀπελαύνειν.

*Except:* P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖν, P. ὑπεξαιρεῖν.

**Exclusion** **subs.**

P. ἀπόκλῃσις, ἡ.

**Exclusive** **adj.**

*Private:* P. and V. οἰκεῖος, ἴδιος.

*Unsociable:* P. and V. ἄμικτος, P. δυσπρόσοδος, V. δυσπρόσιτος, ἀπροσήγορος ; see *unsociable.*

*Exclusive of:* use prep., P. ἄνευ (gen.), P. and V. χωρίς (gen.), V. δίχα (gen.).

**Exclusively** **adv.**

*Privately:* P. and V. ἰδίᾳ.

*Only, alone:* P. and V. μόνον.

**Excogitate** **v. trans.**

See *devise.*

**Excommunicate** **v. trans.**

Use *outlaw;* vid. Soph., *O.*

*R.* 235-251.

**Excrement** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κόπρος, ἡ, Ar. σκῶρ, τό.

**Excrescence** **subs.**

P. ἔκφυσις, ἡ (Plat.).

Met., *appendage:* P. and V. προσθήκη, ἡ.

*Something secondary:* P. and V. πάρεργον, τό.

**Excruciating** **adj.**

*Of pain, etc.*: P. and V. ἔσχατος.

**Exculpate** **v. trans.**

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγιγνώσκειν (dat.), συγγνώμην ἔχειν (dat.); see *pardon.*

*Acquit:* P. and V. λύειν, ἐκλύειν, ἀφιέναι, Ar. and P. ἀπολύειν ; see *acquit.*

*Exculpate oneself:* Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι; see *defend.*

**Exculpation** **subs.**

*Acquittal:* Ar. and P. ἀπόφευξις, ἡ ; see *acquittal.*

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἡ, V. σύγγνοια, ἡ.

*Defence:* P. ἀπολογία ἡ.

*Excuse:* P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ, σκῆψις, ἡ.

**Excursion** **subs.**

P. and V. πορεία, ἡ, ἔξοδος, ἡ ; see *journey.*

**Excusable** **adj.**

P. συγγνώμων, Ar. and V. συγγνωστός.

*Be excusable,* v.: P. and V. συγγνώμην ἔχειν.

**Excuse** **v. trans.**

P. and V. συγγιγνώσκειν (dat. of *pers.,* acc., gen., or dat. of *thing*), συγγνώμην ἔχειν (dat. of *pers.,* gen. of *thing*), V. σύγγνοιαν ἴσχειν (absol.); see *pardon.*

*Overlook:* P. ὑπερορᾶν.

*Justify, defend:* P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι περί (gen.); see *defend.*

*Let off:* P. and V. ἀφιέναι. *Excuseoneself:* Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι.

*Excuse oneself* (*from a public duty*): P. ἐξόμνυσθαι (acc. or absol.).

*Decline* (*an invitation*): P. ἐπαινεῖν (acc.) (Xen.; cf. Ar., *Ran.* 508).

**Excuse** **subs.**

P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ, σκῆψις, ἡ, πρόσχημα, τό.

*An excuse for:* P. πρόσχημα, τό (gen.).

*Make excuses,* v.: Ar. and P. προφασίζεσθαι.

*Make excuses for:* see *excuse.*

*Urge as an excuse:* P. and V. σκήπτειν (mid. in P.), προβάλλειν (mid. also P.), προὔχεσθαι, προΐστασθαι (Eur., *Cycl.* 319), P. προφασίζεσθαι, προΐσχεσθαι, V. προτείνειν.

*You may make such excuses:* V. σὺ μὲν τάδʼ ἂν προὔχοιο (Soph., *Ant.* 80).

*Way of escape:* P. and V. ἀποστροφή, ἡ, καταφυγή), ἡ.

*Defence:* P. ἀπολογία, ἡ.

**Execrable** **adj.**

P. and V. μιαρός ; see *hateful.*

*Bad:* P. and V. κακός, φαῦλος.

**Execrably** **adv.**

Ar. and P. μιαρῶς ; see *hatefully.*

*Badly:* P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως.

**Execrate** **v. trans.**

*Curse:* P. and V. ἐπαρᾶσθαι (dat.), κατεύχεσθαι (absol. or gen.) (Plat., *Rep.* 393A), V. ἀρᾶσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. καταρᾶσθαι (dat.); see *curse.*

*Hate:* P. and V. μισεῖν, V. στυγεῖν, ἔχθειν, Ar. and V. ἐχθαίρειν, ἀποπτύειν ; see *hate.*

**Execrated** **adj.**

See *cursed, hated.*

**Execration** **subs.**

*Curse:* P. and V. ἀρά, ἡ, V. κατεύγματα, τά.

*Detestation:* P. and V. μῖσος, τό, ἔχθρα, ἡ, ἔχθος, τό ; see *hatred.*

*Object of execration:* V. ἔχθος, τό, μῖσος, τό, μίσημα, τό, στύγος, τό. στύγημα, τό. ἀπέχθημα, τό.

**Execute** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, διαπράσσειν (or mid. P.), ἐργάζεσθαι, κατεργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι; see *accomplish.*

*Put to death: P* θανατοῦν ; see *kill.*

**Execution** **subs.**

*Accomplishment:* P. and V. πρᾶξις, ἡ.

*The execution of the measure taken in each case:* P. ἡ διακονία ἡ ἐφʼ ἑκάστοις τῶν πεπραγμένων (Dem. 296).

*Putting to death:* P. θανάτωσις, ἡ.

*Death:* P. and V. θάνατος, ὁ.

**Executioner** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὁ δήμιος, P. and V. δημόκοινος, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Executive** **subs.**

*The executive, magistrates:* Ar. and P. αἱ ἀρχαί, P. τὰ τελή.

*Committee of the Ecclesia who managed public business:* P. οἱ πρόεδροι.

**Executor** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. ἐπίτροπος, ὁ.

*Heir:* P. κληρονόμος, ὁ.

**Exemplary** **adj.**

*Good, honest:* P. and V. ἀγαθός, χρηστός.

*Worthy, deserved:* P. and V. ἄξιος, V. ἐπάξιος ; see *just.*

**Exemplify** **v. trans.**

*Give example of:* use P. παράδειγμα διδόναι (gen.); see also *show, prove.*

**Exempt** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀφιέναι; see *free.*

**Exempt** **adj.**

*Free* (*from*): P. and V. ἐλεύθερος (gen.).

*Be exempt from:* P. and V. ἔξω εἶναι (gen.). ἐκτὸς εἶναι (gen.).

*Exempt from tribute, taxes, etc.*: P. ἀτελής.

*Exempt from military service:* Ar. and P. ἀστράτευτος.

**Exemption** **subs.**

P. ἀτέλεια, ἡ.

*Freedom, dvliverance:* P. and V. ἀπαλλαγή, ἡ.

*Exception from military service:* Ar. and P. ἀστρατεία, ἡ.

**Exercise** **subs.**

*Training:* Ar. and P. μελέτη, ἡ, P. ἄσκησις, ἡ, γυμνασία, ἡ.

*Practice* (*of qualities*): P. ἄσκησις, ἡ.

*Physical exercise:* P. σωμασκία, ἡ.

Use: P. and V. χρεία, ἡ.

*Gymnastic exercises:* Ar. and P. γυμνάσια, τά.

**Exercise** **v. trans.**

*Train:* P. and V. ἀσκεῖν (Eur., *Rhes.* 947), γυμνάζειν, Ar. and P. μελετᾶν, ἐπασκεῖν ; see *train.* *Exercise qualities, etc.*: P. and V. ἀσκεῖν. ἐπιτηδεύειν, Ar. and P. ἐπασκεῖν ; see *practise.*

*Show, exhibit:* P. and V. ἐνδείκνυσθαι, προτίθεσθαι, παρέχειν (or mid.), V. τίθεσθαι.

*Put into operation:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Exercise oneself:* P. and V. γυμνάζεσθαι (pass.).

**Exert** **v. trans.**

*Put in force:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.); see *exercise.*

*Exert oneself:* P. διατείνεσθαι, συντείνειν (or pass.), P. and V. τείνειν, V. ἐντείνειν (pass. also in P.); see *labour, struggle.*

*Exert yourself:* P. σύντεινε σαυτόν (Plat., *Euthyphr.* 12A).

**Exertion** **subs.**

*Labour:* P. and V. πόνος, ὁ, Ar. and V. μόχθος, ὁ.

*Industry, zeal:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*With great exertion, with difficulty:* use adv., P. and V. μόλίς, μόγις, Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς, ταλαιπώρως, P. ἐπιπόνως.

**Exhalation** **subs.**

*Breath:* P. and V. πνεῦμα, τό, Ar. and V. πνοή, ἡ.

*Vapour:* P. ἀτμίς, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἀτμός, ὁ.

*Spray, foam:* P. and V. ζάλη, ἡ (Plat.), ἀφρός, ὁ (Plat.), V. πέλανος, ὁ.

*Smoke:* P. and V. καπνός, ὁ.

**Exhale** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκπνεῖν.

*Emit:* P. and V. ἀνιέναι, ἐξιέναι; see *emit.*

**Exhaust** **v. trans.**

*Use up:* P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν, P. καταναλίσκειν. V. ἀντλεῖν, ἐξαντλεῖν ; see *use up.*

*Wear out:* P. and V. πιέζειν, τρύχειν (only pass. P.), P. ἐκτρυχοῦν, τρίβειν, V. τρύειν (pass. also used in Plat., but rare P.).

*Be exhausted, worn out:* P. ἀπαγορεύειν, παραλύεσθαι, ἀποκάμνειν, Ar. and P. ταλαιπωρεῖσθαι, κατατρίβεσθαι, P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν, κάμνειν (rare P.), Ar. and V. τείρεσθαι, V. καταξαίνεσθαι; see *flag, wear out.*

*Exhausted:* use also part., P. τετρυχωμένος.

**Exhaustion** **subs.**

*Weariness:* P. and V. κόπος, ὁ, P. ταλαιπωρία, ἡ, V. κάματος, ὁ.

**Exhaustive** **adj.**

See *full.*

*Exact:* P. and V. ἀκριβής.

**Exhaustively** **adv.**

See *fully.*

*Exactly:* P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

**Exhaustless** **adj.**

See *inexhaustible.*

**Exhibit** **v. trans.**

*Show:* P. and V. δεικνύναι, ἀποδεικνύναι, ἐπιδεικνύναι, ἐνδείκνυσθαι, δηλοῦν, φαίνειν, Ar. and P. ἀποφαίνειν, V. ἐκδεικνύναι; see *show.*

*Display, give proof of:* Ar. and P. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι (acc.), P. and V. ἐνδείκνυσθαι (acc.), παρέχειν (or mid.) (acc.), προτίθεσθαι (acc.), V. τίθεσθαι (acc.).

*Use, employ:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.), προσφέρειν.

*Exhibit* (*a play*): Ar. and P. διδάσκειν.

*Exhibit in a bad light:* P. κακῶς εἰκάζειν περί (gen.) (Plat. *Rep.* 377E); see also, *represent*

**Exhibition** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ, P. ἀπόδειξις, ἡ.

*Spectacle:* P. and V. θέα, ἡ, θέαμα, τό ; see *spectacle.*

*Dramatic exhibition.* Ar. and P. δρᾶμα, τό.

*Showing off:* Ar. and P. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ.

*Example:* P. and V. δεῖγμα, τό. παράδειγμα, τό.

*Make an exhibition of oneself,* v.: Ar. and P. ἐπιδείκνυσθαι (mid.).

**Exhilarate** **v. trans.**

*Cheer:* P. and V. εὐφραίνειν ; see *cheer.*

**Exhilarating** **adj.**

See *cheering, delightful.*

*Bracing, cool:* P. and V. ψυχρός.

**Exhilaration** **subs.**

*Joy:* P. and V. ἡδονή, ἡ, χαρά, ἡ, τέρψις, ἡ, V. χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), χάρμα, τό.

**Exhort** **v. trans.**

*Embolden:* P. and V. θαρσύνειν, θρασύνειν, ἐπαίρειν, παρακαλεῖν, P. ἐπιρρωνύναι, παραθαρσύνειν, Ar. and P. παραμυθεῖσθαι.

*Exhort in return:* P. ἀντιπαρακαλεῖν.

*Urge on:* P. and V. ἐπικελεύειν, ἐγκελεύειν, ἐποτρύνειν (Thuc.), ἐξοτρύνειν (Thuc.), P. κατεπείγειν. V. ὀτρύνειν, ἐπεγκελεύειν (Eur., *Cycl.*); see *urge.*

*Counsel:* P. and V. παραινεῖν (dat.), νουθετεῖν, V. παρηγορεῖν.

*Exhort troops:* P. παρακελεύεσθαι (dat. or absol.).

**Exhortation** **subs.**

P. παρακέλευσις, ἡ, παράκλησις, ἡ, παραμυθία, ἡ, ἐπικέλευσις, ἡ, V. παρακέλευσμα, το.

*Mutual exhortation:* P. διακελευσμός, ὁ.

*Counsel:* P. and V. παραίνεσις, ἡ, νουθέτησις, ἡ, νουθέτημα, το.

**Exhume** **v. trans.**

P. ἀναιρεῖν (Thuc. 1, 126).

**Exigence** **subs.**

*Need:* P. and V. χρεία, ἡ, ἀπορία. ἡ ; see *need.*

*Necessity:* P. and V. ἀνάγκη. ἡ.

**Exigent** **adj.**

See *exacting.*

**Exile** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐλαύνειν, ἀπελαύνειν, ἐξελαύνειν, ἐκβάλλειν, ὠθεῖν, ἐξωθεῖν, διορίζειν, ἐξορίζειν, ἀπορρίπτειν, ἀνδρηλατεῖν, ἀποικίζειν, P. ἐξοικίζειν, ὑπερορίζειν, Ar. and V. ἀπωθεῖν, V. ῥίπτειν, ἐκρίπτειν.

*Be exiled:* use also P. and V. φεύγειν, ἐκπίπτειν, V. ἀποξενοῦσθαι.

*Be exiled with another:* P. and V. συμφεύγειν (absol. or dat.).

**Exile** **subs.**

*Exiled person:* P. and V. φυγάς, ὁ or ἡ.

*Banishment:* P. and V. φυγή, ἡ.

*Driving out:* P. ἐκβολή, ἡ, ἔλασις, ἡ.

*Public exile:* V. φυγὴ δημήλατος.

*Exile for life:* P. ἀειφυγία, ἡ.

*I will live in exile with my hapless father:* V. συμφεύξομαι τῷδʼ ἀθλιωτάτῳ πατρί (Eur., *Phoen.* 1679).

**Exiled** **adj.**

P. and V. φυγάς, ἄπολις, P. ἐξόριστος, V. ἀπόξενος, ἀπόπτολις, ἀπωστός, ἔξεδρος.

**Exist** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. εἶναι, ὑπάρχειν ; see *live.*

*The existing laws:* P. and V. οἱ καθεστῶτες νόμοι, οἱ νόμοι οἱ κείμενοι, P. οἱ ὄντες νόμοι, οἱ ὑπάρχοντες νόμοι.

*Previously existing:* P. προϋπάρχων.

**Existence** **subs.**

P. οὐσία, ἡ, τὸ εἶναι.

*Life:* P. and V. βίος, ὁ, ζωή, ἡ (Plat. *and* Æsch., *Frag.*), V. ζόη, ἡ (Eur., *Hec.* 1108).

*Believe in the existence of the gods:* P. and V. θεοὺς νομίζειν, θεοὺς ἡγεῖσθαι.

**Exit** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*By sea:* P. and V. ἔκπλους, ὁ.

**Exonerate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λύειν, ἐκλύειν, ἀφιέναι, Ar. and P. ἀπολύειν ; see *free.*

**Exorbitance** **subs.**

P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

**Exorbitant** **adj.**

P. and V. περισσός ; see *excessive.*

**Exorbitantly** **adv.**

P. and V. περισσῶς ; see *excessively.*

**Exorcise** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξεπᾴδειν.

**Exordium** **subs.**

See *prelude.*

**Exotic** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπείσακτος ; see *imported, foreign.*

**Expand** **v. trans.**

*Spread out:* P. and V. ἐκτείνειν, τείνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν.

*Increase:* P. and V. αὐξάνειν, αὔξειν, P. ἐπαυξάνειν.

*Prolong:* P. and V. μηκύνειν, τείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν.

*Puff out:* P. and V. φυσᾶν.

V. intrans. Use pass. of verbs given above.

**Expanse** **subs.**

*Open space:* P. εὐρυχωρία, ἡ.

*Wide stretch of space:* V. πλάξ, ἡ.

*They pass over wide expanses of plain:* V. χωροῦσι . . . πεδίων ὑποτάσεις (Eur., *Bacch.* 748).

*Circumference:* P. and V. κύκλος, ὁ, περιβολή, ἡ, περίβολος, ὁ, Ar. and P. περιφορά, ἡ.

*The expanse of heaven:* V. αἰθέρος κύκλος, ὁ, οὐρανοῦ περιπτυχαί, αἱ.

**Expansion** **subs.**

P. ἔκτασις, ἡ.

*Increase:* P. αὔξησις, ἡ, ἐπίδοσις, ἡ.

**Expansive** **adj.**

*Broad:* P. and V. εὐρύς.

Met., see *communicative, long-winded.*

**Expatiate** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μακρηγορεῖν, P. μακρολογεῖν.

**Expatiation** **subs.**

P. μακρολογία, ἡ.

**Expatriate** **v. trans.**

See *banish.*

**Expatriation** **subs.**

See *banishment.*

**Expect** **v. trans.**

*Await:* P. and V. μένειν, ἀναμένειν, προσδέχεσθαι, Ar. and P. περιμένειν, P. ὑπομένειν, V. ἀμμένειν, ἐπαμμένειν, μίμνειν, προσμένειν (rare P. as Thuc. 6, 44): see *await.*

*Watch for:* P. and V. τηρεῖν (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc.). Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.), V. καραδοκεῖν (acc.) (also Xen.).

*Anticipate, look forward to,* v. trans. or with infin.: P. and V. προσδέχεσθαι (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc.), ἐλπίζειν (acc.), Ar. and V. δοκεῖν (rare P., *only used with* acc. and infin.).

*Claim, demand:* P. and V. ἀξιοῦν, δικαιοῦν, V. ἐπαξιοῦν ; see *demand.*

**Expectancy** **subs.**

See *expectation.*

**Expectant** **adj.**

*Hopeful:* P. and V. εὔελπις.

*In suspense:* P. μετέωρος, ὀρθός.

**Expectation** **subs.**

P. προσδοκία, ἡ, P. and V. ἐλπίς, ἡ.

*Opinion, view:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ.

*Contrary to expectation:* P. and V. παρὰ γνωμήν ; or use adj., P. παράδοξος.

*Beyond expectation:* P. and V. παρʼ ἐλπίδα, V. ἐκτὸς ἐλπίδος, ἔξω ἐλπίδος.

*On the tiptoe of expectation:* use adj., P. μετέωρος, ὀρθός.

**Expected** **adj.**

P. προσδόκιμος, V. προσδοκητός.

*Expected to:* P. ἐπίδοξος (infin.).

**Expectorate** **v. trans.**

See *spit.*

**Expediency** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ συμφέρον, τὸ σύμφορον, or pl., P. τὸ λυσιτελοῦν.

*Advantage:* P. and V. ὠφέλεια, ἡ, ὄφελος, τό, ὄνησις, ἡ, Ar. and V. ὠφέλημα, τό. V. ὠφέλησις, ἡ.

*Gain, profit:* P. and V. κέρδος, τό, λῆμμα, τό.

**Expedient** **adj.**

P. and V. σύμφορος, πρόσφορος, συμφέρων, χρήσιμος, Ar. and P. ὠφέλιμος, Ar. and V. ὠφελήσιμος. V. ὀνήσιμος.

*Be expedient,* v.: P. and V. συμφέρειν, ὠφελεῖν, Ar. and P. λυσιτελεῖν, P. προὔργου εἶναι, V. λύειν, τέλη λύειν, ἀρήγειν.

*Profitable:* Ar. and P. κερδαλέος, P. λυσιτελής ; see *profitable.*

**Expedient** **subs.**

*Device:* P. and V. μηχάνημα, τό, σόφισμα, τό, πόρος, ὁ, τέχνημα, τό (Plat.), μηχανή, ἡ ; see *device.*

**Expediently** **adv.**

See *profitably, conveniently.*

**Expedite** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σπεύδειν, ἐπισπεύδειν.

*With non-personal subject:* P. προφέρειν (εἰς, acc.).

**Expedition** **subs.**

*Speed:* P. and V. τάχος, τό, σπουδή, ἡ.

*March of an army:* P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*Campaign:* P. and V. στόλος, ὁ, στρατεία, ἡ, P. ἐπιστρατεία, ἡ.

*Go on an expedition:* P. and V. στρατεύειν (or mid.), ἐπιστρατεύειν (or mid. in V.), P. ἐκστρατεύειν (or mid.), V. στέλλεσθαι.

*Join in an expedition:* P. συστρατεύειν (or mid.) (absol.), συνεπιστρατεύειν (dat. of *pers.*).

*Army:* P. and V. στόλος, ὁ, στρατεία, ἡ ; see *army.*

*Fleet:* P. and V. στόλος, ὁ, P. ἀπόστολος, ὁ.

*Expedition by sea:* P. and V. πλοῦς, ὁ, στόλος, ὁ, ἔκπλους, ὁ, P. ἐπίπλους, ὁ, ἀπόστολος, ὁ.

**Expeditious** **adj.**

*Quick:* P. and V. ταχύς ; see *quick.*

**Expeditiously** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ταχέως ; see *quickly.*

**Expel** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν, ἀπελαύνειν, ἐξελαύνειν, ὠθεῖν, ἀπωθεῖν, ἐξωθεῖν, ἀπορρίπτειν, V. ἐκρίπτειν.

*Drive from one's home:* P. ἐξοικίζειν.

*Drive out* (*inhabitants from a place*): P. and V. ἐξανιστάναι, ἀνιστάναι.

**Expelled** **adj.**

*Driven from one's country:* P. and V. ἀνάστατος ; see *exiled.*

**Expend** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀναλίσκειν, ἀναλοῦν ; see *spend.*

*Expend money:* also Ar. and P. δαπανᾶν (acc. or absol.).

Use: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

**Expenditure** **subs.**

*Act of spending:* P. ἀνάλωσις, ἡ, P. and V. δαπάνη, (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 592.).

*What is expended:* P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό.

*Expenditure of time:* P. and V. τριβή, ἡ, διατριβή, ἡ ; see *delay.*

**Expense** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό, δαπάνη, ἡ.

*Incur expense,* v.: P. δαπανᾶν.

*At the public expense:* P. δημοσίᾳ, ἀπὸ κοινοῦ.

*At one's own expense:* P. τοῖς αὑτοῦ τέλεσι, τοῖς ἰδίοις τέλεσι.

*Share the expense of:* P. συναναλίσκειν (acc.).

**Expensive** **adj.**

P. δαπανηρός, πολυτελής, P. and V. τίμιος.

*Of habits:* P. δαπανηρός ; see *extravagant.*

**Expensively** **adv.**

P. πολυτελῶς ; see *dearly, extravagantly.*

**Expensiveness** **subs.**

P. πολυτέλεια, ἡ (Xen.); see *extravagance.*

**Experience** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐμπειρία, ἡ.

*Knowledge:* P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ.

*Have experience of:* P. and V. ὁμιλεῖν (dat.); see *experience,* v.

*I speak not by seer-craft but by experience:* V. μαντικῇ μὲν οὐ λέγω τοῖς πράγμασιν δέ (Eur., *Bacch.* 368).

**Expedience** **v. trans.**

*Meet with:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Encounter:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), ἐντυγχάνειν (dat.), ἐμπίπτειν (εἰς, acc.), περιπίπτειν (dat.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.), V. συγκυρεῖν (dat.), ἀντᾶν (dat.).

*Experience* (*a feeling*): P. and V. ἔχειν, χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*To have had experience of:* P. and V. γεγεῦσθαι (gen.) (perf. infin. pass. of γεύειν), πεπειρᾶσθαι (gen.) (perf. infin. mid. of πειρᾶν) (Eur., *Frag.*), P. διαπεπειρᾶσθαι (gen.) (perf. infin. mid. of διαπειρᾶν).

*Be acquainted with:* P. and V. ὁμιλεῖν (dat.).

**Exerienced** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔμπειρος, ἐπιστήμων, Ar. and V. τρίβων.

*Experienced in:* P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.), ἐντριβής (dat.), Ar. and V. τρίβων (acc. or gen.), V. ἴδρις (gen.); see *versed in.*

**Experiment** **subs.**

P. and V. πεῖρα, ἡ.

*Make an experiment on:* P. πεῖραν ποιεῖσθαι (gen.).

*You would never see them making new experiments:* Ar. οὐχὶ μεταπειρωμένας ἴδοις ἂν αὐτάς (*Eccles.* 217.)

**Experimentally** **adv.**

Use P. τριβῇ καὶ ἐμπειρίᾳ (Plat., *Phaedr.* 270B).

**Expert** **subs.**

Ar. and P. χειροτέχνης, ὁ (Thuc. 6, 72), or use adj., P. and V. ἔμπειρος.

**Expert** **adj.**

*Experienced:* P. and V. ἔμπειρος, ἐπιστήμων, Ar. and V. τρίβων.

*Expert in:* P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.); see *experienced in.*

*Clever:* P. and V. δεινός, V. εὔχειρ; see *clever.*

*Clever in:* P. and V. δεινός (infin.).

**Expertly** **adv.**

See *skilfully.*

**Expertness** **subs.**

See *skill.*

**Expiable** **adj.**

V. καθάρσιος.

**Expiate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. δίκην διδόναι (gen.), δίκην τίνειν (gen.), δίκην ἐκτίνειν (gen.), V. δίκην παρέχειν (absol.), Ar. and V. λύειν (acc.), V. ἀποτίνειν (acc.), τίνειν (acc.).

**Expiation** **subs.**

P. and V. καθαρμός, ὁ, λύσις, ἡ.

*Compensation:* P. and V. τίσις, ἡ (Plat.), V. ποινή, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.), ἄποινα, τά (Plat. but rare P.).

*I am ready to die as an expiation for my country:* V. θνήσκειν ἑτοῖμος πατρίδος ἐκλυτήριον (Eur., *Phoen.* 969).

**Expiatory** **adj.**

V. καθάρσιος, λυτήριος.

**Expiration** **subs.**

*Breathing out:* P. and V. ἐκπνοή, ἡ.

*End:* P. and V. τέλος, τό, τελευτή, ἡ.

*Their treaty with them was on the point of expiration:* P. ἐπʼ ἐξόδῳ πρὸς αὐτούς αἱ σπονδαὶ ἦσαν (Thuc. 5, 28).

**Expire** **v. intrans.**

*Lapse, come to an end:* P. and V. ἐξέρχεσθαι, ἐξήκειν.

*Breathe one's last:* V. ἐκπνεῖν or ἐκπνεῖν βίον, ἐκπνεῖν ψυχήν, ἀποψύχειν βίον, P. ἀποψύχειν (Thuc.), P. and V. τελευτᾶν ; see *die.*

**Expiry** **subs.**

See *expiration.*

**Explain** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φαίνειν, ἐξηγεῖσθαι, φράζειν, ἐρμηνεύειν, συμβάλλειν, δηλοῦν, σημαίνειν (Plat.), δεικνύναι, διειπεῖν (Plat.), V. ἐκφράζειν, σαφηνίζειν (also Xen. but rare P.), Ar. and P. διηγεῖσθαι; see *interpret.*

**Explanation** **subs.**

P. ἐξήγησις, ἡ, ἑρμηνεία, ἡ, V. ἑρμήνευμα, τό, or pl.

**Explicit** **adj.**

*Simple:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς.

*Clear:* P. and V. σαφής.

**Explicitly** **adv.**

P. διαρρήδην, P. and V. ἄντικρυς.

*Clearly:* P. and V. σαφῶς.

**Explode** **v. trans.**

See *burst.*

Met., *destroy:* P. and V. καθαιρεῖν.

V. intrans. P. and V. ῥήγνυσθαι, διαρρήγνυσθαι.

**Exploit** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀγώνισμα, τό.

*Daring deed:* P. and V. τόλμημα, τό, κινδύνευμα, τό, V. τόλμα, ἡ.

**Exploration** **subs.**

*Spying out:* P. and V. κατασκοπή, ἡ.

**Explore** **v. trans.**

*Spy out:* P. and V. κατασκοπεῖν, κατοπτεύειν (Xen.).

*Examine* (*ground.* *etc.*): P. and V. ἐρευνᾶν (Eur., *Hec.* 1174); see *examine, search.*

*Explore beforehand:* V. προὐξερευνᾶν.

*Travel through:* P. διαπορεύεσθαι (acc.).

**Explorer** **subs.**

*Spy:* P. and V. κατάσκοπος, ὁ ; see *spy.*

*Traveller:* P. and V. ὁδοιπόρος, ὁ.

**Explosion** **subs.**

*Noise:* P. and V. ψόφος, ὁ, κτύπος, ὁ (rare P.), Ar. and V. πάταγος, ὁ, V. βρόμος, ὁ, δοῦπος, ὁ (also Xen. but rare P.), ἀραγμός, ὁ, ἀράγματα, τά.

**Exponent** **subs.**

P. ἐξηγητής, ὁ.

*Interpreter:* P. and V. ἑρμηνεύς, ὁ.

*Exponent* (*of the will of a god*): P. and V. προφήτης, ὁ, V. προφῆτις, ἡ.

**Export** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξάγειν, P. ἐκκομίζεσθαι.

**Export** **subs.**

P. ἐξαγωγή, ἡ, κατακομιδή, ἡ.

*Exports:* P. τὰ ἐξαγώμιμα (Arist.).

**Exportation** **subs.**

P. ἐξαγωγή, ἡ.

**Expose** **v. trans.**

*Make known:* P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, μηνύειν, φαίνειν, ἐκφαίνειν (Plat.); see *show.*

*Disclose, reveal:* P. and V. ἀποκαλύπτειν, V. διαπτύσσειν (also Plat. but rare P.), ἀναπτύσσειν, Ar. and V. ἐκκαλύπτειν.

*Expose* (*infants*): P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν, Ar. and V. ἐκτιθέναι.

*Make bare:* P. and V. γυμνοῦν.

*Expose to, subject to:* P. and V. ὑποβάλλειν (τινά τινι).

*Expose* (*to beasts etc.*): V. προτιθέναι.

*Expose to danger, endanger:* Ar. and P. παραβάλλεσθαι, P. ὑποτιθέναι, V. παραρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν.

**Exposed** **adj.**

*Without defensive armour:* P. and V. γυμνός (Eur., *Phoen.* 1396).

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος.

*Harbourless:* P. and V. ἀλίμενος.

*Assailable:* P. ἐπίμαχος.

*An exposed* (*situation*): P. (χωρίον) χειμερινόν ; in same sense use Ar. and V. δυσχείμερος.

*The rest of the site is exposed:* P. ἐξήρτηται (ἐξαρτᾶν) τὸ ἄλλο χωρίον (Thuc. 6, 96).

*Exposed to the open air:* P. and V. ὑπαίθριος.

*Of a child:* V. ἔκβολος.

*Exposed to, liable to:* P. ἔνοχος (dat.); see *liable.*

**Exposition** **subs.**

P. ἀπόδειξις, ἡ ; see *explanation.*

**Expostulate** **v. intrans.**

*Be annoyed:* P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν ; see *protest.*

*Expostulate with:* P. and V. παραιτεῖσθαι (acc.).

**Expostulation** **subs.**

P. παραίτησις, ἡ ; see *entreaty, protest.*

**Exposure** **subs.**

*Act of disclosing:* P. μήνυσις, ἡ.

*What is disclosed:* P. μήνυμα, τό ; see *disclosure.*

*Exposure of children:* V. ἔκθεσις, ἡ.

*Exposure to the weather:* V. δυσαυλία, ἡ (Æsch., *Ag.* 555).

*The sun and heat caused them trouble through exposure:* P. οἱ τε ἥλιοι καὶ πνῖγος ἐλύπει διὰ τὸ ἀστέγαστον (Thuc. 7, 87).

**Expound** **v. trans.**

See *explain, interpret.*

**Expounder** **subs.**

See *interpreter.*

**Express** **v. trans.**

*Declare in words:* P. and V. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν, φράζειν, V. ἐννέπειν ; see *say.*

*Indicate:* P. and V. δηλοῦν, δεικνύναι, φαίνειν ; see *show.*

*Portray, represent:* P. and V. εἰκάζειν. P. παραδεικνύναι.

*Express* (*views, feelings, etc.*): P. and V. παρέχειν (or mid.), προτίθεσθαι; see *exhibit, bring forward.*

*Express thanks:* P. and V. χάριν εἰδέναι.

*Express* (*an opinion*): P. and V. ἀποφαίνεσθαι, P. ἀποδείκνυσθαι.

**Express** **adj.**

*Clear, explicit:* P. and V. σαφής.

*For the express purpose:* use *expressly.*

*Quick:* P. and V. ταχύς.

**Express** **subs.**

Use *messenger.*

**Expressible** **adj.**

*Able to be told:* P. and V. ἔκφορος, V. ῥητός, Ar. and P. λεκτός, Ar. φατός.

*Capable of being pronounced:* P. ῥητός.

**Expression** **subs.**

*Way of speaking:* P. λέξις, ἡ.

*Word spoken:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥῆμα, τό.

*Look:* P. and V. πρόσωπον, τό, βλέμμα, τό, ὄψις ἡ.

*Exposition:* P. ἀπόδειξις, ἡ.

**Expressly** **adv.**

*For this very purpose:* P. and V. ἐπʼ αὐτὸ τοῦτο, P. αὐτοῦ τούτου ἕνεκα, εἰς αὐτὸ τοῦτο.

*On purpose:* P. and V. ἐκ προνοίας, Ar. and P. ἐπίτηδες, P. ἐκ παρασκευῆς ; see under *purpose.*

*Explicitly:* P. and V. ἄντικρυς, P. διαρρήδην.

*By name:* P. ὀνομαστί.

**Expulsion** **subs.**

P. ἐκβολή, ἡ, ἔλασις, ἡ.

**Expunge** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν, P. ἀπαλείφειν ; see *erase.*

*Not to be expunged,* adj.: P. δυσέκνιπτος, V. δύσνιπτος.

**Expurgate** **v. trans.**

*Cleanse:* P. and V. καθαίρειν, ἐκκαθαίρειν.

**Expurgation** **subs.**

*Cleansing:* P. and V. καθαρμός, ὁ, P. κάθαρσις, ἡ.

**Exquisite** **adj.**

*Beautiful:* P. and V. καλός.

*Dainty:* P. and V. κομψός. V. ἁβρός ; see *delicate.*

*Luxurious:* Ar. and P. τρυφερός.

*Effeminate:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Charming* . Ar. and P. χαρίεις, ἀστεῖος.

Of pain, etc.: P. and V. ἔσχατος.

As subs., *dandy:* P. καλλωπιστής, ὁ.

**Exquisitely** **adv.**

P. and V. καλῶς.

*Elegantly:* Ar. and P. κομψῶς.

*Gracefully:* P. χαριέντως.

*Extremely:* P. and V. σφόδρα.

**Extant** **Be, v. intrans.**

P. περιεῖναι.

*Exist:* P. and V. εἶναι.

**Extemporaneously** **adv.**

*Off-hand:* P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογυίου.

**Extempore** **adj.**

See *extemporaneously.*

**Extemporise** **v. trans.**

P. αὐτοσχεδιάζειν.

**Extend** **v. trans.**

*Hold out:* P. and V. προτείνειν, ὀρέγειν.

Met., *offer* (*welcome, etc.*): P. and V. παρέχειν.

*Lengthen, prolong:* P. and V. μηκύνειν, τείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, P. ἀποτείνειν.

*Extend the wing* (*of an army* or *fleet*): P. παρατείνειν τὸ κέρας (Thuc. 8, 104).

V. intrans. P. καθήκειν, διήκειν, προσήκειν (Xen.), P. and V. τείνειν.

*Extend alongside:* P. παρατείνειν (absol.), παρήκειν (absol.), Ar. παρατείνεσθαι (absol.).

*Extend over a wide area of sea* (*of ships*): P. ἐπὶ πολὺ τῆς θαλάσσης ἐπέχειν (Thuc. 1, 50).

**Extension** **subs.**

P. ἔκτασις, ἡ.

*Extension of time:* use *delay.*

**Extensive** **adj.**

*Large:* P. and V. μέγας, πολύς.

*Long:* P. and V. μακρός.

*Wide:* P. and V. εὐρύς ; see *wide.*

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος.

**Extensively** **adj.**

*Over a wide space:* P. ἐπὶ πολύ.

*Abundantly:* P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Everywhere:* P. and V. πανταχοῦ, πανταχῆ; see *everywhere.*

**Extent** **subs.**

*Greatness:* P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, πλῆθος, τό.

*Breadth:* P. and V. εὖρος, τό ; see *breadth.*

*Length:* P. and V. μῆκος, τό.

Met., *importance, greatness:* P. and V. μέγεθος, τό.

*To such an extent:* P. and V. εἰς τοσοῦτο, εἰς τοσοῦτον.

**Extenuate** **v. trans.**

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγιγνώσκειν (acc., gen., or dat.).

*Diminish:* P. μειοῦν.

**Extenuation** **subs.**

*Excuse:* P. and V. πρόφασις, ἡ.

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγνώμη, ἡ.

*Admit of extenuation:* P. and V. συγγνώμην ἔχειν.

**Exterior** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ὁ ἔξω.

**Exterior** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὸ ἔξω.

**Exterminate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξαλείφειν, καθαιρεῖν, ἀναιρεῖν, V. ἐκτρίβειν, ἐκθαμνίζειν ; see *destroy.*

**Exterminated** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἐξώλης, P. προώλης, V. ἄϊστος, πανώλης, Ar. and V. πανώλεθρος.

**Extermination** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄλεθρος, ὁ, διαφθορά, ἡ, P. ἐξώλεια, ἡ ; see *destruction.*

**External** **adj.**

*Foreign, alien:* P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπείσακτος, ἀλλότριος, V. θυραῖος.

*Outside:* use adv., P. and V. ἔξω, ἔξωθεν.

**Externally** **adv.**

P. and V. ἔξω, ἔξωθεν.

**Externals** **subs.**

Use P. and V. τὰ ἔξω, τὰ ἔξωθεν.

**Extinct** **adj.**

P. and V. εξίτηλος (Æsch., *Frag.*); see *dead.*

*Be extinct:* use P. and V. οὐκέτʼ εἶναι.

**Extinction** **subs.**

*Destruction:* P. and V. ὄλεθρος, ὁ, διαφθορά, ἡ.

**Extinguish** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σβεννύναι (Thuc. 2, 77), κατασβεννύναι, ἀποσβεννύναι; see *quench.*

*Put down:* P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, κατέχειν, παύειν.

**Extirpate** **v. trans.**

V. ἐκθαμνίζειν ; see *exterminate.*

**Extirpation** **subs.**

See *extermination.*

**Extol** **v. trans.**

*Praise:* P. and V. ἐπαινεῖν, Ar. and V. εὐλογεῖν, V. αἰνεῖν (rare P.), P. ἐγκωμιάζειν.

*Magnify:* P. and V. μεγαλύνειν (Eur., *Bacch.* 320); see *exalt.*

*Celebrate in song:* P. and V. ᾄδειν, ὑμνεῖν.

**Extort** **v. trans.**

*Exact:* P. and V. πράσσειν, ἐκπράσσειν, εἰσπράσσεσθαι, P. εἰσπράσσειν, Ar. and P. πράσσεσθαι, ἀναπράσσειν.

*Take away:* P. and V. ἐξαιρεῖσθαι, βίᾳ ἐξαιρεῖσθαι.

Met., *evoke* (*tears, etc.*): P. and V. ἐκκαλεῖσθαι, V. ἐξάγειν (Eur., *Supp.* 770).

*Perchance this reproach may have slipped out, extorted from him by anger:* V. ἀλλʼ ἦλθε μὲν δὴ τοῦτο τοὔνειδος τάχ’ ἂν ὀργῇ βιασθέν (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 523).

**Extorted** **adj.**

*Compulsory:* P. βίαιος, P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

**Extortion** **subs.**

*Robbery*, *theft:* P. and V. κλοπή, ἡ.

*Greed:* P. πλεονεξία, ἡ.

*Love of base gain:* P. and V. αἰσχροκέρδεια, ἡ.

*Exaction:* P. πρᾶξις, ἡ, εἴσπραξις, ἡ.

**Extortionate** **adj.**

*Greedy:* P. πλεονεκτικός, P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός.

**Extortionately** **adv.**

*Excessively:* P. and V. περισσῶς ; see *excessively.*

*Greedily:* P. πλεονεκτικῶς.

**Extortioner** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. αἰσχροκερδής.

**Extra** **adv.**

*In addition:* P. and V. ἔτι, πρὸς τούτοις, ἐπὶ τούτοις, V. καὶ πρός, πρός (rare P.), Ar. and P. προσέτι. *Extra pay,* subs.: P. ἐπιφορά, ἡ.

**Extract** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐξέλκειν (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. ἐκσπᾶν.

*Evoke:* P. and V. ἐκκαλεῖσθαι, V. ἐξάγειν.

*Choose:* P. and V. αἱρεῖσθαι, ἐξαιρεῖν (or mid.).

**Extract** **subs.**

See *juice.*

*Passage in a book:* use P. λόγος, ὁ.

*Passage in a play:* Ar. and P. ῥῆσις, ἡ.

**Extraction** **subs.**

*Lineage:* P. and V. γένος, τό ; see *lineage.*

**Extraneous** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπακτός, ἐπείσακτος, ἀλλότριος, V. θυραῖος.

*Extraneous to:* P. ἀλλότριος (gen.).

**Extraordinarily** **adv.**

P. and V. δεινῶς, P. θαυμαστῶς, ἀμηχάνως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, θαυμασίως.

*Eccentrically:* P. ἀτόπως.

**Extraordinariness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ ; see *strangeness.*

**Extraordinary** **adj.**

P. and V. θαυμαστός, ἀμήχανος, ἐξαίσιος (Plat.), περισσός, Ar. and P. δαιμόνιος, θαυμάσιος, ὑπερφυής, ἀλλόκοτος, V. ἔκπαγλος.

*Novel:* P. and V. καινός, νέος ; see *strange.*

*Eminent, remarkable:* P. and V. ἐκπρεπής, V. ἔξοχος.

*Eccentric:* P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*).

*An extraordinary meeting of the Assembly:* P. σύγκλητος Ἐκκλησία, ἡ.

**Extravagance** **subs.**

*Want of control:* P. ἀκράτεια, ἡ, ὕβρις, ἡ.

*Excess:* P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

*Extraordinariness:* Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

*Squandering* (*of money, etc.*): P. ἀσωτία, ἡ, πολυτέλεια, ἡ.

*Luxury:* P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ.

*Novelty:* P. καινότης, ἡ.

*Their private means through idleness are lost and wasted in extravagance:* V. τὰ δʼ ἐν δόμοις δαπάναισι φροῦδα διαφυγόνθʼ ὑπʼ ἀργίας (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 591).

**Extravagant** **adj.**

*Spending too much:* P. δαπανηρός, ἄσωτος.

*Out of the way, extraordinary:* Ar. and P. ὑπερφυής.

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός.

**Extravagantly** **adv.**

*Wastefully:* P. ἀσώτως.

*Expensively:* P. πολυτελῶς.

*In an extraordinary way:* P. ἀτόπως.

*Excessively:* P. and V. περισσῶς, πέρα (Plat.), ἄγαν, λίαν, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν, P. καθʼ ὑπερβολήν, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς ; see *excessively.*

**Extreme** **adj.**

*Furthest:* P. and V. ἔσχατος.

*Topmost:* P. and V. ἄκρος.

*Of degree:* P. and V. μέγιστος, V. ὑπέρτατος.

*Of evils:* P. and V. ἔσχατος, τελευταῖος.

*Last:* P. and V. τελευταῖος, ἔσχατος, ὕστατος.

*The extreme of:* P. and V. ὑπερβολή (gen.).

*Go to extremes,* v.: P. and V. ἐξέρχεσθαι, ὑπερβάλλειν, ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, V. ἐκτρέχειν.

*To suffer the extreme penalty of the law:* P. ταῖς ἐσχάταις ζημίαις κολάζεσθαι (Lys. 123).

*Take extreme measure:* P. and V. ἀνήκεστόν τι δρᾶν, P. ἀνήκεστόν τι βουλεύειν (Thuc. 1, 132).

**Extremely** **adv.**

P. and V. σφόδρα, μάλα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.), V. ἐξόχως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, P. ἀμηχάνως, διαφερόντως, ὑπερβαλλόντως.

**Extremity** **subs.**

*The extremity of:* use P. and V. *adj* ἔσχατος, ἄκρος in agreement with subs., e. g., *the extremity of the line:* P. and V. τάξις ἐσχάτη; see *verge.*

*The extremities of the feel:* P. πόδες ἄκροι, V. ποδοῖν ἀκμαί.

*The extremity of the island:* P. τῆς νήσου τὰ ἔσχατα (Thuc. 4, 30).

*Stump left in cutting:* P. and V. τομή, ἡ.

*The extremities, furthest points:* P. and V. τὰ ἔσχατα.

*The extremities of the body:* P. ἀκρωτήρια, τά (Thuc. 2, 49).

Met., *extravagance, excess:* P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ ; see also *pitch.*

*Extreme point:* P. and V. τὸ ἔσχατον.

*You are come to the extremity of sorrow:* V. ἥκεις συμφορᾶς πρὸς τοὔσχατον (Eur., *Or.* 447).

*Go to extremities:* see *go to extremes,* under *extreme.*

*To the last extremity:* P. εἰς τὸ ἔσχατον, V. εἰς τοὔσχατον.

**Extricate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λύειν, ἐκλύειν, ἀφιέναι, Ar. and P. ἀπολύειν.

*Be extricated from:* also V. ἐκκυλίνδεσθαι (gen.) (also Xen.); see *escape.*

**Exuberance** **subs.**

*Abundance:* P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ, P. and V. πλῆθος, τό.

*Fruitfulness:* P. πολυκαρπία, ἡ (Xen.).

**Exuberant** **adj.**

*Abundant:* P. and V. ἄφθονος, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

*Overabundant:* P. and V. περισσός.

*Fruitful:* P. and V. ἔγκαρπος (Plat.), εὔκαρπος (Plat.), Ar. and P. πολύκαρπος (Plat.); see *fruitful.*

*Of spirits:* Ar. and P. νεανικός.

**Exuberantly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀφθόνως (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Overmuch:* P. and V. περισσῶς.

*In exuberant spirits:* Ar. and P. νεανικῶς.

**Exudation** **subs.**

*Exudation from trees:* V. ἱδρώς, ὁ, δάκρυ, τό, σταλαγμός, ὁ.

**Exude** **v. trans.**

*Let drop:* P. and V. λείβειν (Plat. but rare P.), V. στάζειν, καταστάζειν.

V. intrans. *Drip:* P. and V. λείβεσθαι (Plat. but rare P.), καταστάζειν (Xen.), στάζειν (Plat. but rare P.), V. ἀποστάζειν, σταλάσσειν ; see *drip.*

**Exult** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. χαίρειν, ἀγάλλεσθαι (also Ar. but rare P.), γεγηθέναι (also Ar. but rare P.) (perf. of γηθεῖν).

*Exult in:* P. and V. ἥδεσθαι (dat.), τέρπεσθαι (dat.), εὐφραίνεσθαι (dat.), ἀγάλλεσθαι (dat.) (also Ar. but rare P.), V. καταυχεῖν (dat.).

*Exult over:* P. and V. χαίρειν (dat. or ἐπί, dat.), ἐπιχαίρειν (dat.), γεγηθέναι (dat. or ἐπί, dat.) (also Ar. but rare P.) (perf. of γηθεῖν), V. ὑπερχαίρειν (dat.), γαυροῦσθαι (dat.), χλιδᾶν (dat. or ἐπί, dat.), P. ἐφήδεσθαι (dat. or absol.); see also *mock.*

**Exultant** **adj.**

P. and V. περιχαρής, γεγηθώς (also Ar. but rare P.), Ar. and V. γαῦρος.

**Exultantly** **adv.**

*Cheerfully:* P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.).

*Gladly:* P. and V. ἡδέως, ἀσμένως.

**Exultation** **subs.**

P. and V. χαρά, ἡ, χαρμονή, ἡ (Plat. but rare P.), V. χάρμα, τό, τὸ γαῦρον, P. περιχάρεια, ἡ.

*Object of exultation:* V. ἐπίχαρμα, τό.

**Eye** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, ὄμμα, τό (Thuc. and Plat. but rare P.), ὄψις, ἡ, Ar. and V. κόρη, ἡ, also use αὐγή, ἡ, κύκλος, ὁ, βλέφαρα, τά, δέργματα, τά, φῶς, τό (Eur., *Cycl.* 633); also in V. are found a dat. pl., ὄσσοις, and gen. pl., ὄσσων ; see also *look.*

*Shut the eyes,* v.: P. and V. μύειν (Plat.), P. συμμύειν (Plat.), Ar. καταμύειν.

*Black eye:* P. and V. ὑπώπιον, τό (Eur., *Frag., Satyrical poem*; also Ar.).

*Having a black eye:* Ar. ὑπωπιασμένος.

*Give a black eye:* P. τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς συγκλῄειν (Dem. 1259).

**Eye** **v. trans.**

P. and V. βλέπειν (εἰς, acc.), ἀποβλέπειν (εἰς, acc.), Ar. and V. λεύσσειν (acc.), δέρκεσθαι (acc.), V. προσδέρκεσθαι (acc.), εἰσδέρκεσθαι (acc.); see *look at.*

**Eye-ball** **subs.**

P. and V. κόρη, ἡ, V. γλήνη, ἡ.

**Eye-brow** **subs.**

Ar. ἐπισκύνιον, τό.

**Eye-disease** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὀφθαλμία, ἡ. *Suffer from eye-disease,* v.: Ar. and P. ὀφθαλμιᾶν (Xen.).

**Eye-holes** **subs.**

*Eye-holes in a shield:* V. κεγχρώματα, τά (Eur., *Phoen.* 1386).

**Eye-lash** **subs.**

Ar. and P. βλεφαρίς, ἡ (Xen.).

**Eye-lid** **subs.**

P. and V. βλέφαρον, τό (Plat., *Tim.* 45E; also Ar.) (*generally* pl.).

**Eye-sight** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ.

*When he saw his eyesight failing him:* P. ἐπειδὴ ᾔσθετο . . . τὸν ὀφθαλμὸν αὐτὸν προδίδοντα (Dem. 1239).

*Recover one's eyesight:* Ar. and P. ἀναβλέπειν.

**Eye-witness** **subs.**

P. ὀπτήρ, ὁ, αὐτόπτης, ὁ, P. and V. ἐπόπτης, ὁ, V. κατόπτης, ὁ.

**Eyot** **subs.**

See *island.*

**Eyry** **subs.**

See *nest.*